



# Consumer Perceptions on Foodservice Packaging Report

2025 Edition



PO Box 726  
Falls Church, VA 22046  
tel (703) 592-9889 fax (703) 592-9864  
email [fpi@fpi.org](mailto:fpi@fpi.org) web [www.fpi.org](http://www.fpi.org)

## INTRODUCTION

The spotlight on single-use foodservice packaging continues to grow, and the Foodservice Packaging Institute sought to better understand consumer perceptions around these packaging products. To achieve this goal, FPI conducted a survey of consumers in the United States and Canada in March 2025.

Participants were asked questions about how frequently they use single-use foodservice packaging; their beliefs about the importance of performance attributes in single-use foodservice packaging; benefits and concerns they have about single-use foodservice packaging and their reusable counterparts; their behavior choices related to foodservice packaging; and environmental issues. Each question was analyzed looking for significant differences in responses across different demographic groups in each country and the frequency of using single-use foodservice packaging.

In order to achieve a diverse sampling of the population that could be accurately extrapolated, United States and Canadian residents between the ages of 18 and 60+ were surveyed. The 800 respondents were balanced across income, education level, gender and region, and approximately evenly split between U.S. and Canadian residents. This sample provides a statistically representative view of the beliefs of the United States and Canadian populations with a 95% confidence rate with a plus / minus 5% margin of error.

The results of this survey were compiled to create FPI's Consumer Perceptions on Foodservice Packaging Report which contains questions and responses of the surveys conducted. The data found in this report represents raw results for each country with overall responses shown first, followed by frequency of use, and then demographic breakdowns.

Overall results: Pages 2-22

Results by frequency of use: Pages 25-49

Results by gender: Pages 50-72

Results by age: Pages 73-97

Results by geographic region: Pages 98-125

Results by income: Pages 126-155

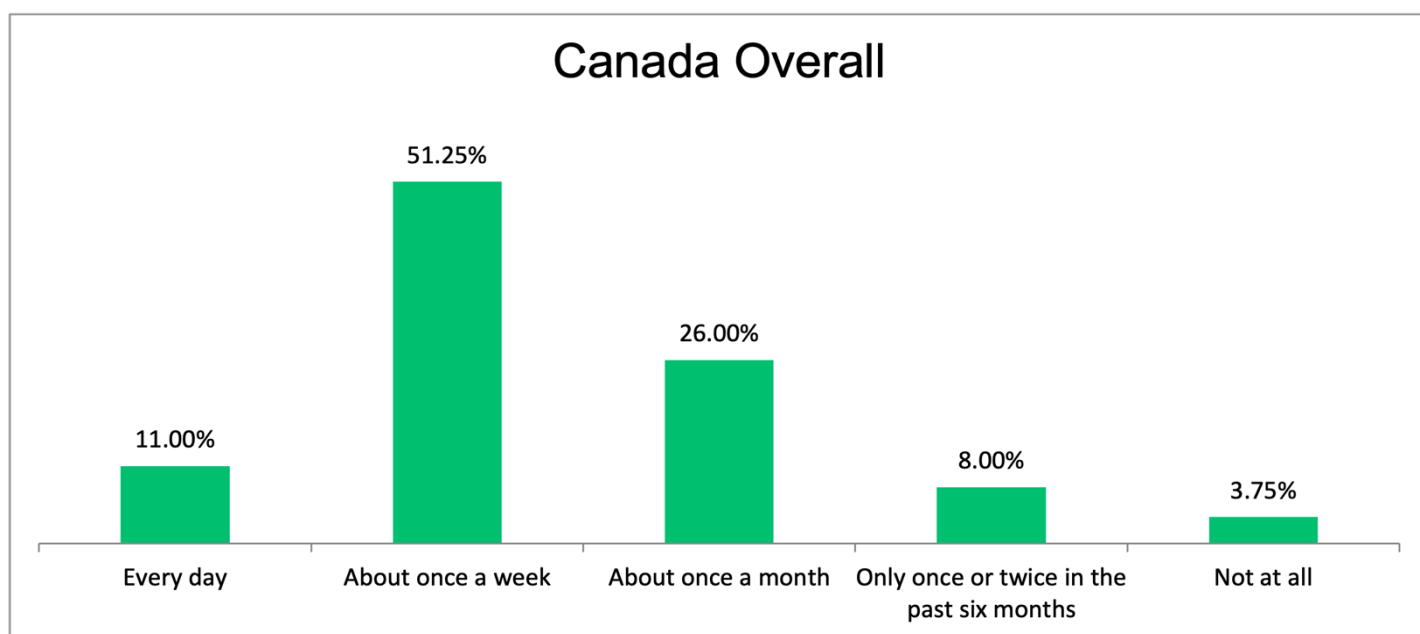
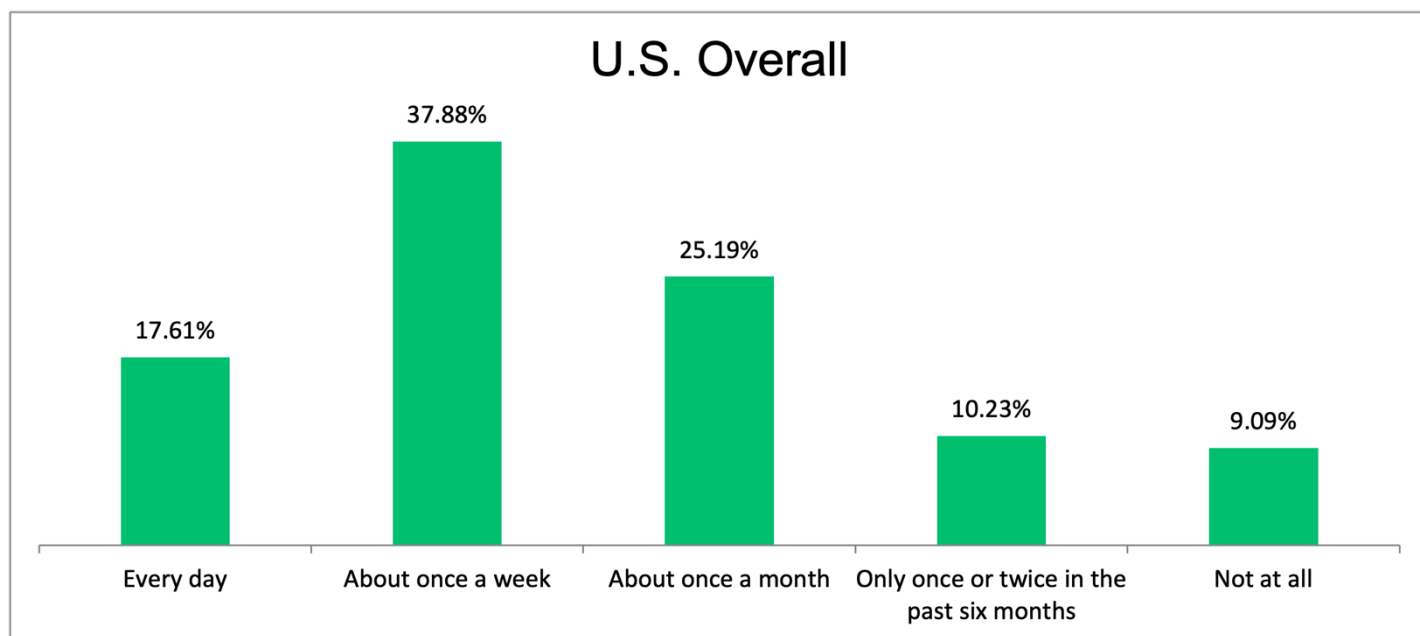
Results by education: Pages 156-185

**Please kindly note that this report is for FPI members only and should not be shared outside members' companies. Thank you.**

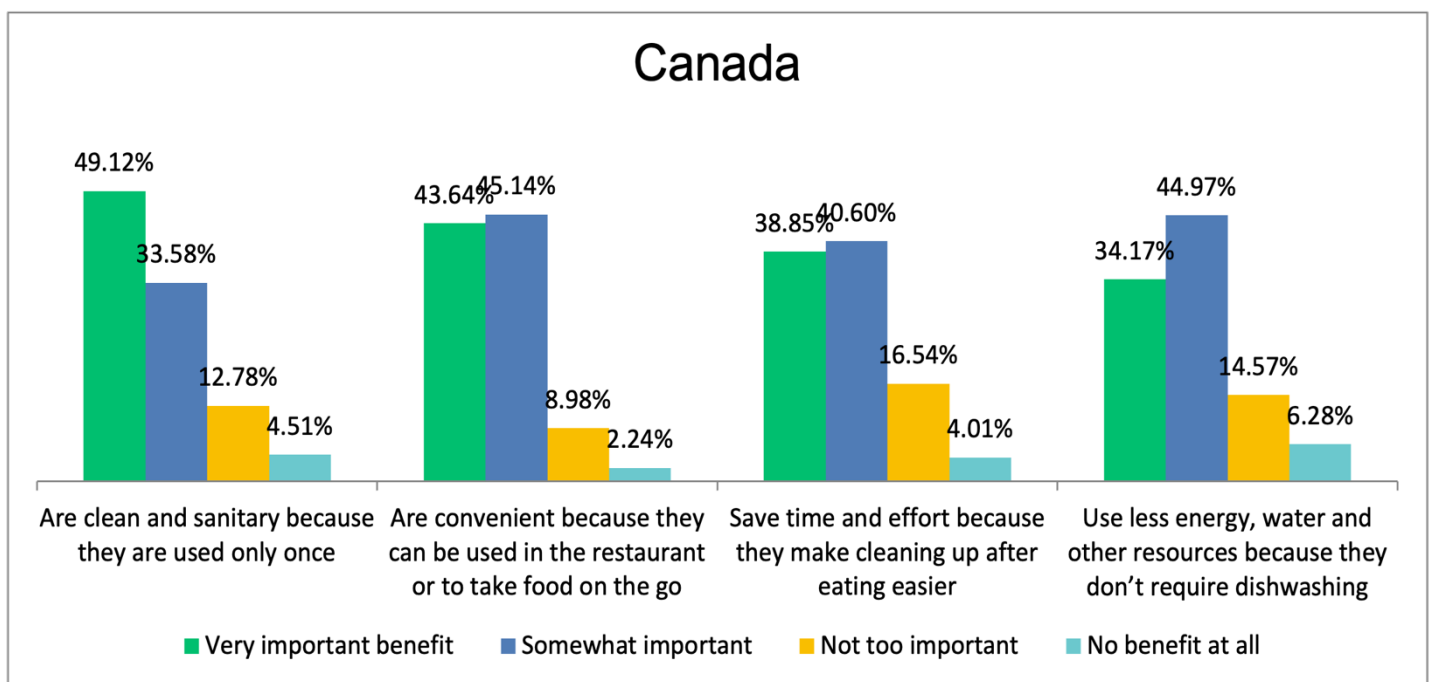
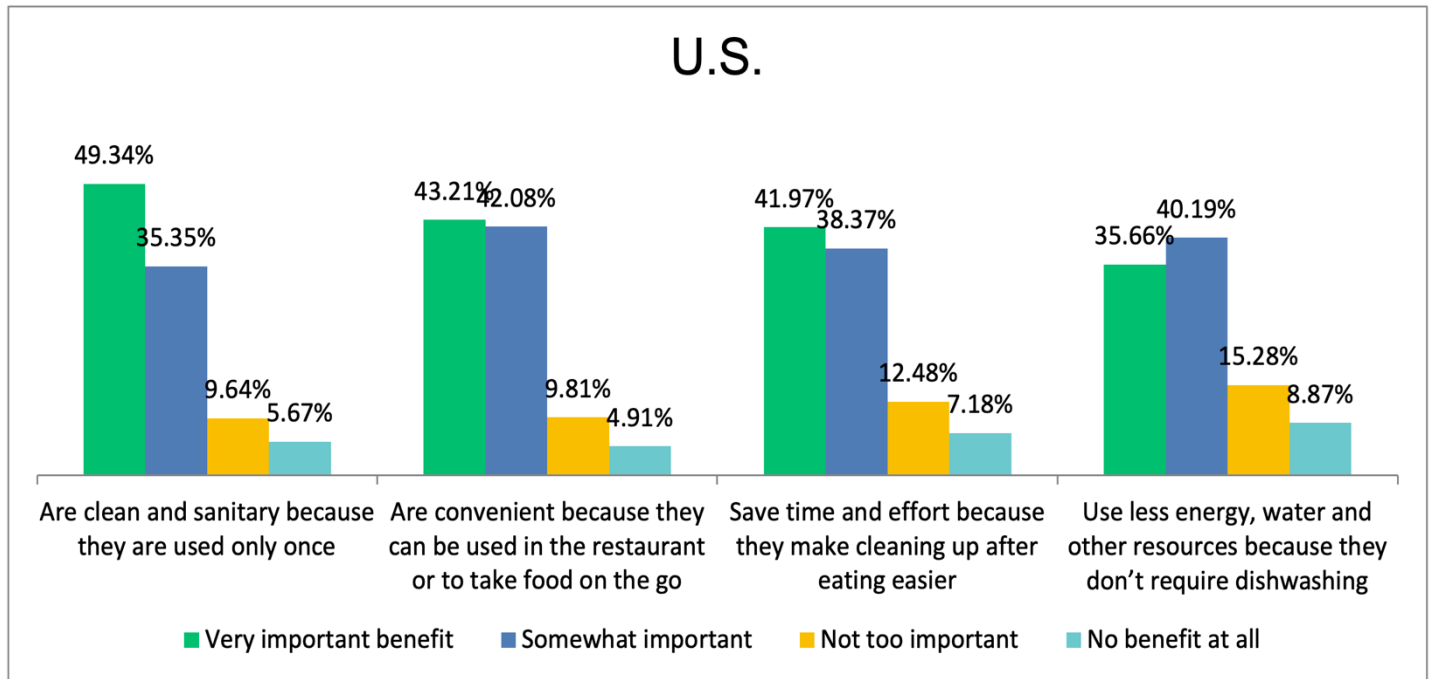
All questions are welcome. Please contact Natha Dempsey, president, at [ndempsey@fpi.org](mailto:ndempsey@fpi.org).

## Overall Results

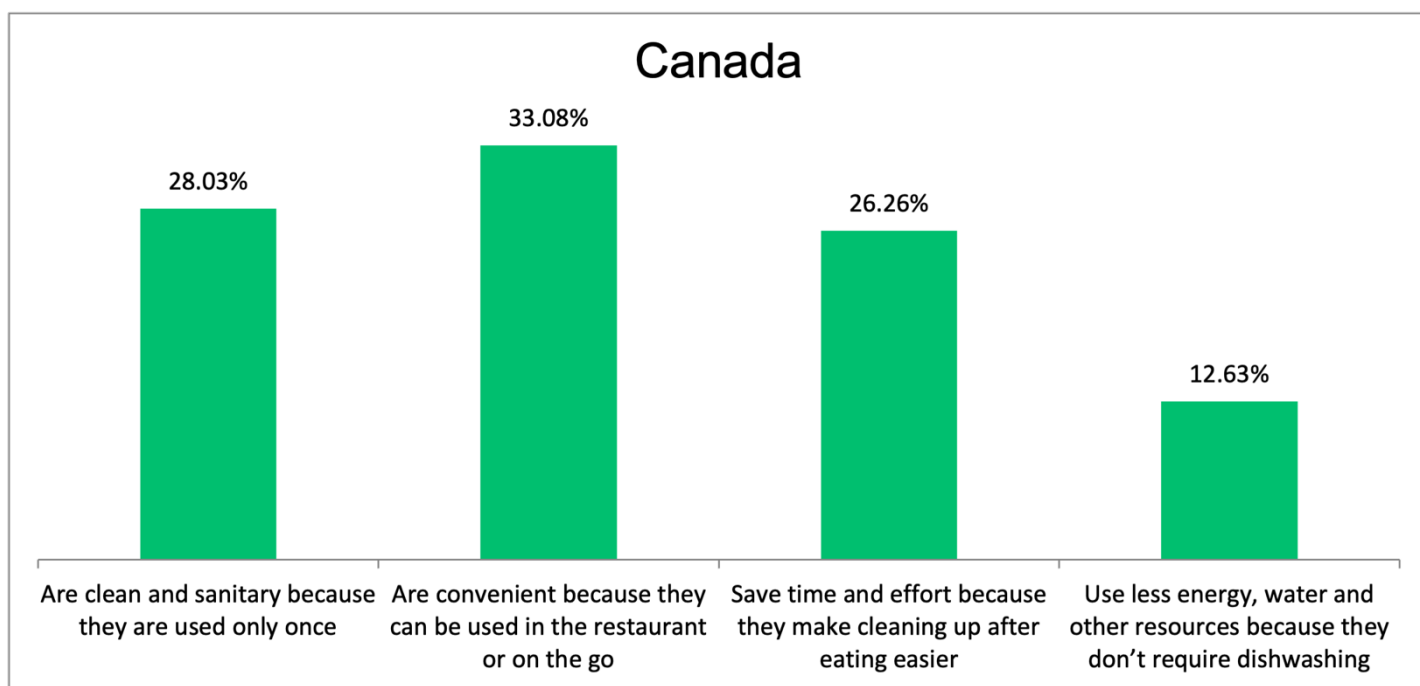
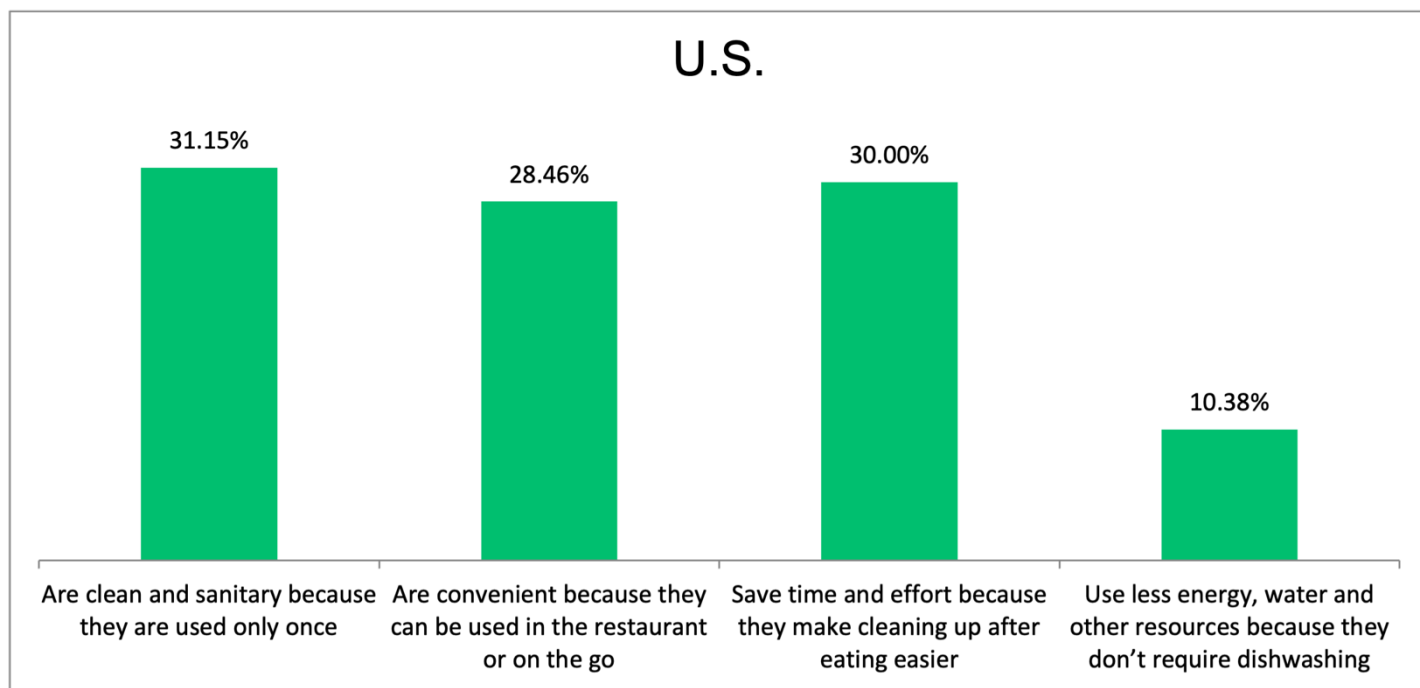
**Question 1:** In the past 6 months, how often have you purchased foods or beverages that were served or delivered to you in/with single-use items (paper or plastic beverage cups, take-out containers, sandwich wrappers, pizza boxes and plastic utensils)?



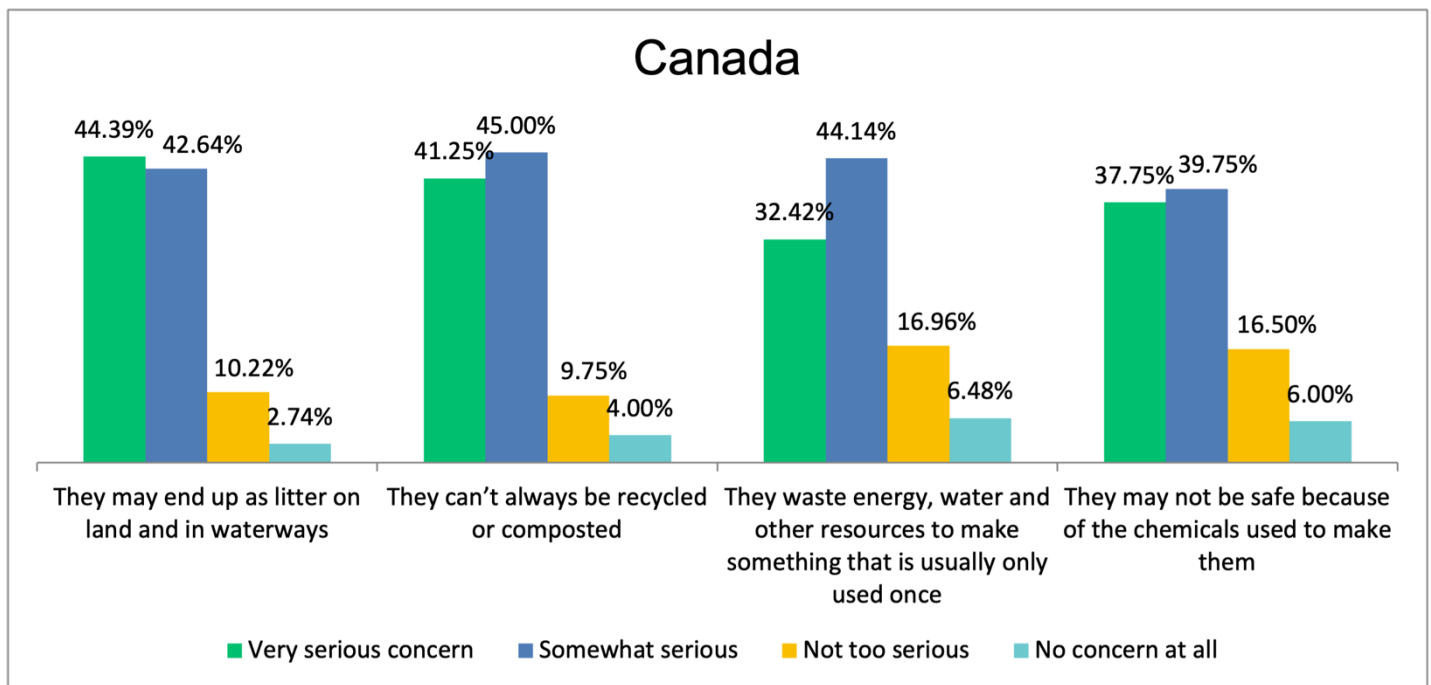
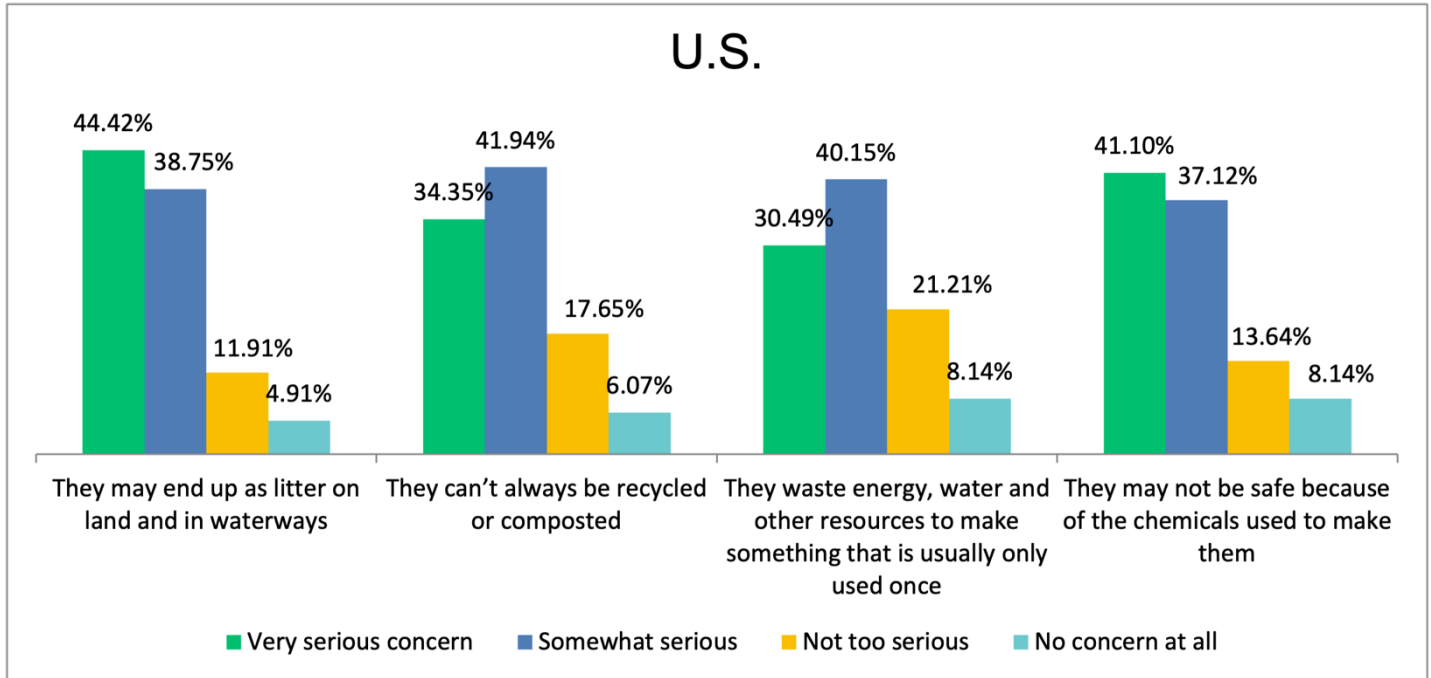
**Question 2:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with single-use items. Please indicate how important each benefit of single-use items is to you.



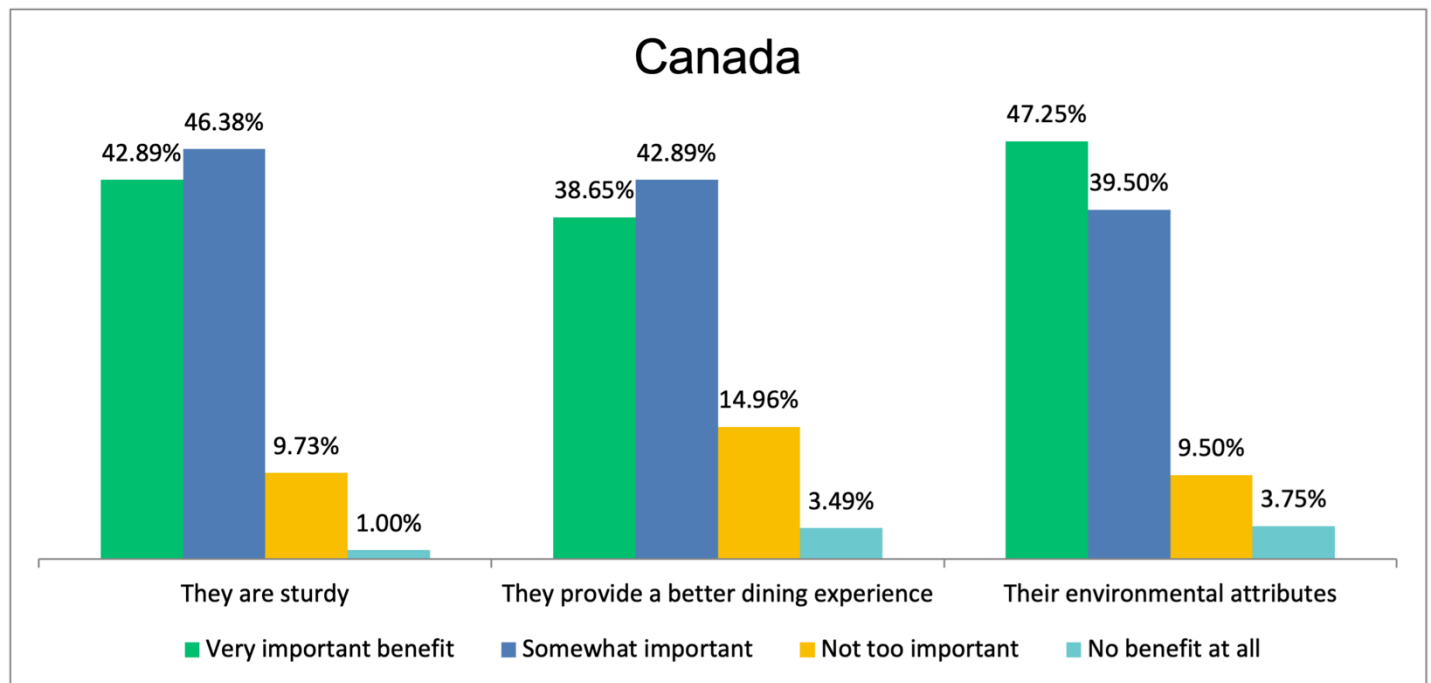
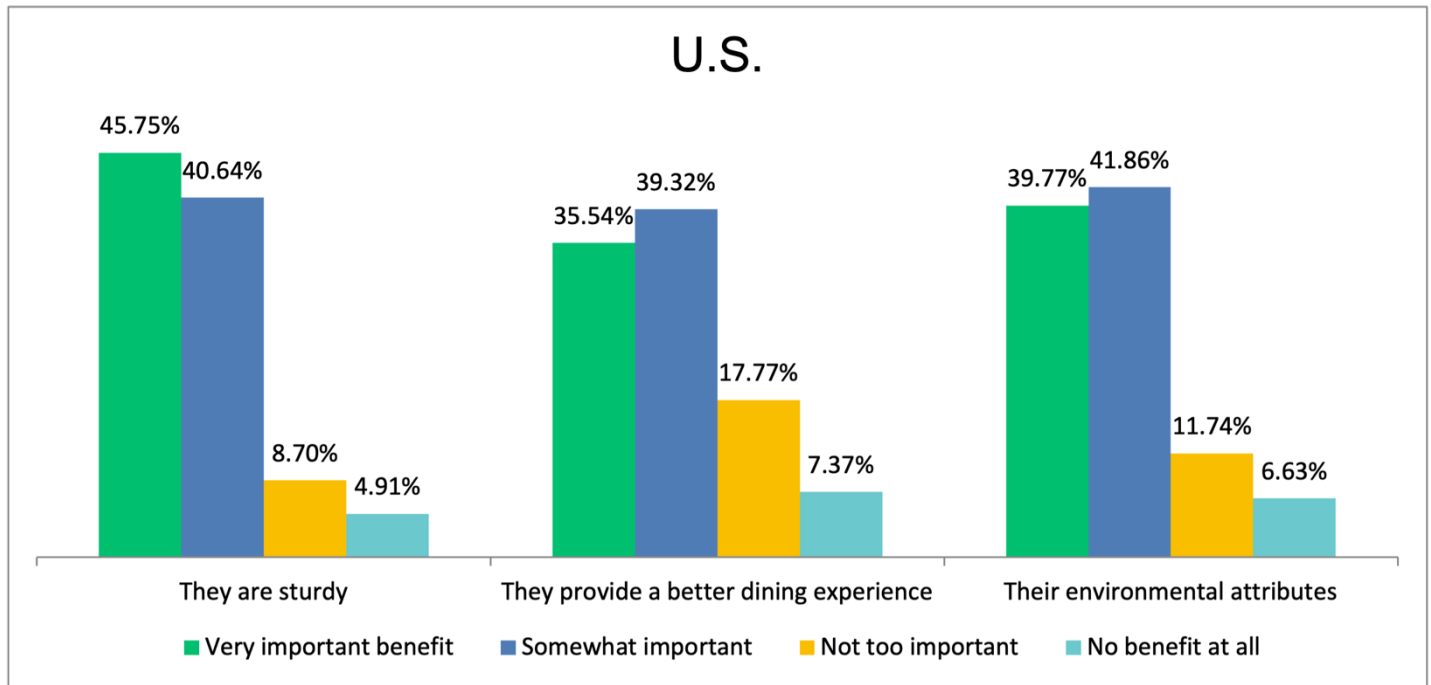
**Question 3:** Please indicate which of the following you feel is the most important benefit of single-use items. (You may only pick one.)



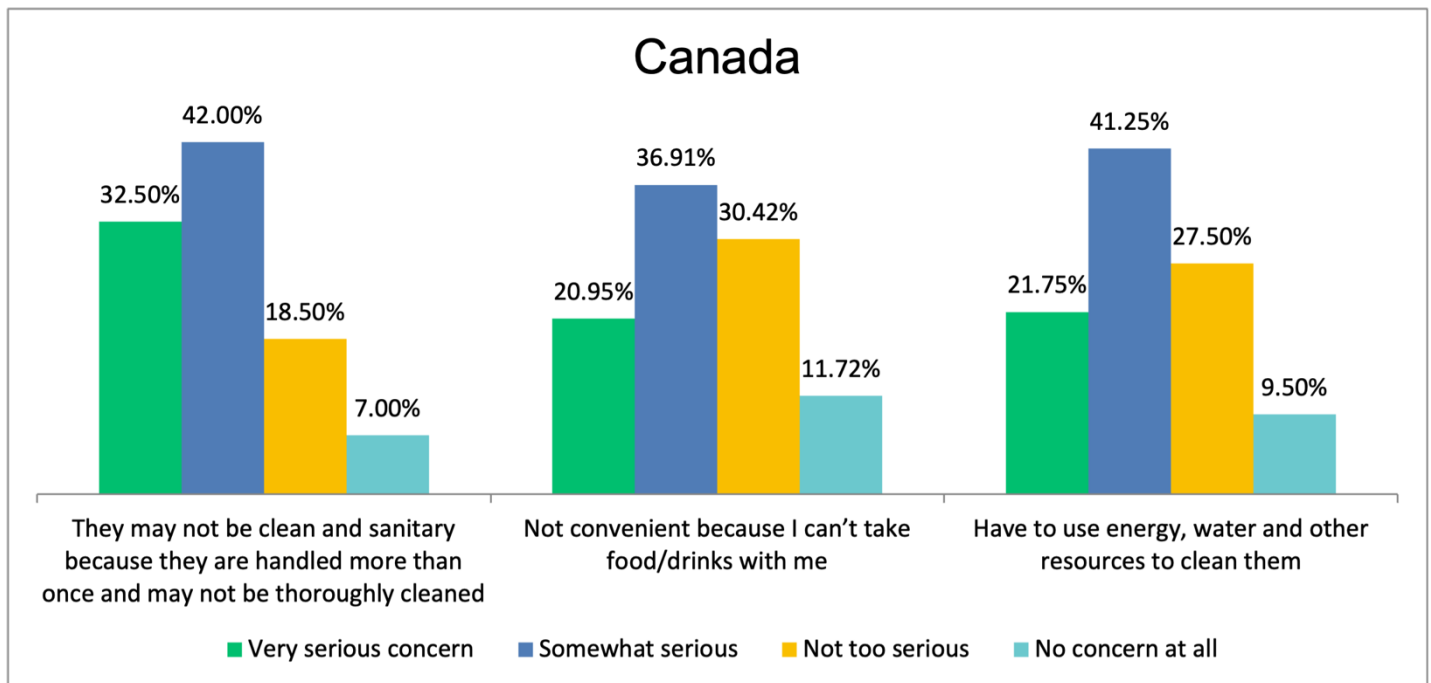
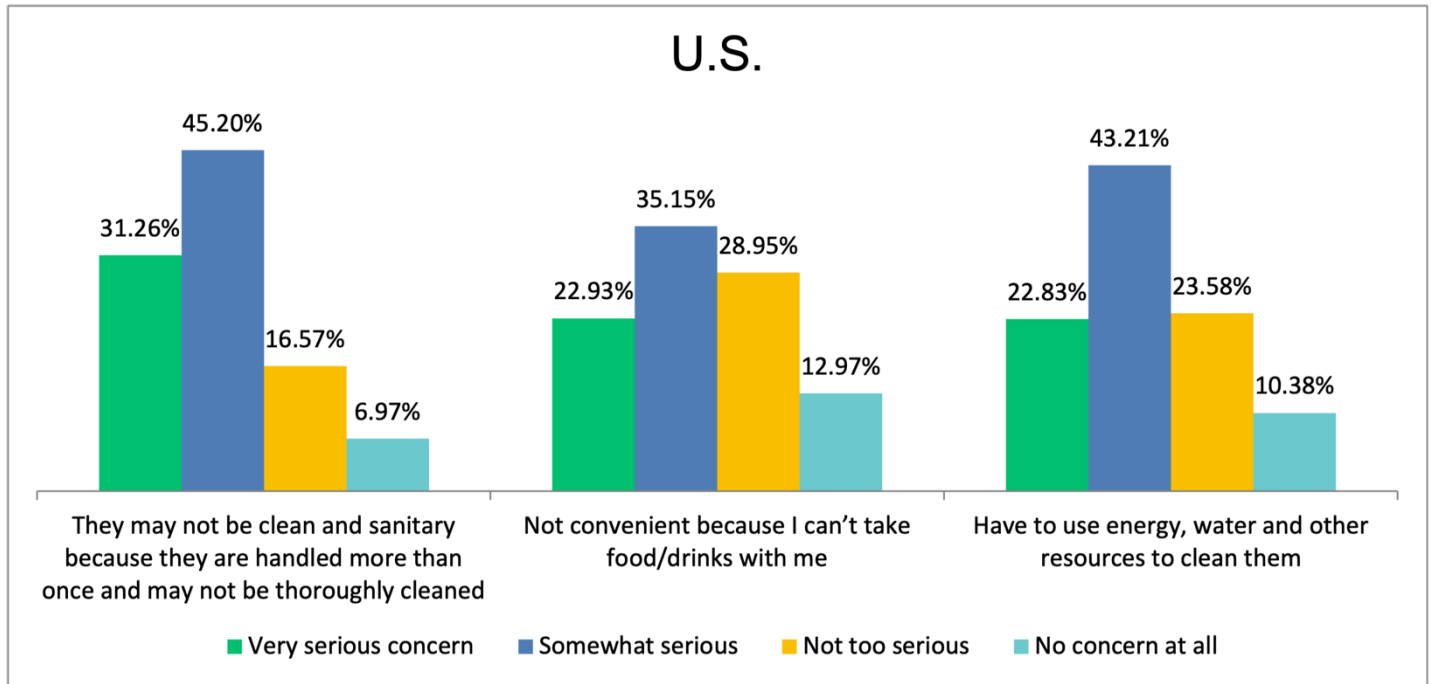
**Question 4:** While there are benefits to single-use items, some people also have concerns about them. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about single-use items.



**Question 5:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with reusable items (like mugs, glasses, plates, silverware, etc.) that are provided by restaurants. Please indicate how important each benefit of reusable items is to you.

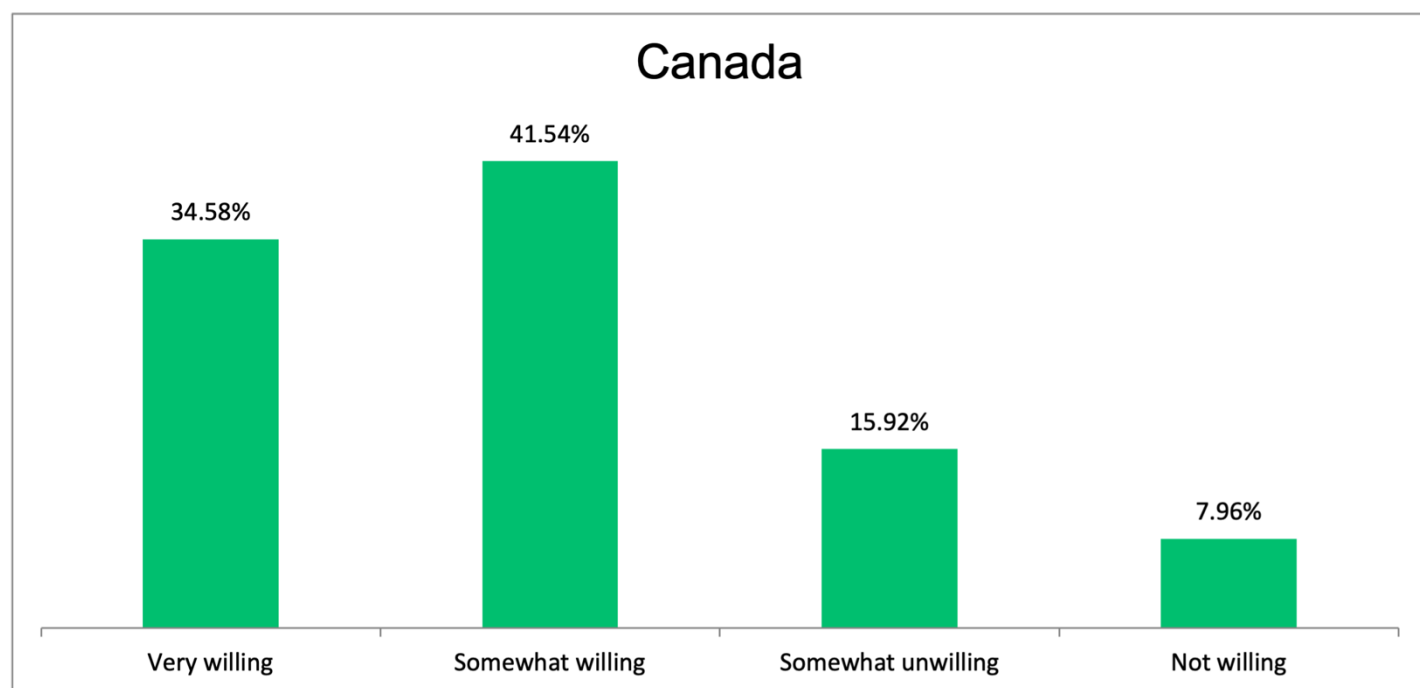
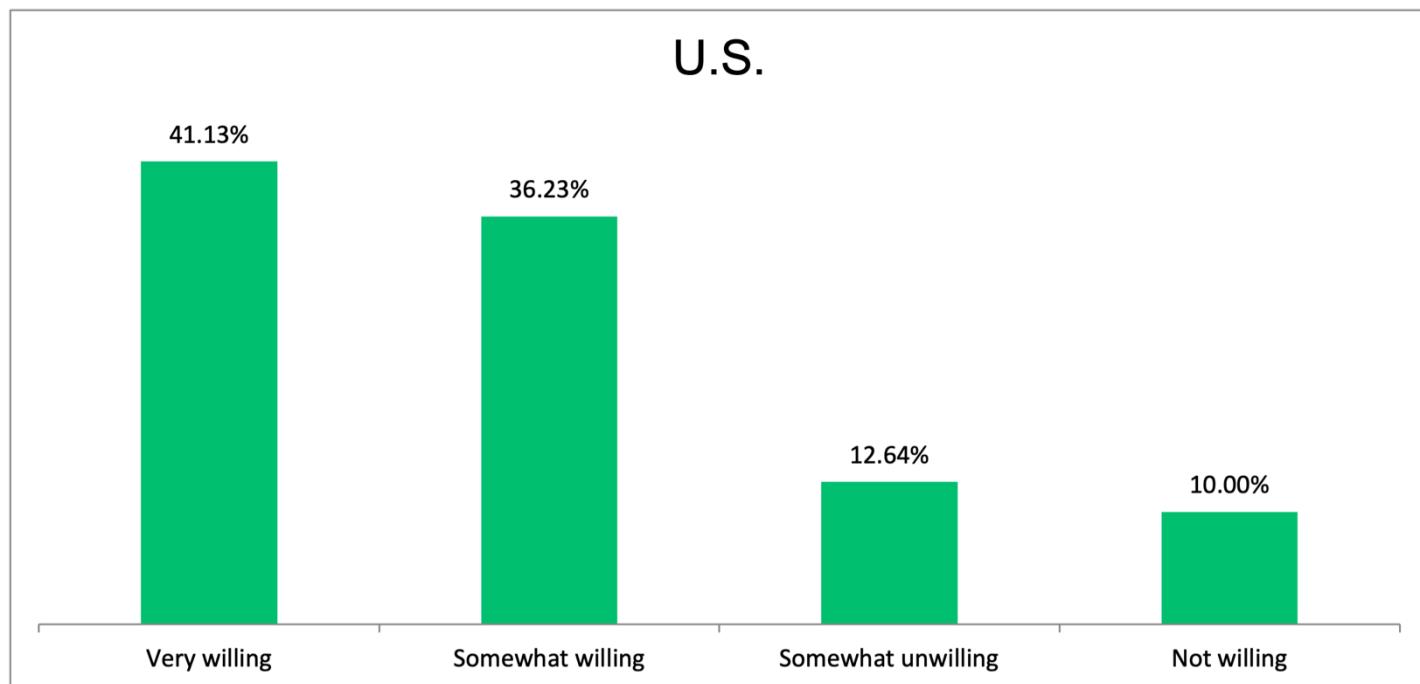


**Question 6:** Some people also have concerns about reusable items that are provided by restaurants. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about reusable items.

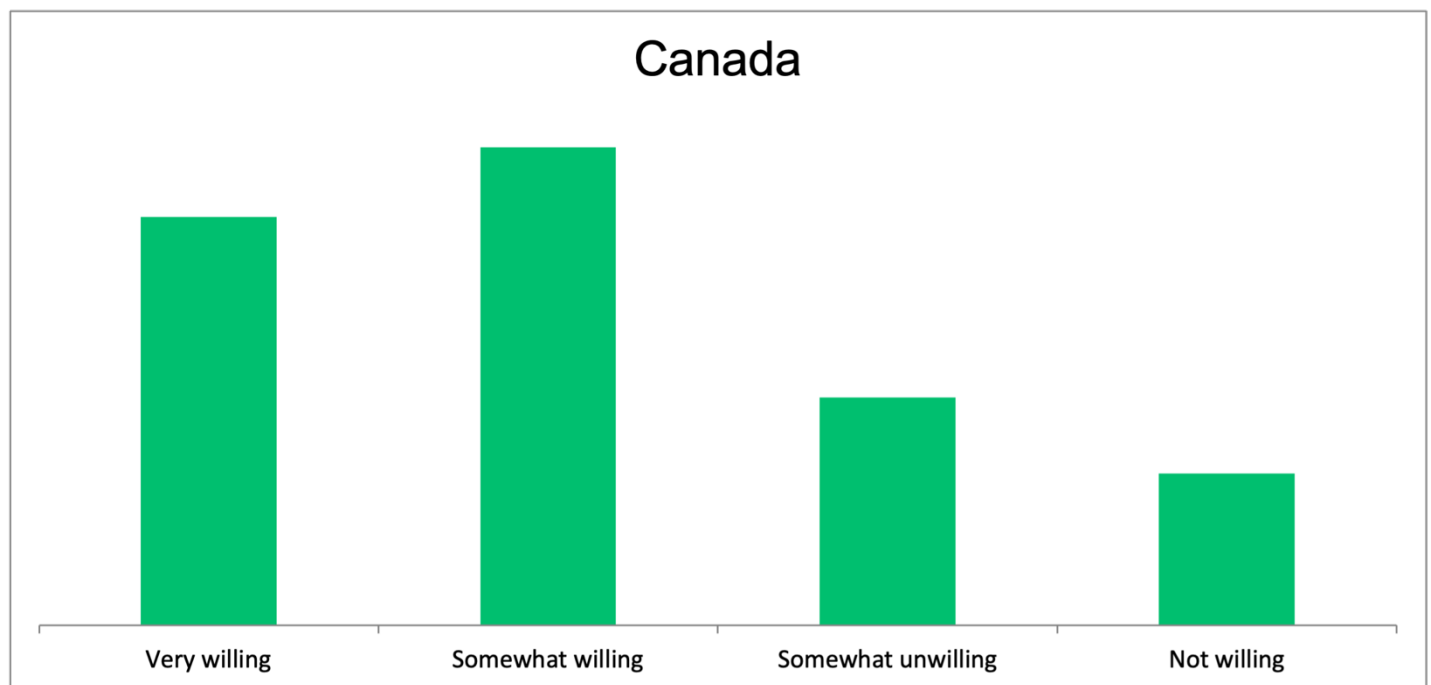
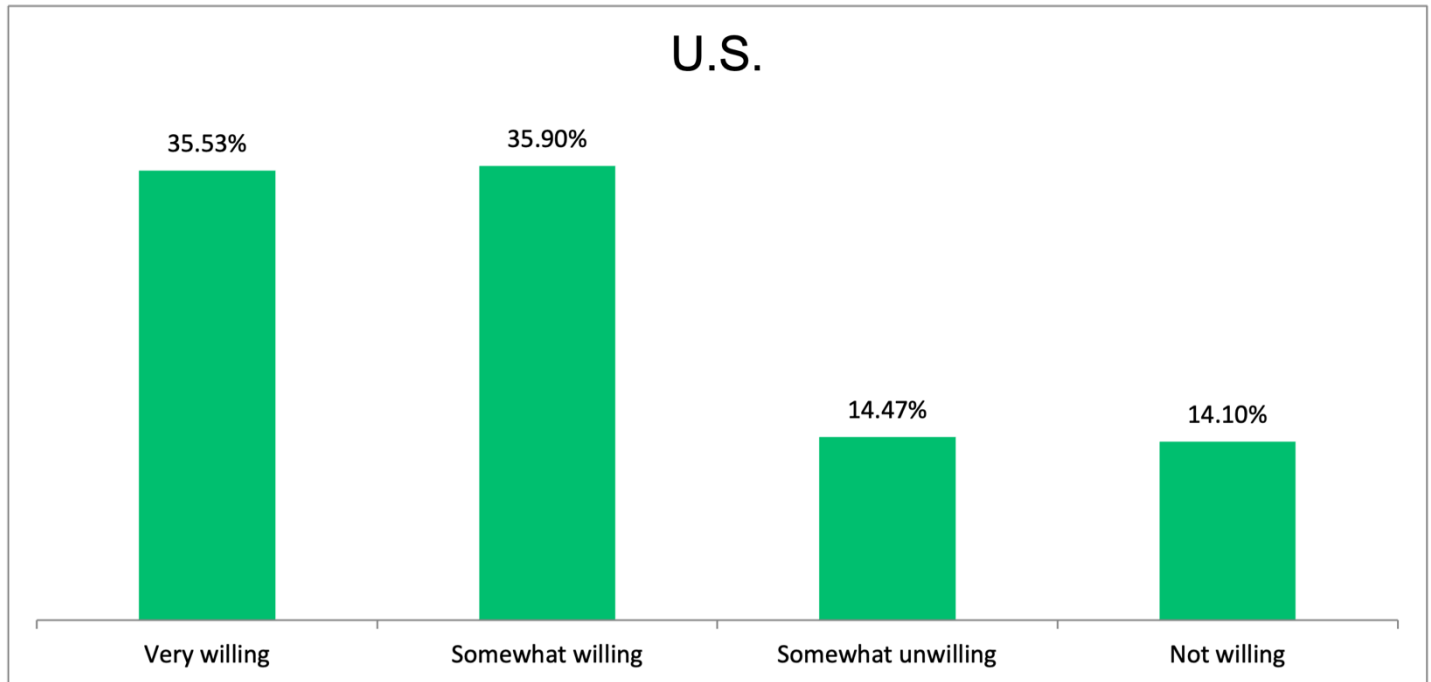




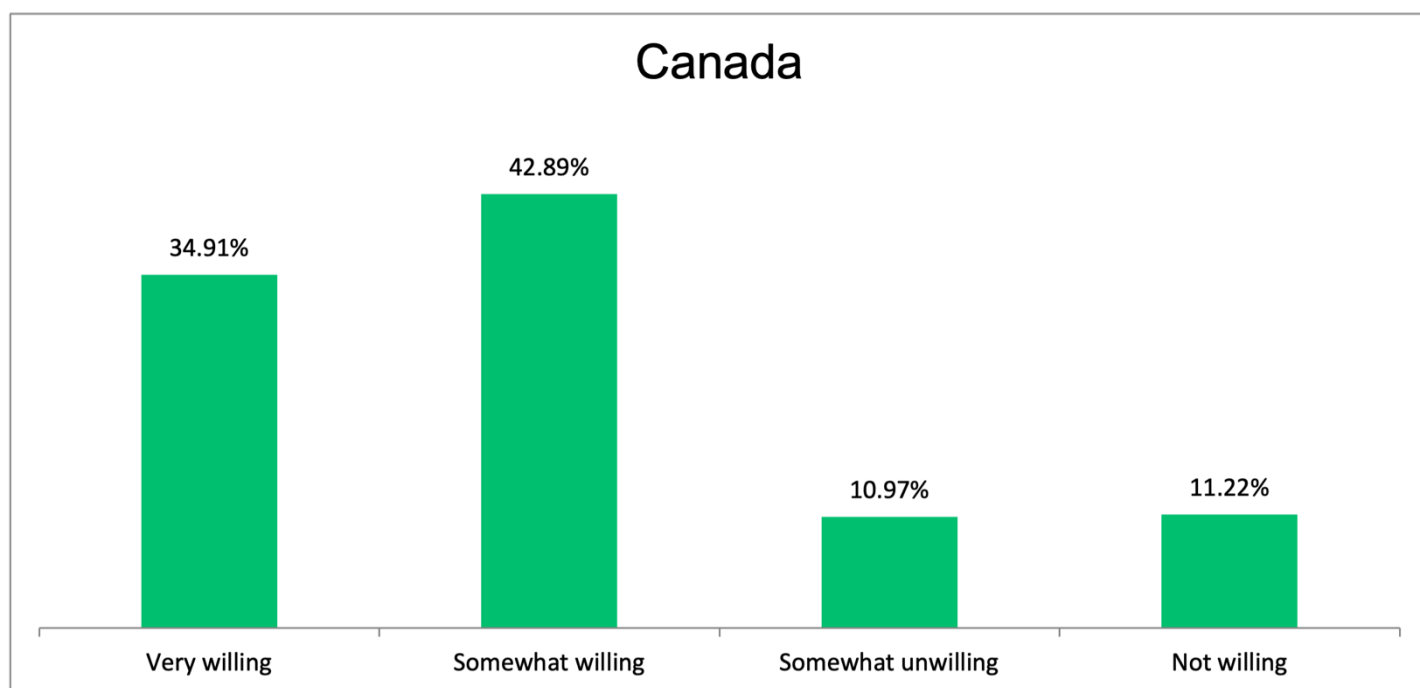
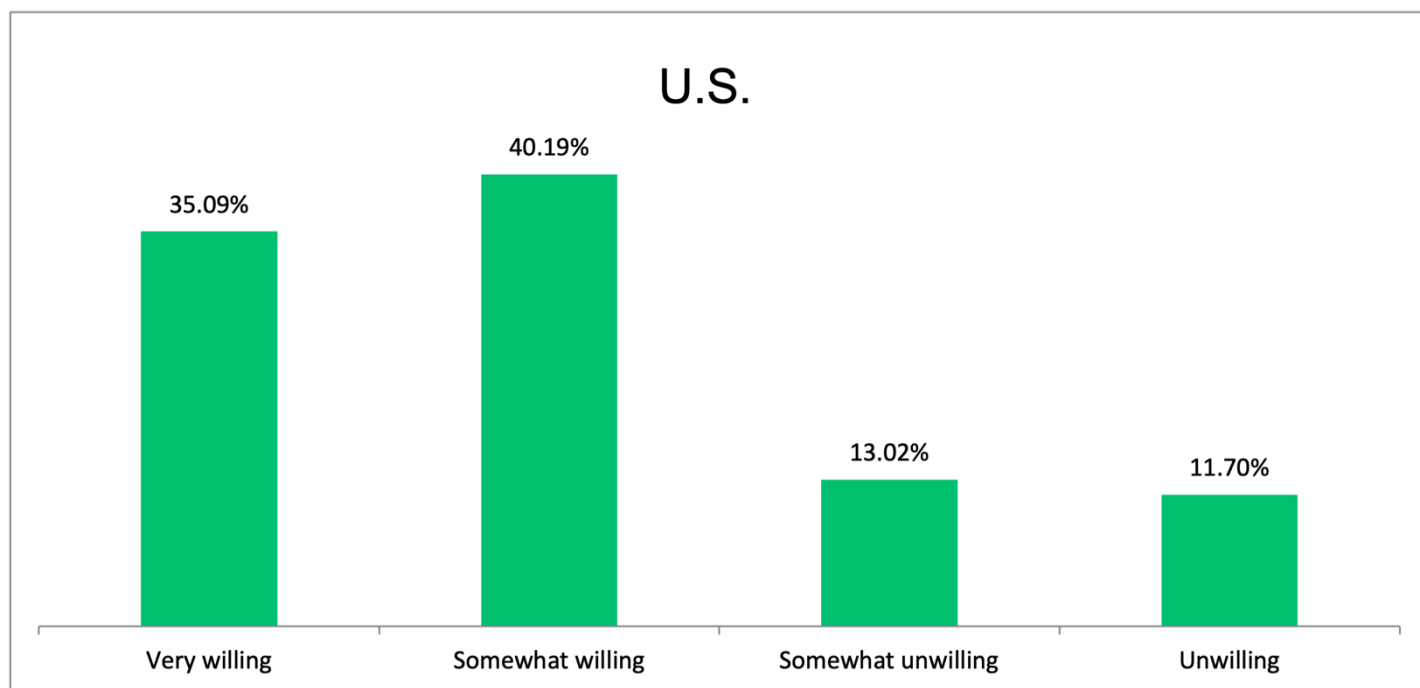
**Question 7:** How willing are you to provide your own cup when you want to take a beverage to go instead of the restaurant providing you with a single-use cup?



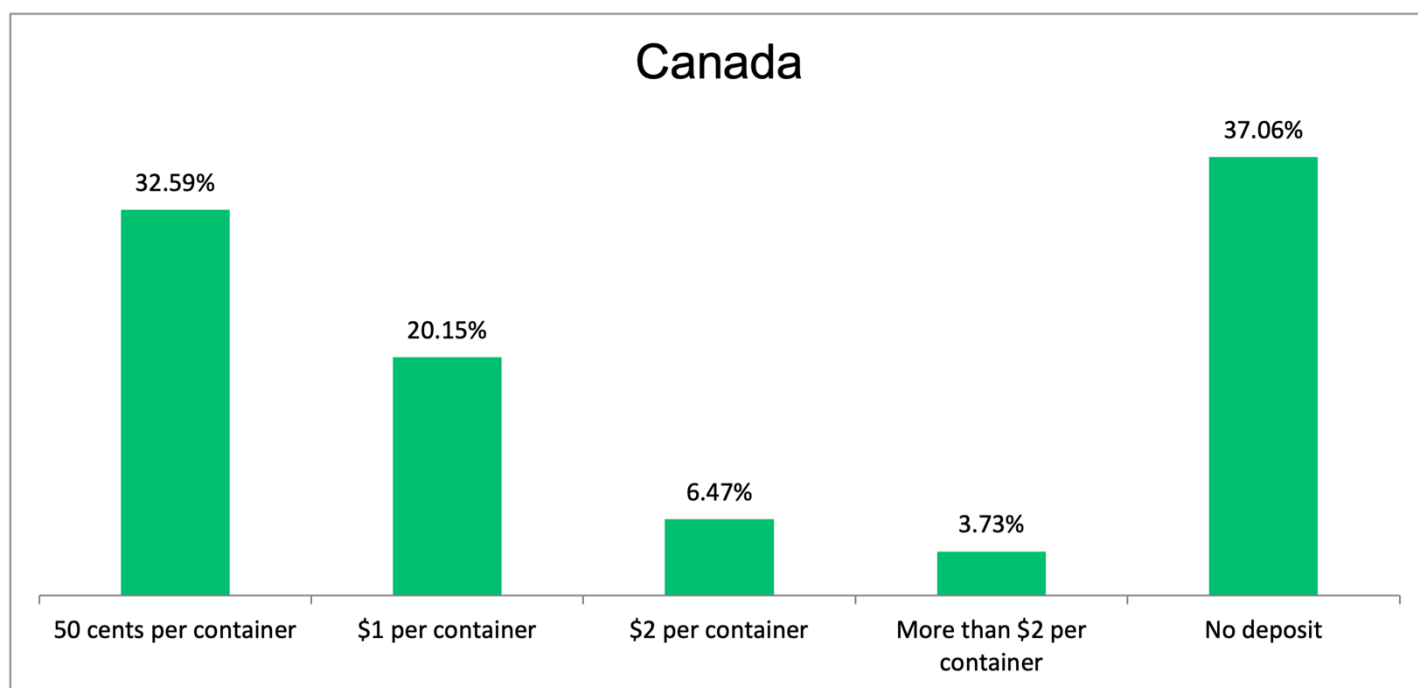
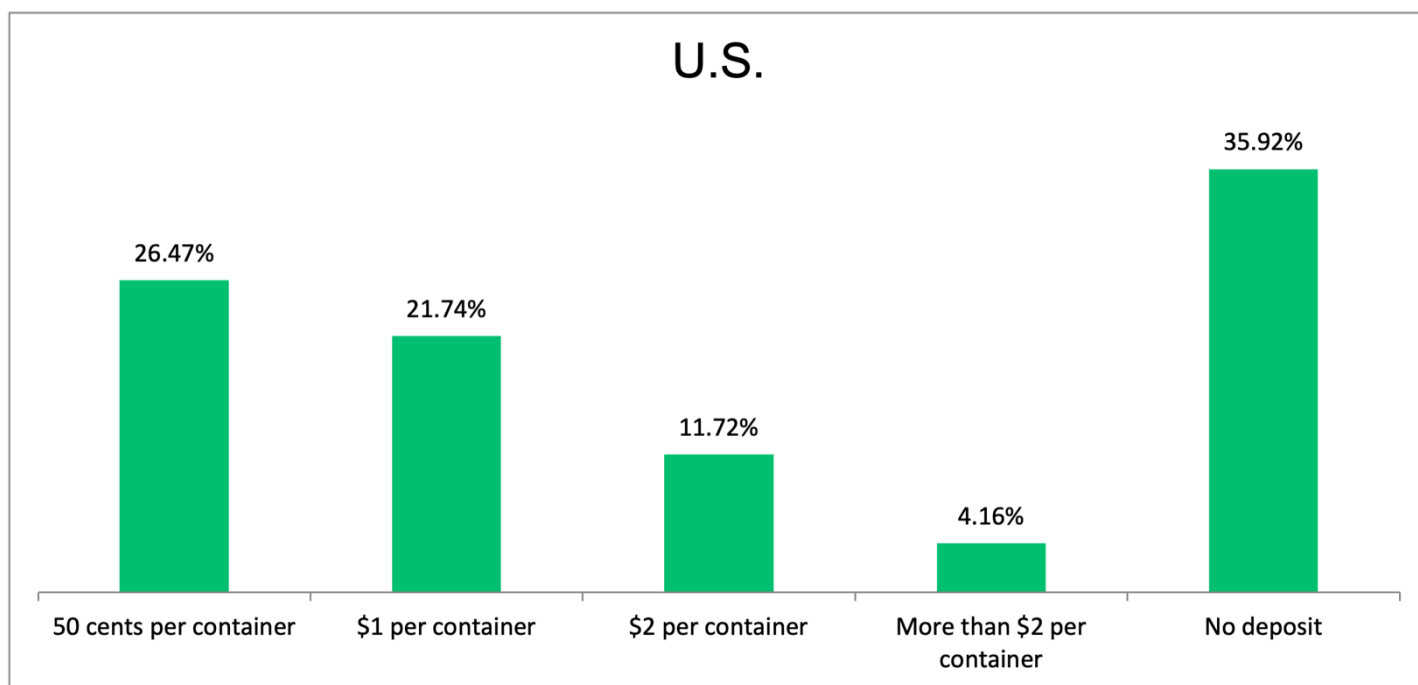
**Question 8:** How willing are you to provide your own container when you want to take food to go instead of a restaurant providing you with a single-use container?



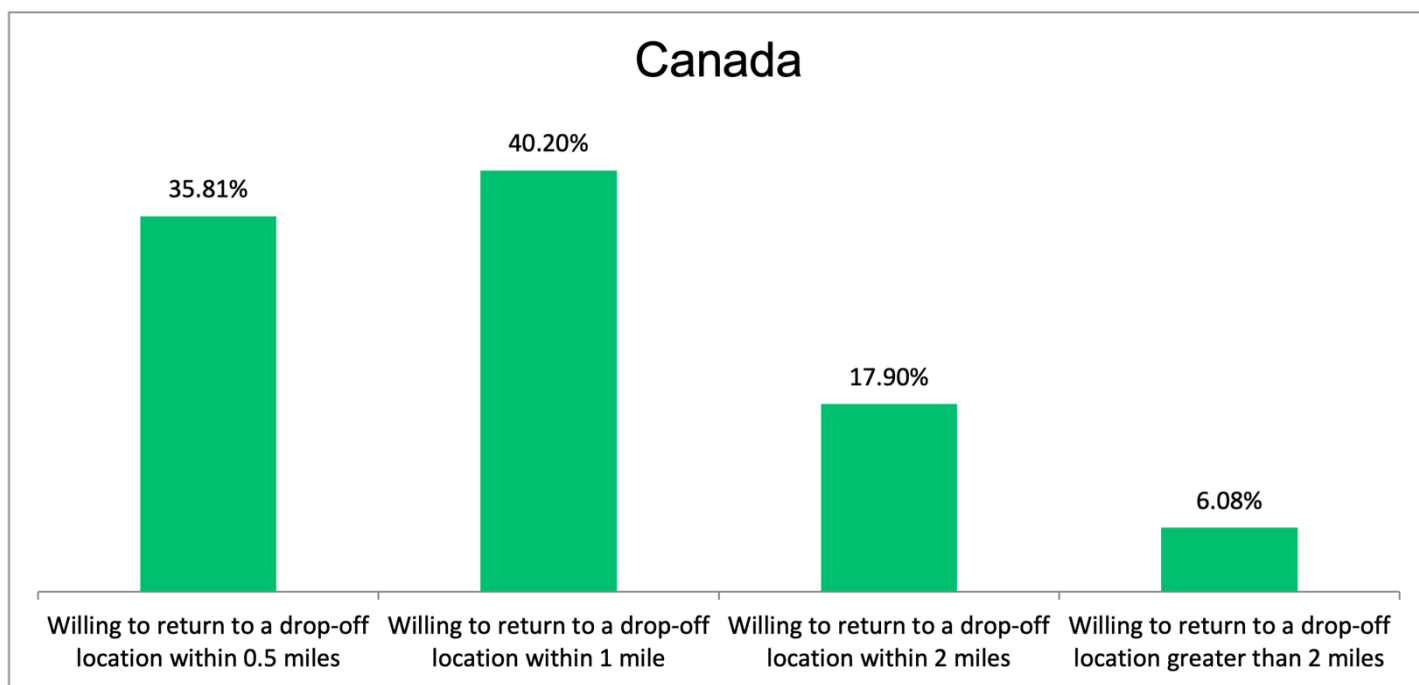
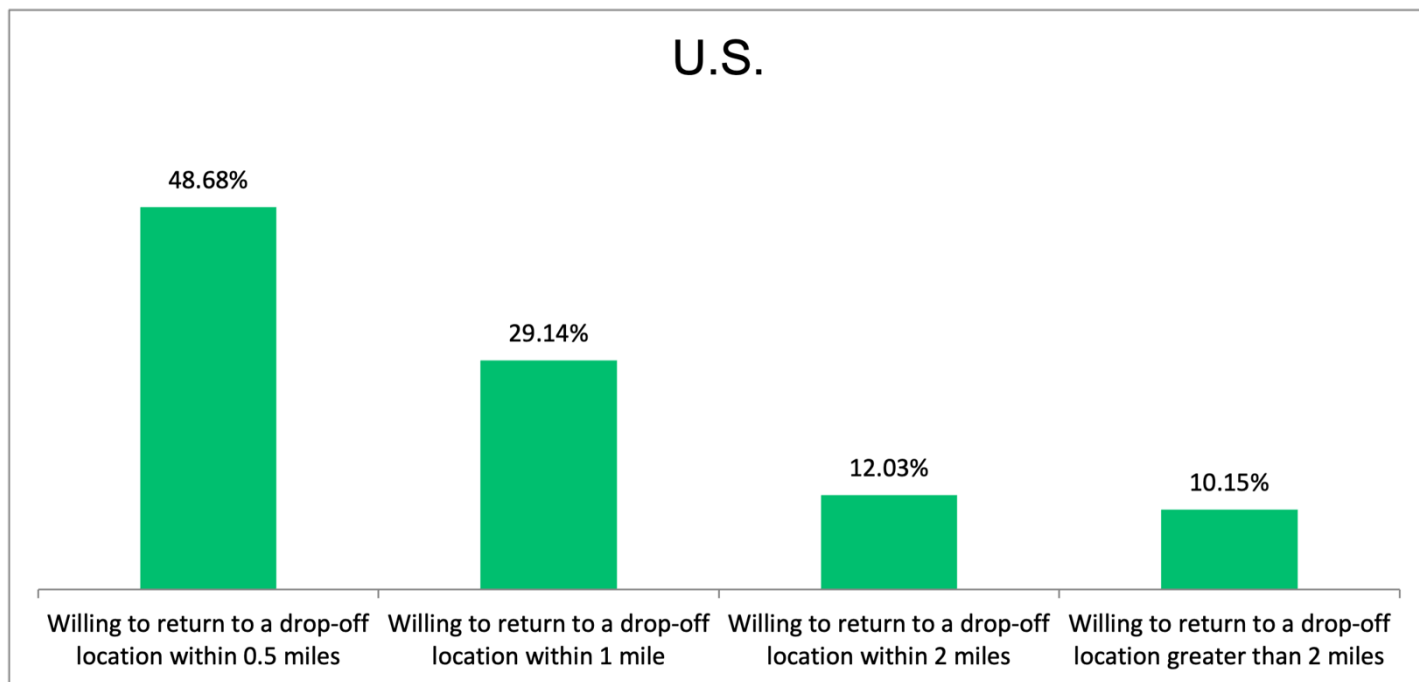
**Question 9:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)



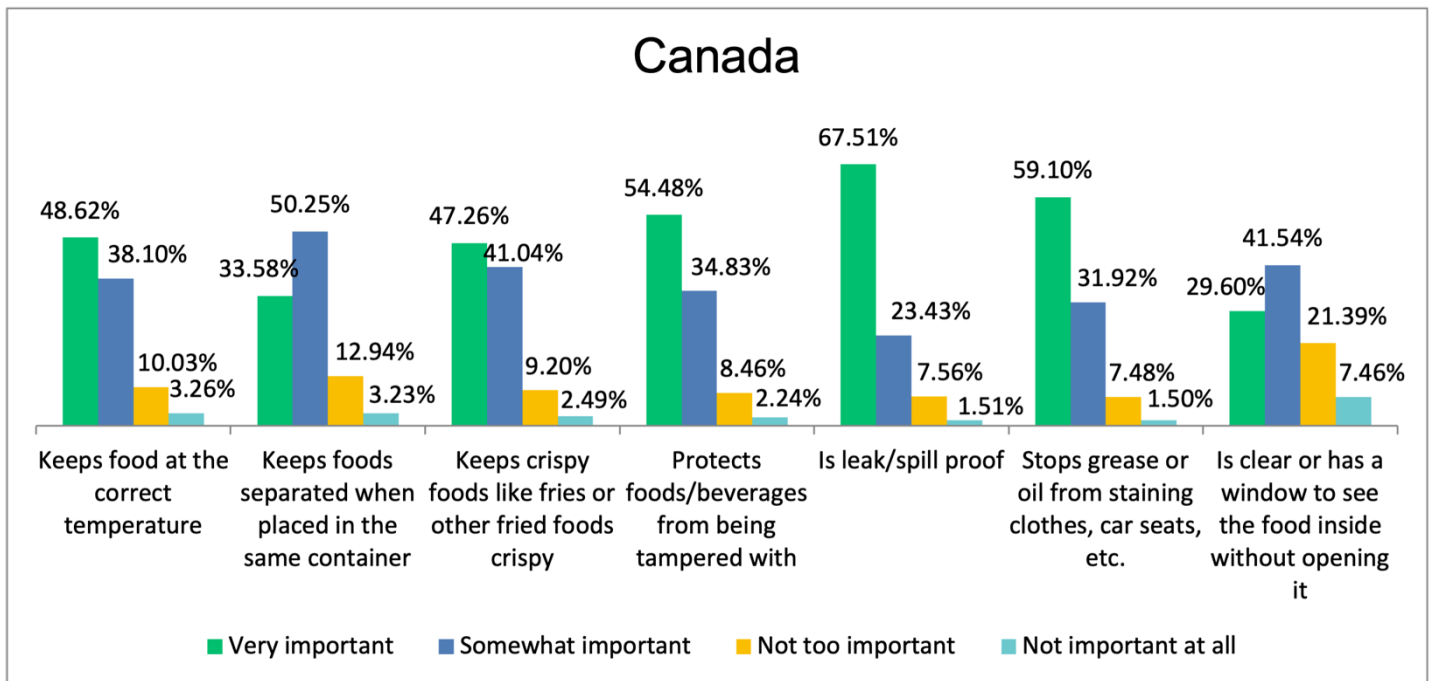
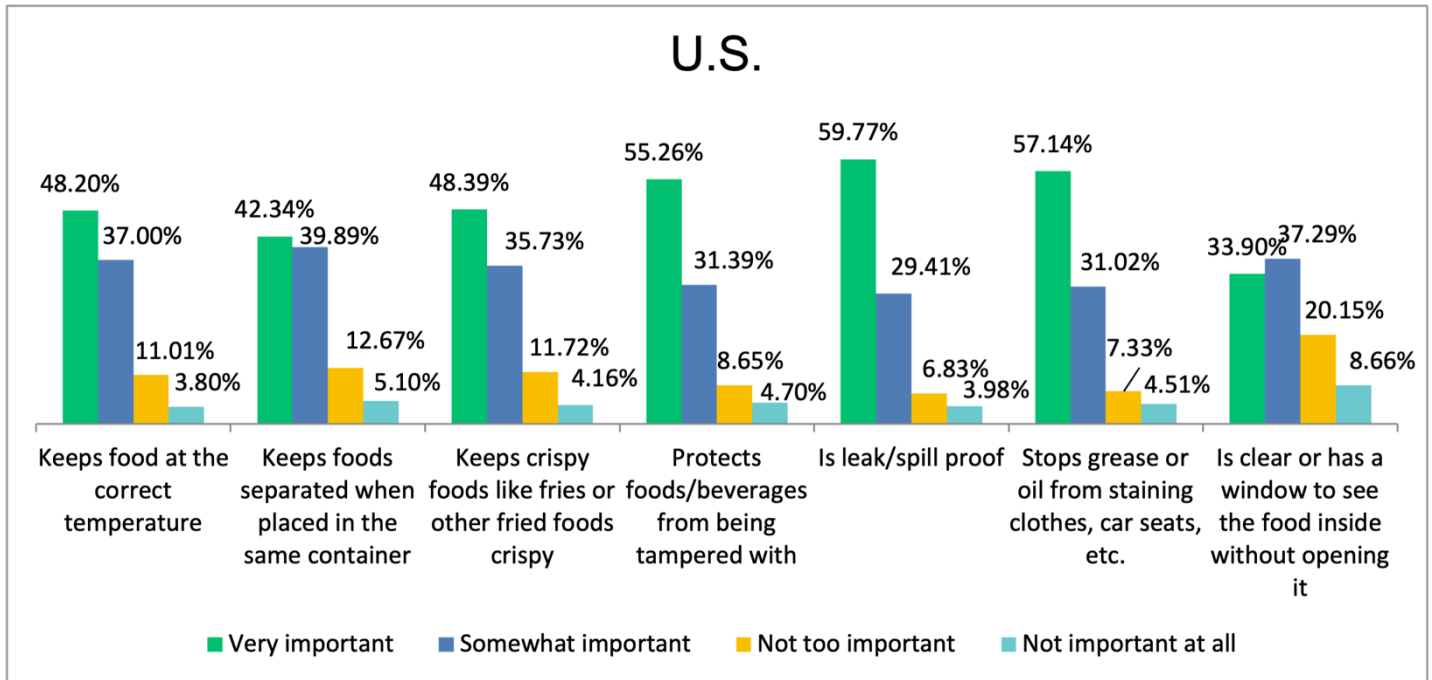
**Question 10:** When using reusable to-go food packaging, how much of a deposit would you be willing to pay?



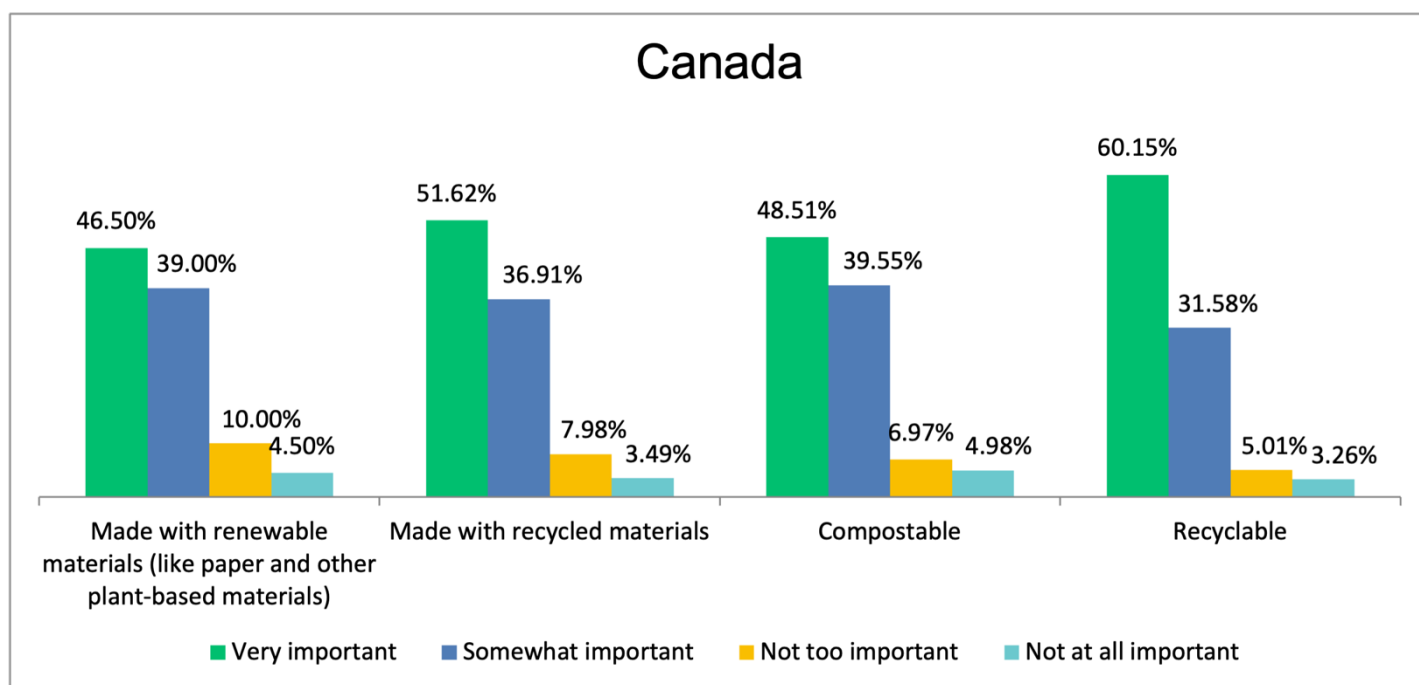
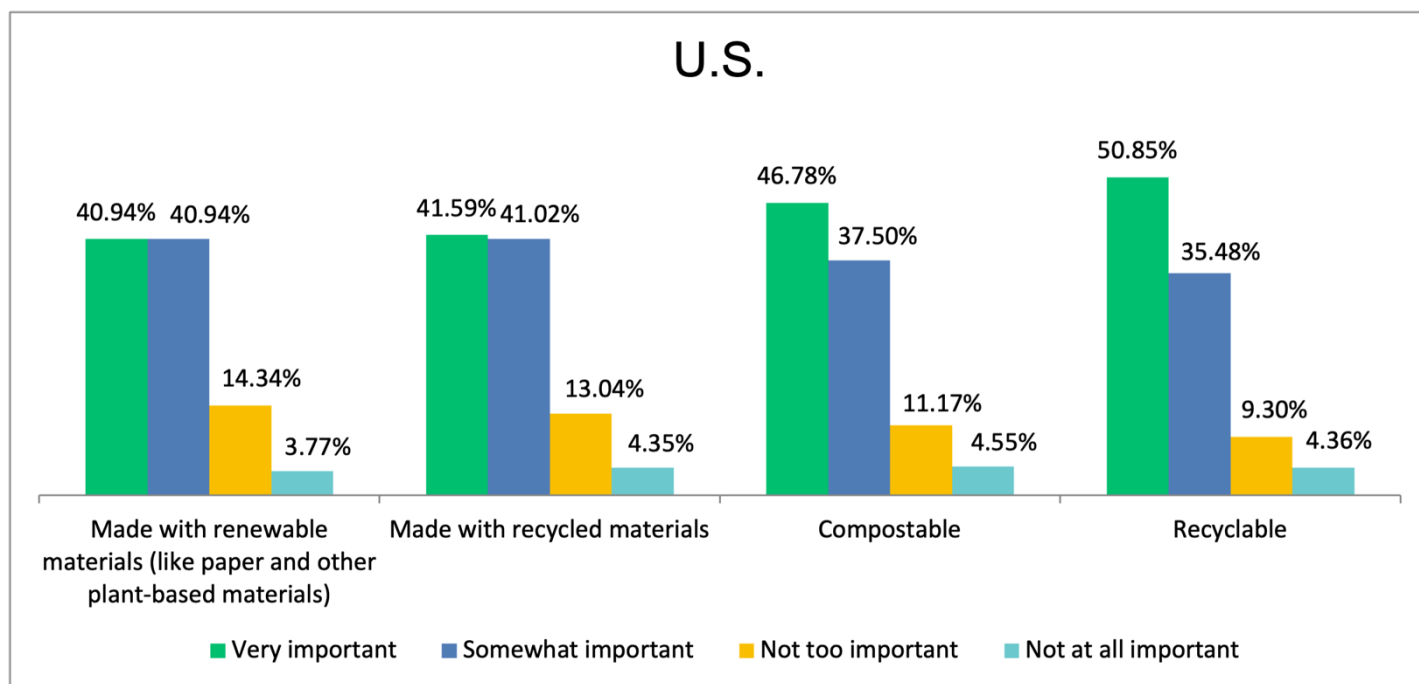
**Question 11:** How far are you willing to travel to return a reusable to-go container? (If you do not return the container in a set amount of time, you will be charged a replacement fee.)



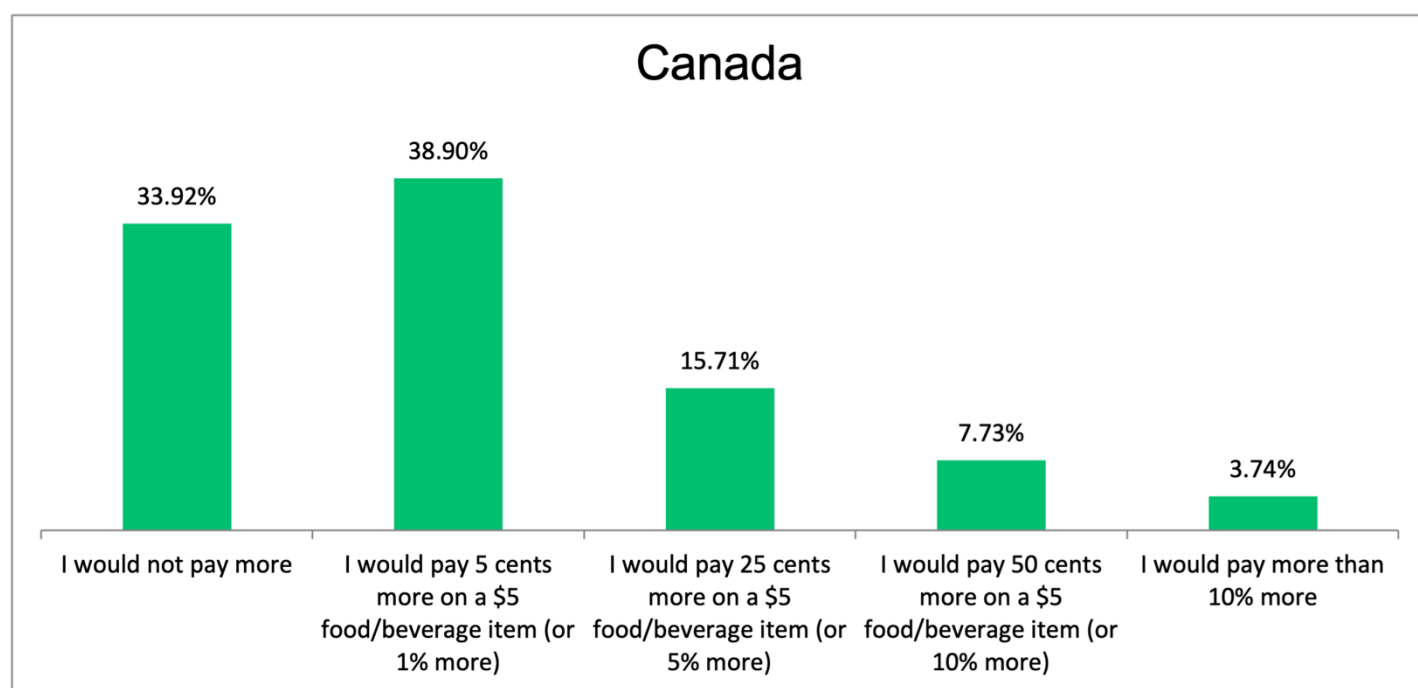
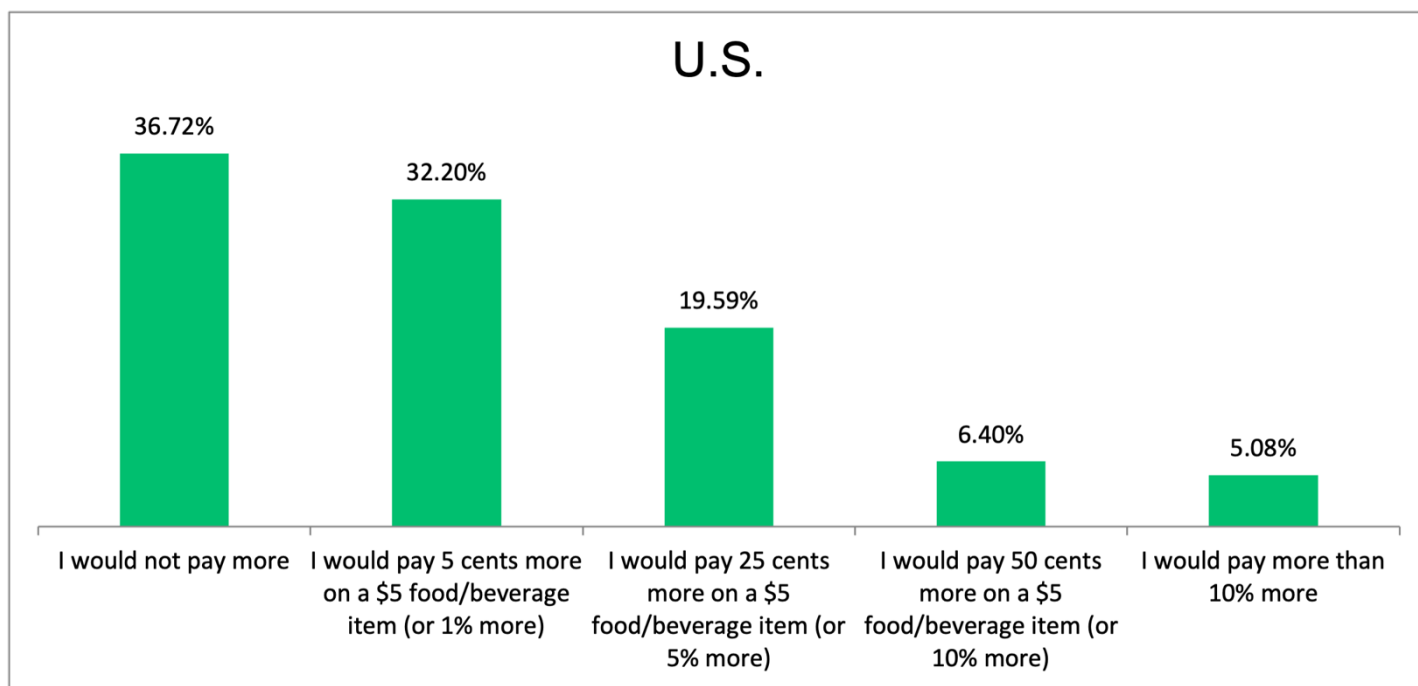
**Question 12:** Single-use items can have various performance attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.



**Question 13:** Single-use items can have various environmental attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.



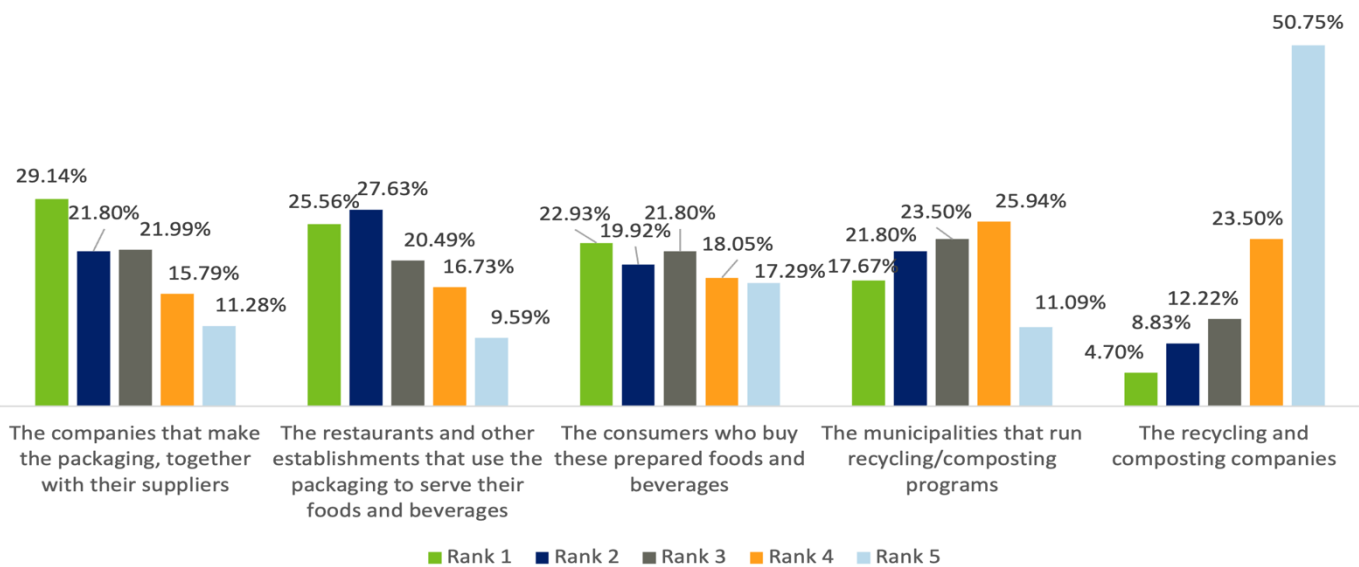
**Question 14:** If a single-use item had the environmental attributes that you find important (for example, made from renewable or recycled materials, recyclable or compostable) how much more would you be willing to pay for that food or beverage?



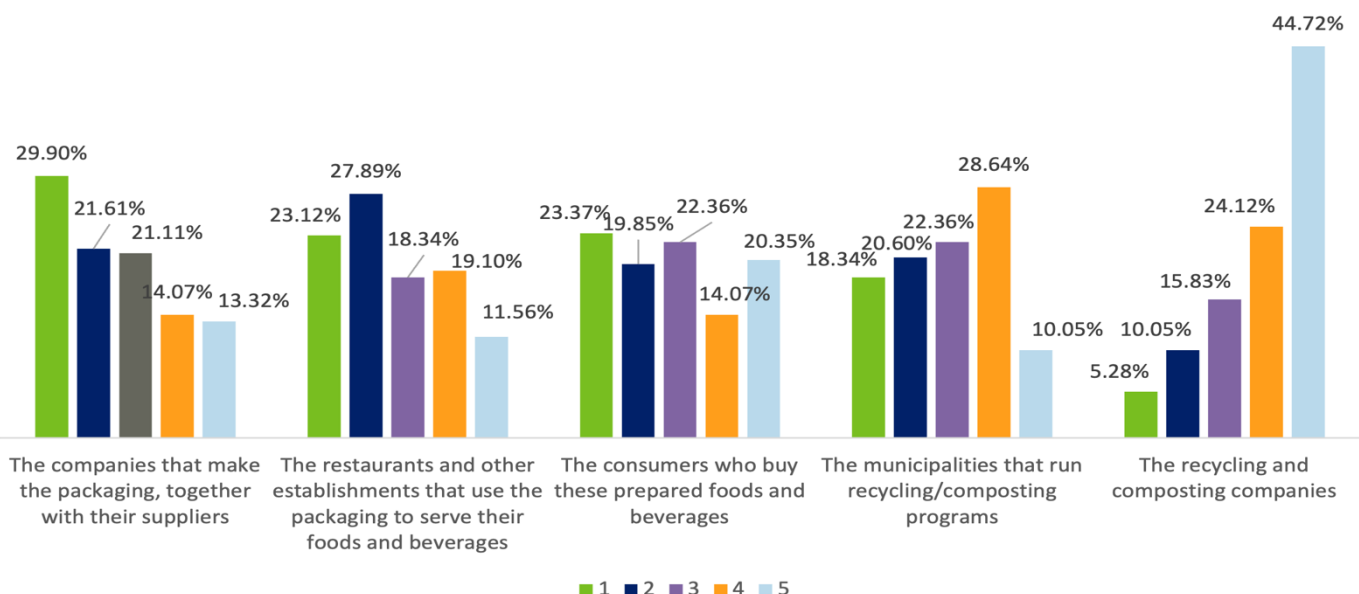


**Question 15:** Making sure that single-use items are recycled or composted is a shared responsibility, but perhaps not equally shared. Please rank the following stakeholders in order of how much responsibility they should have in ensuring single-use items are recycled or composted (with 1 indicating the most responsibility and 5 indicating the least responsibility).

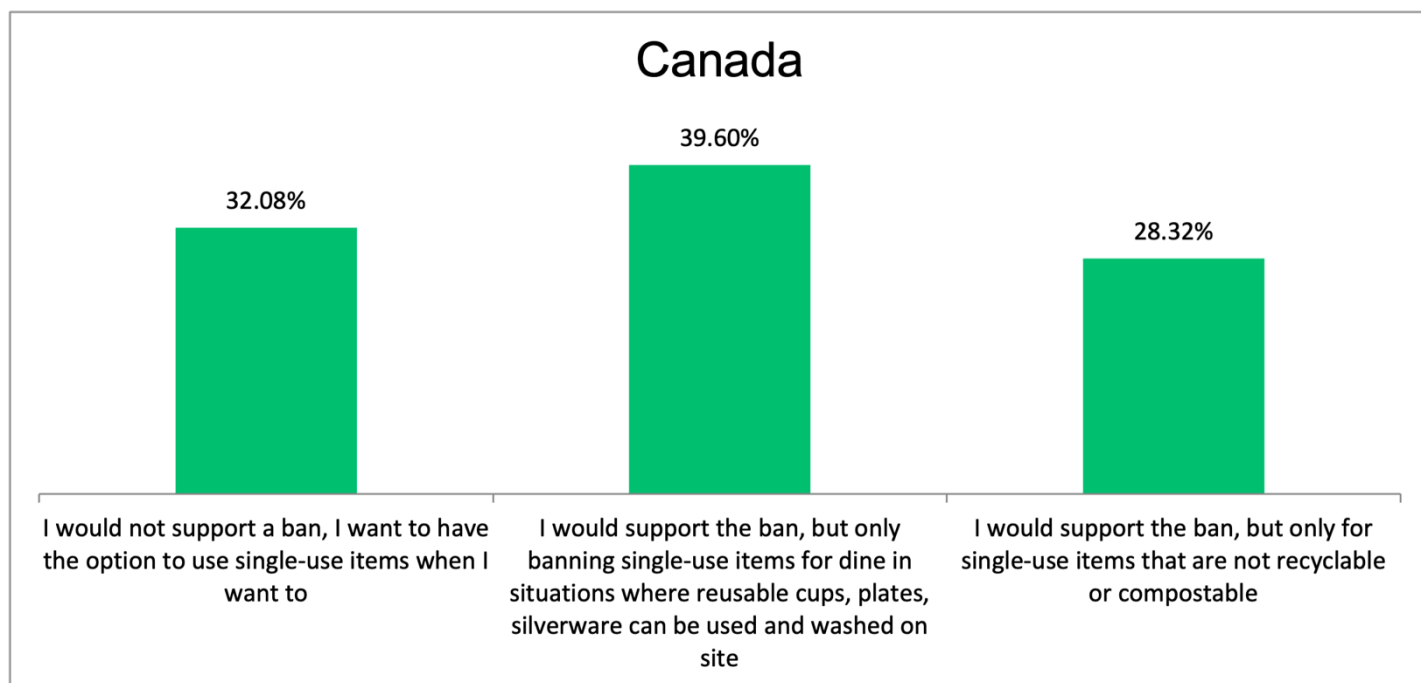
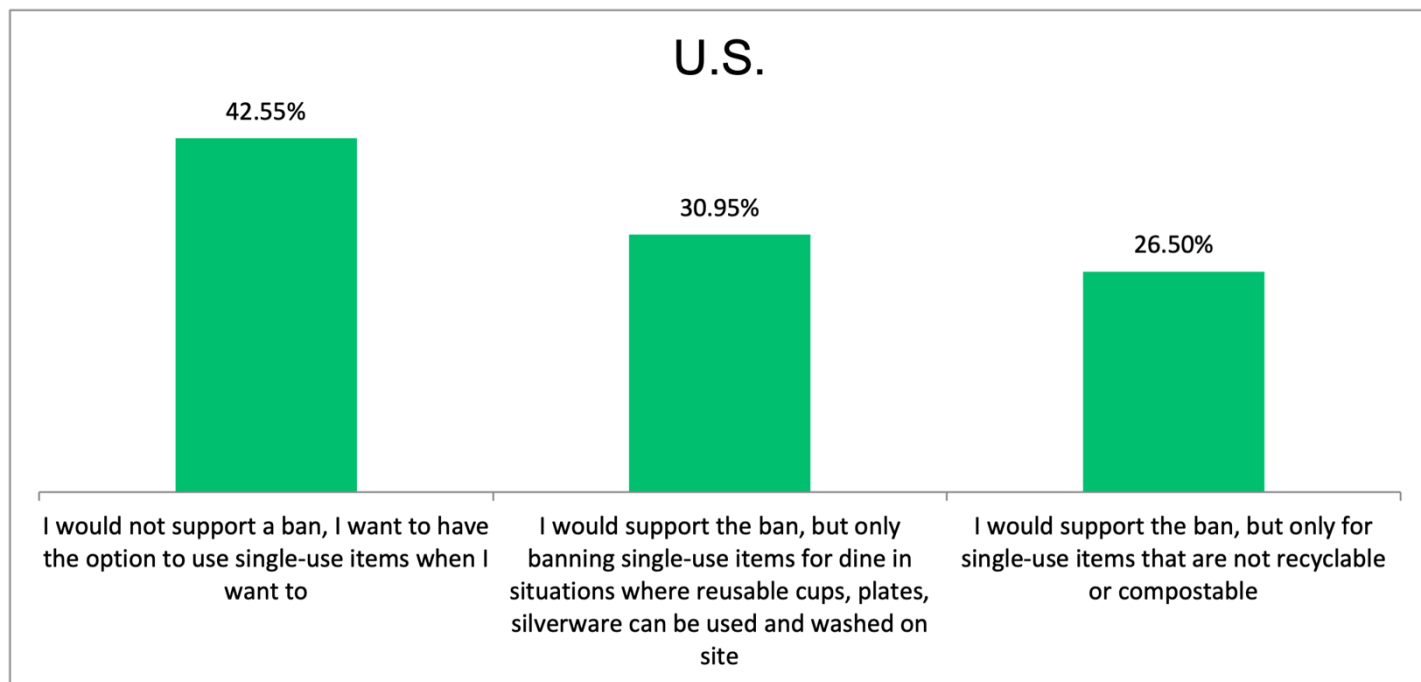
## U.S.



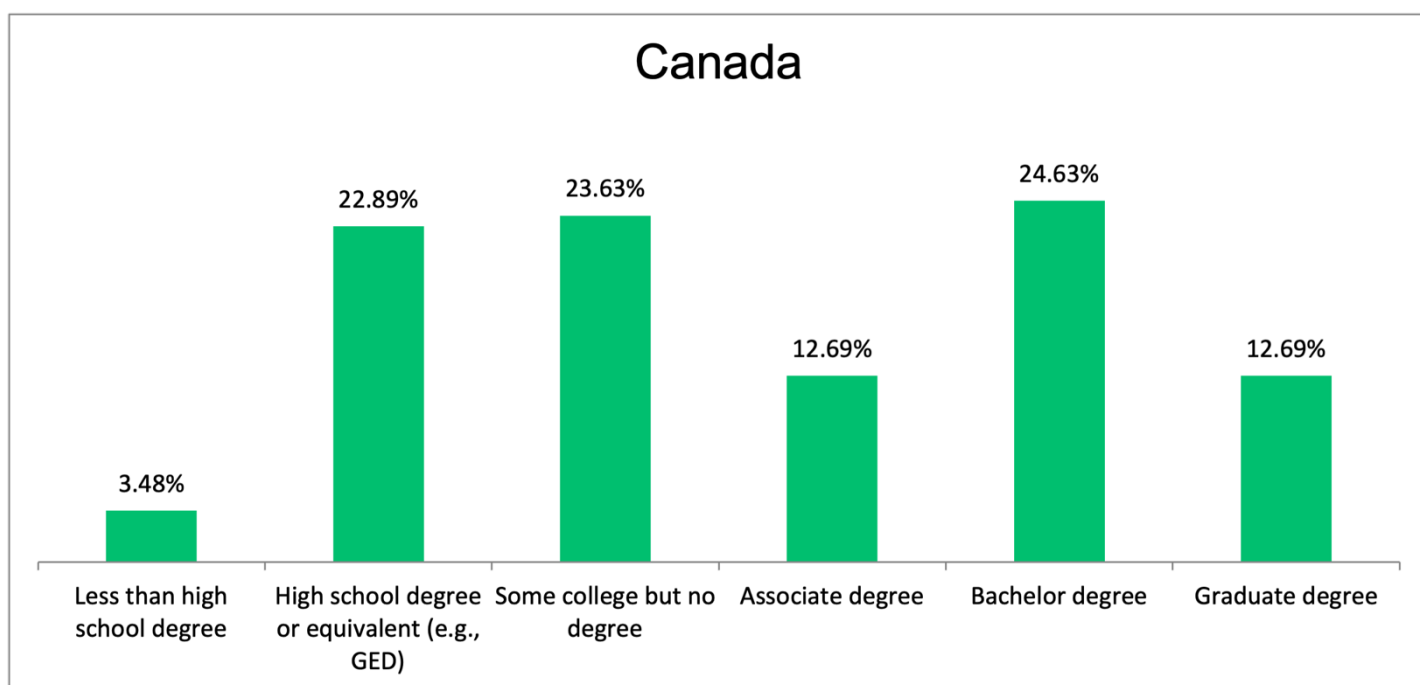
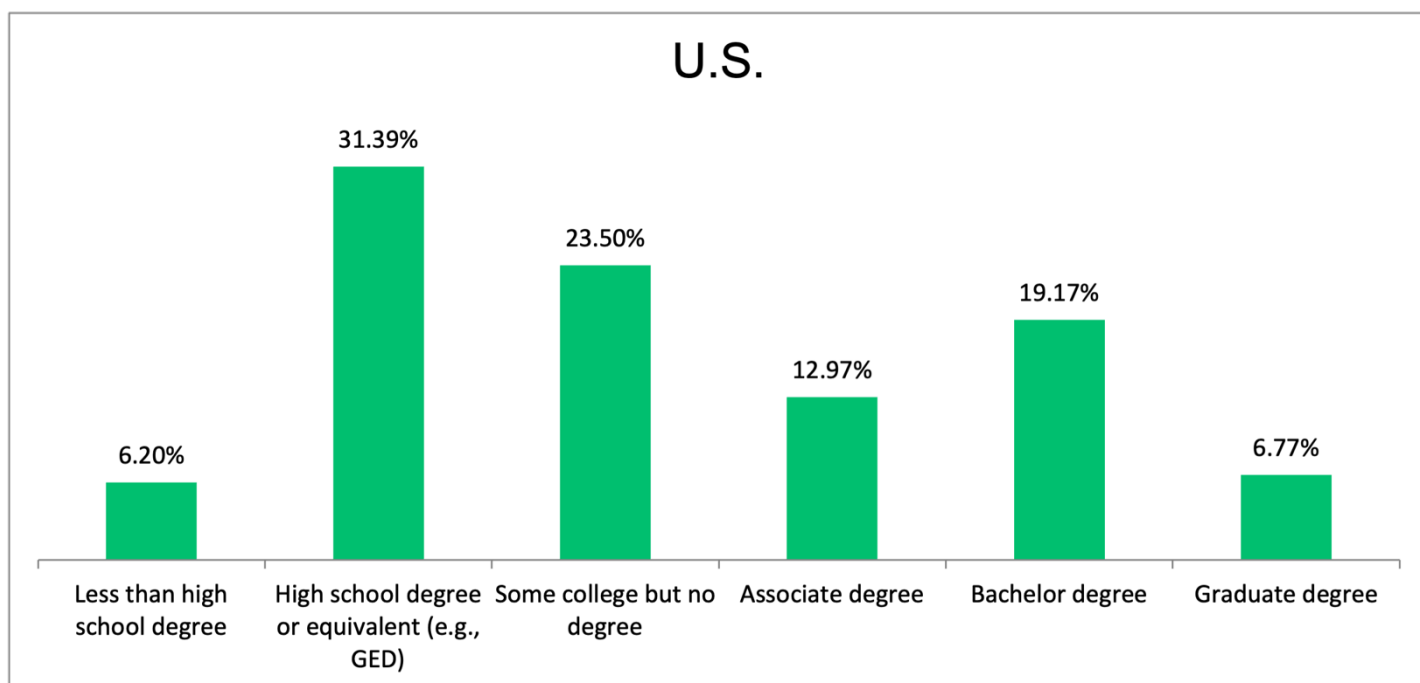
## Canada



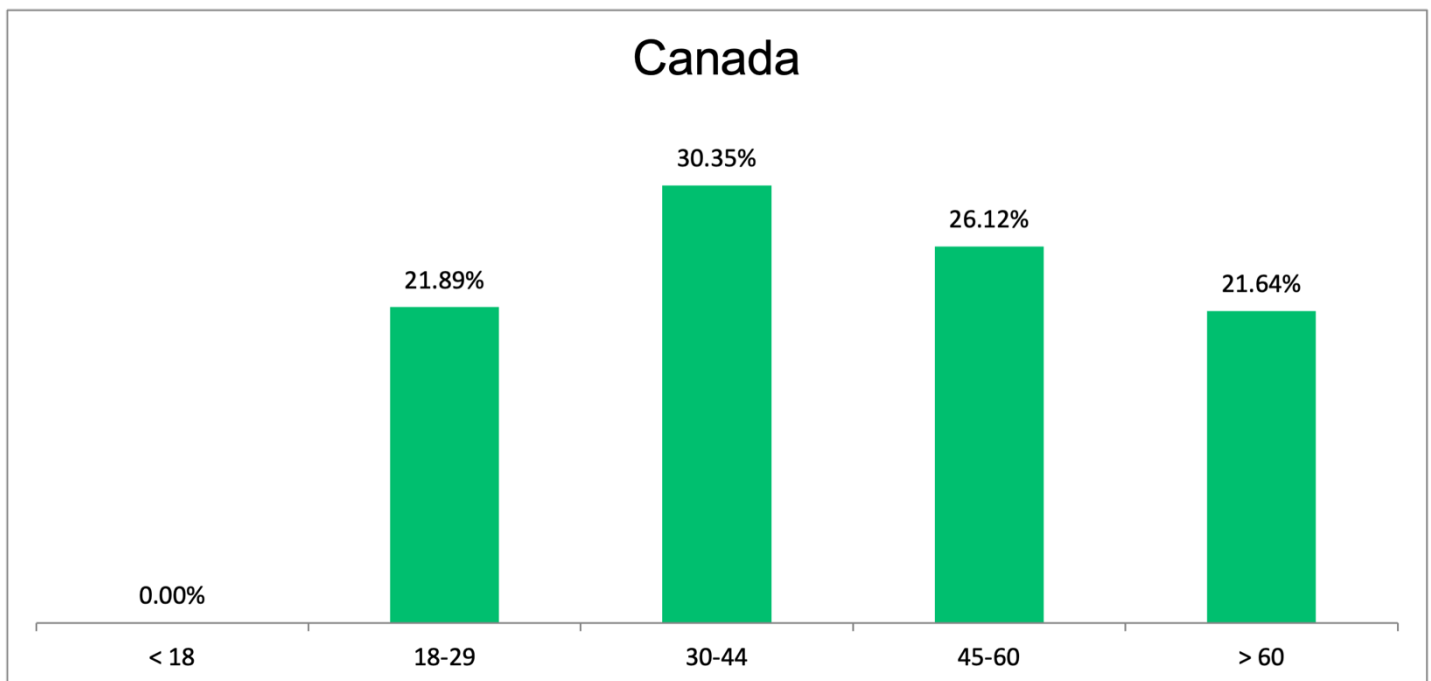
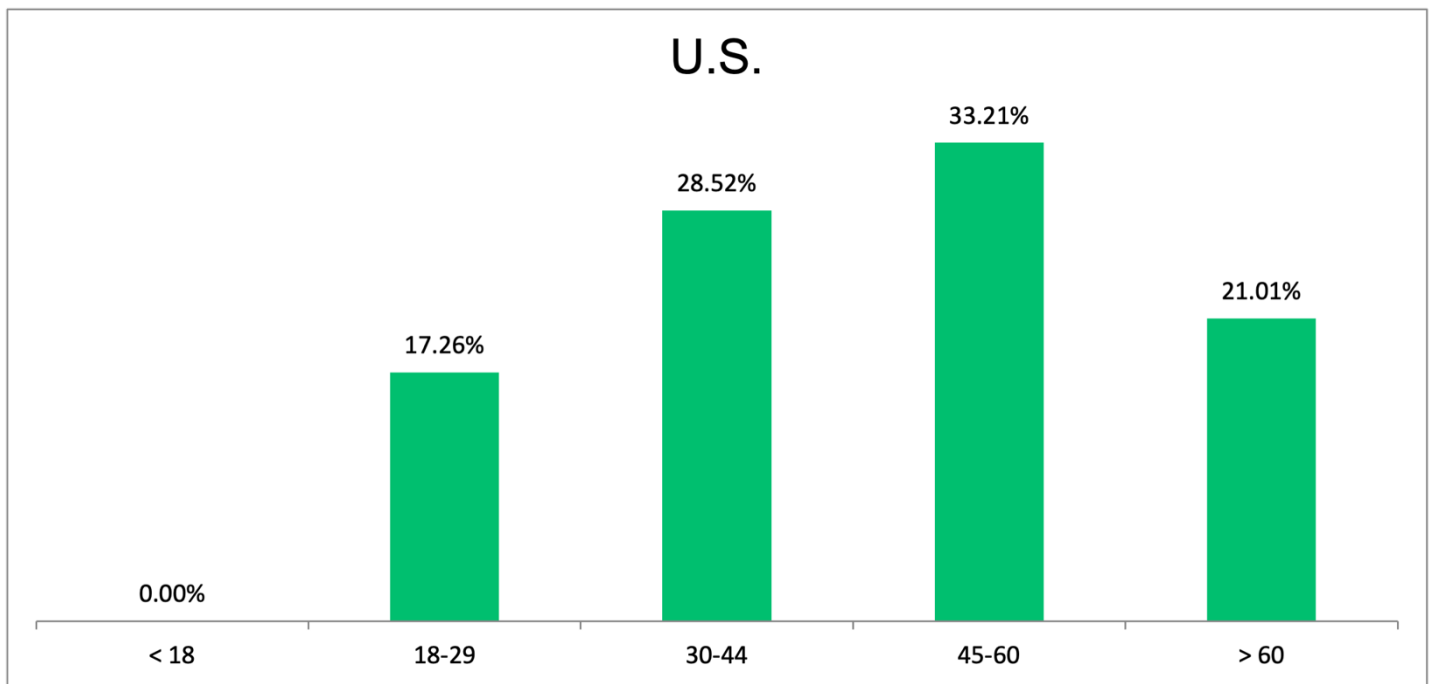
**Question 16:** Some governments are considering banning some kinds of single-use items. Please choose the response that best represents how you feel about banning single-use items.



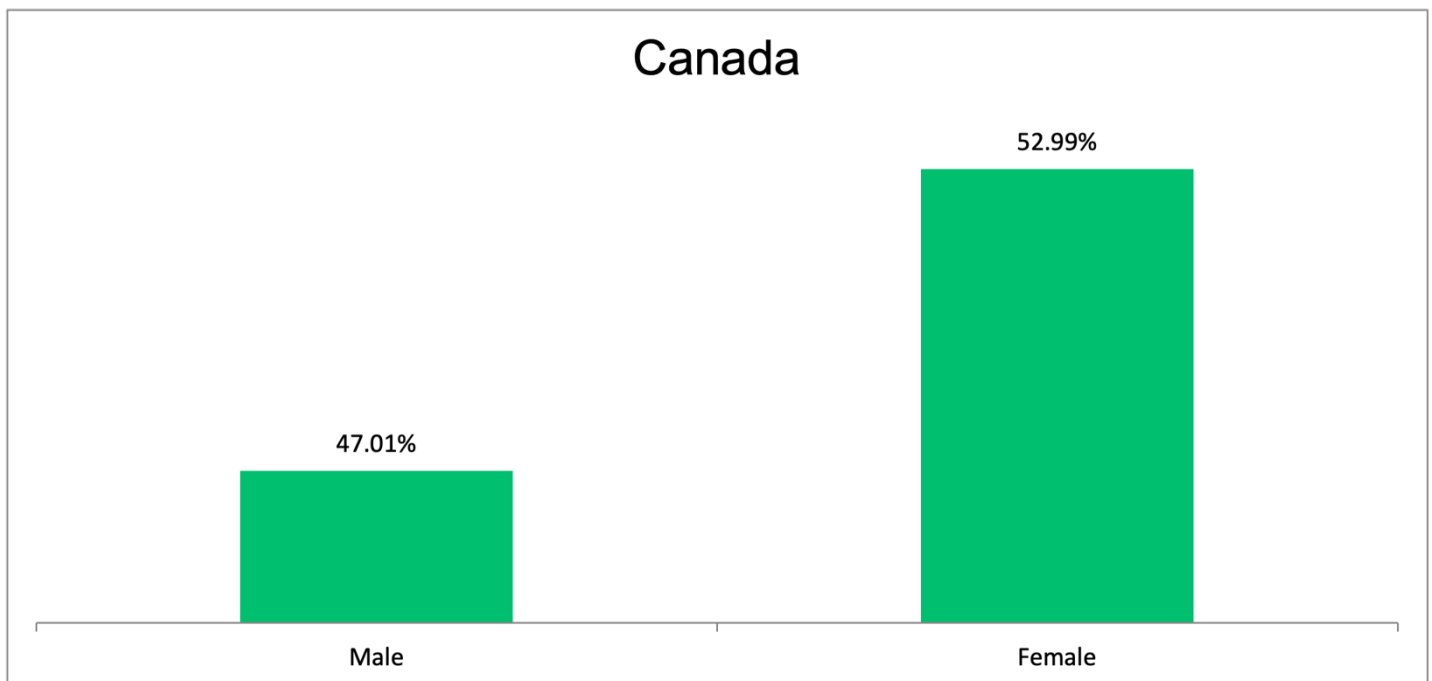
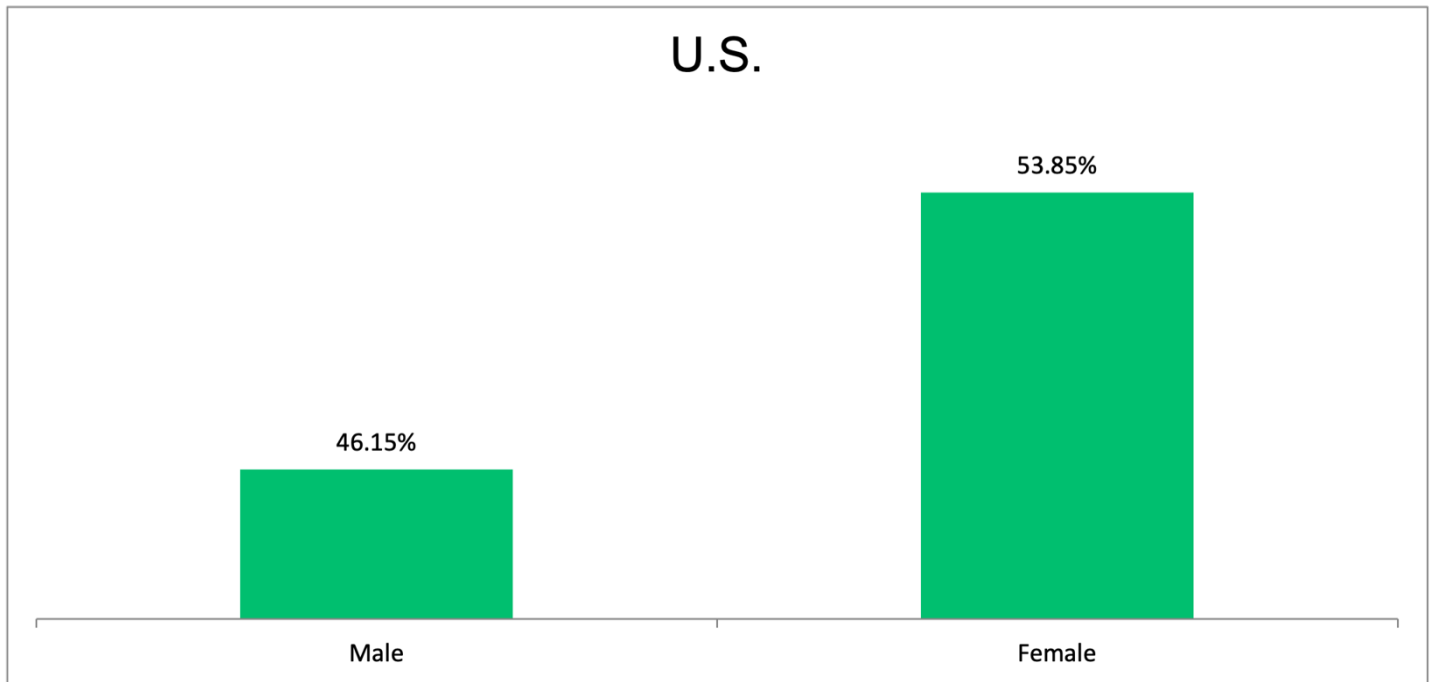
**Question 17:** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?



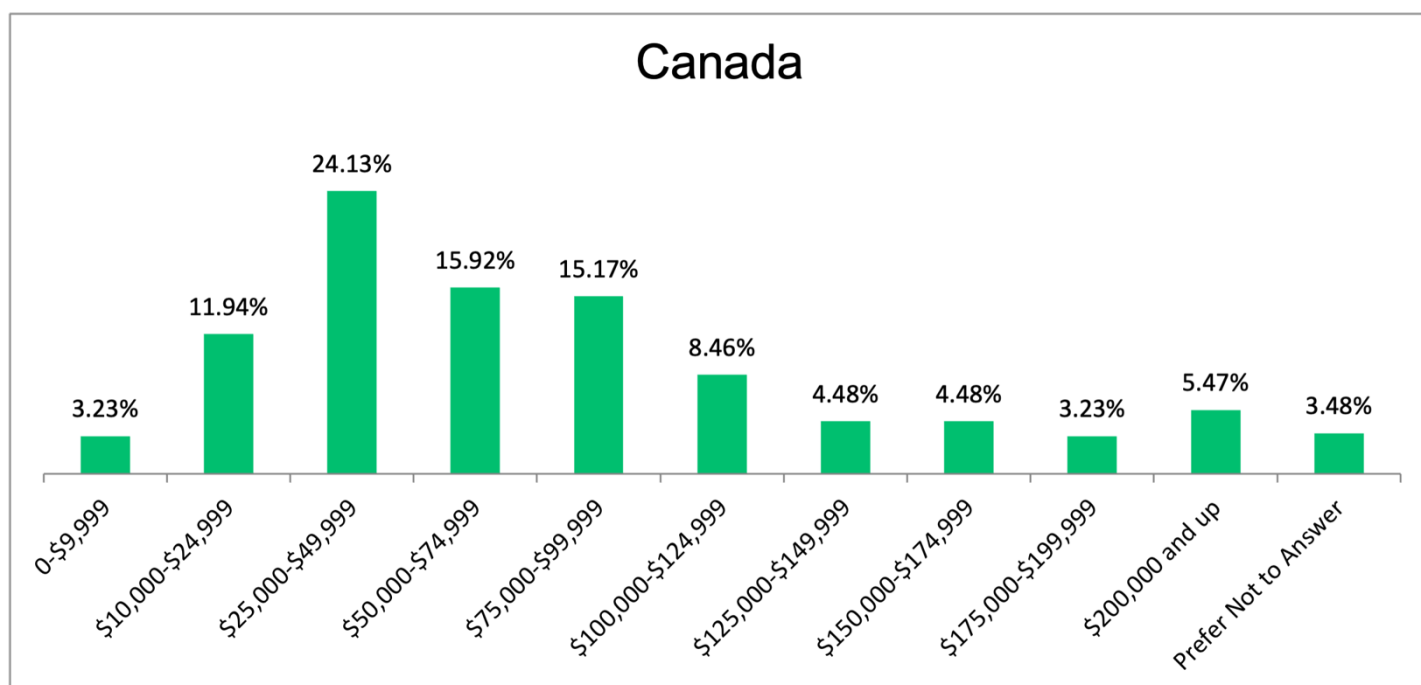
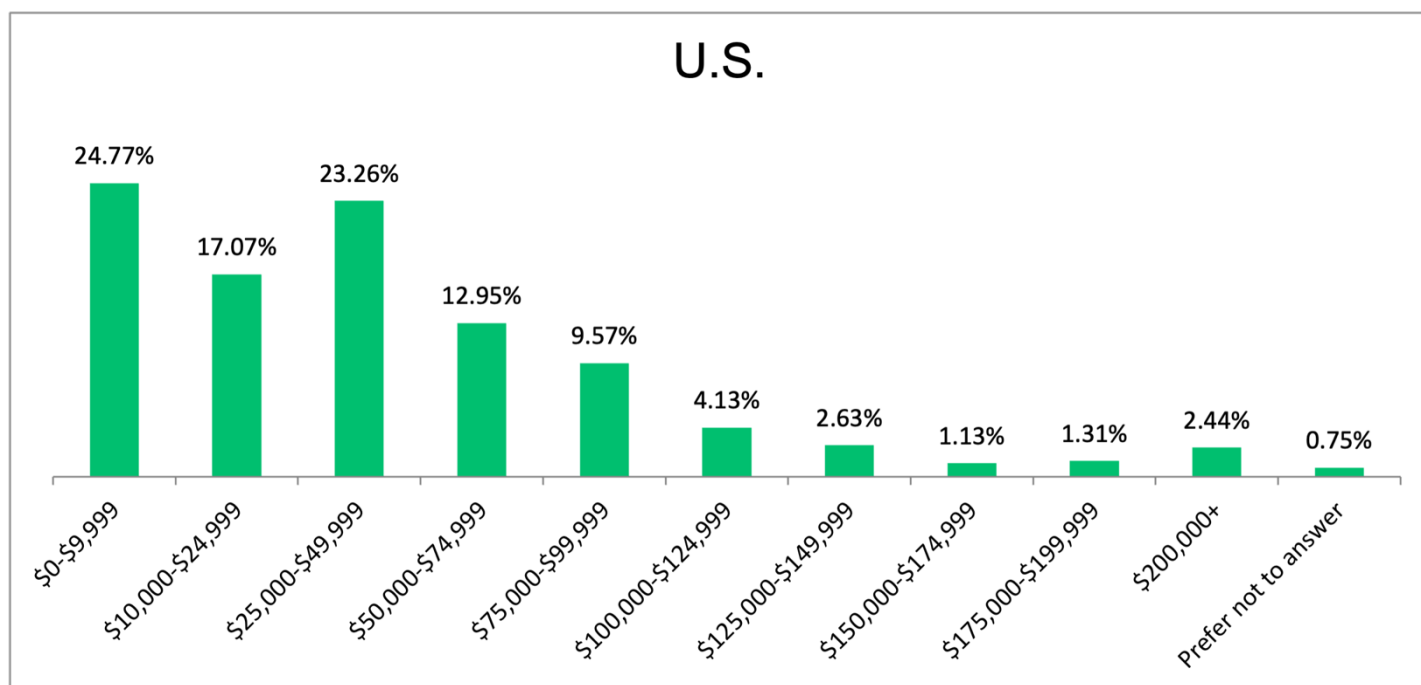
**Question 18:** What is your age?



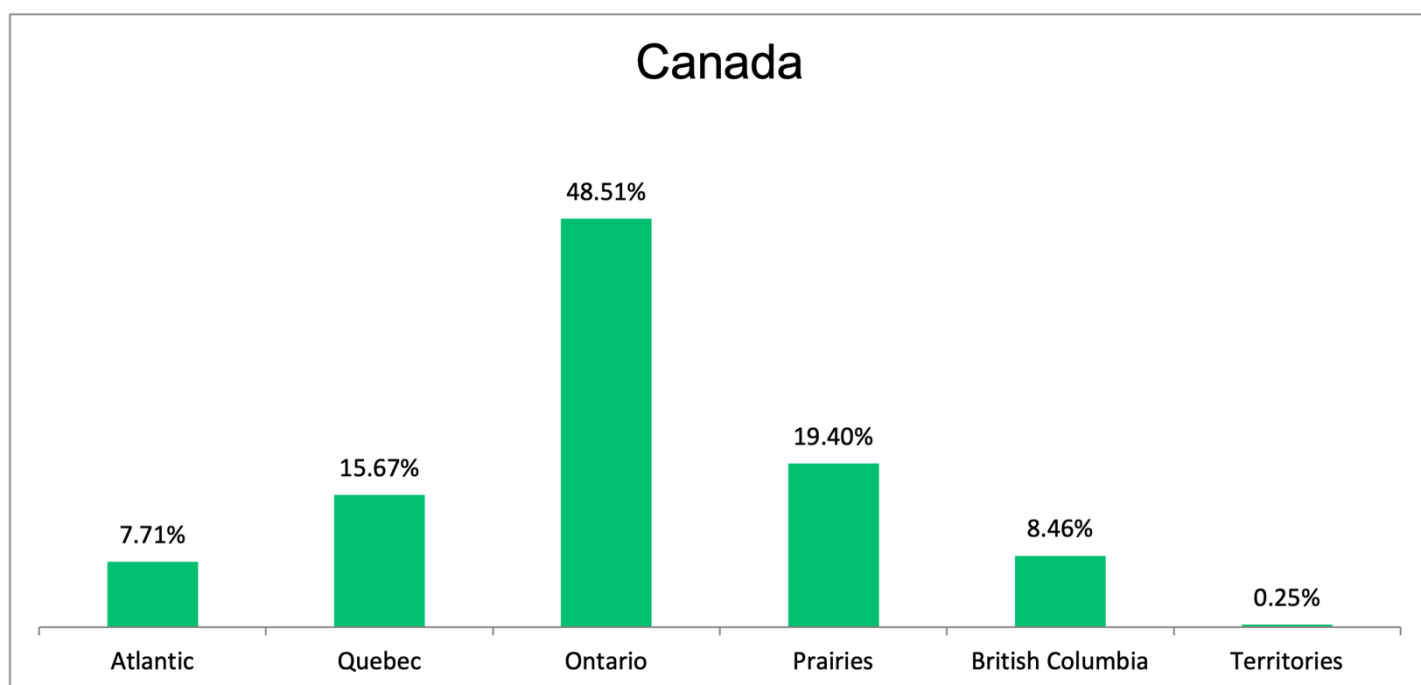
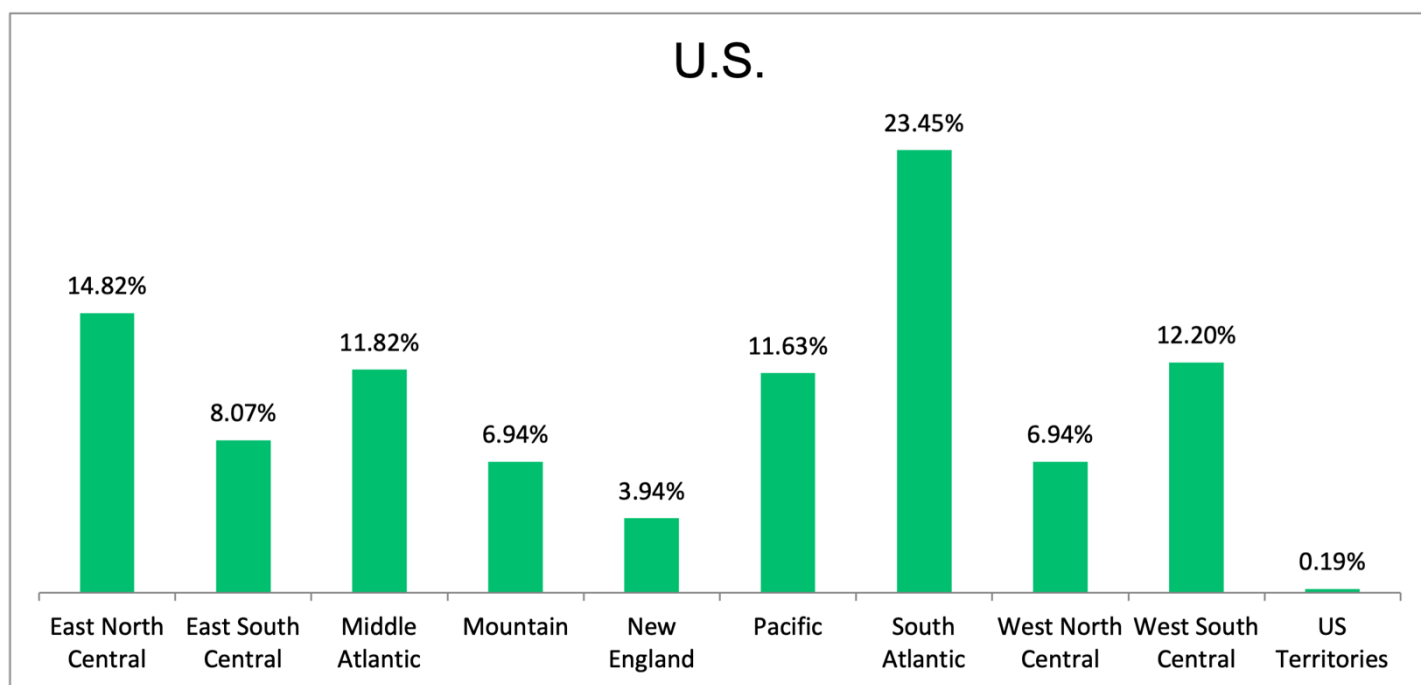
**Question 19:** What is your gender?



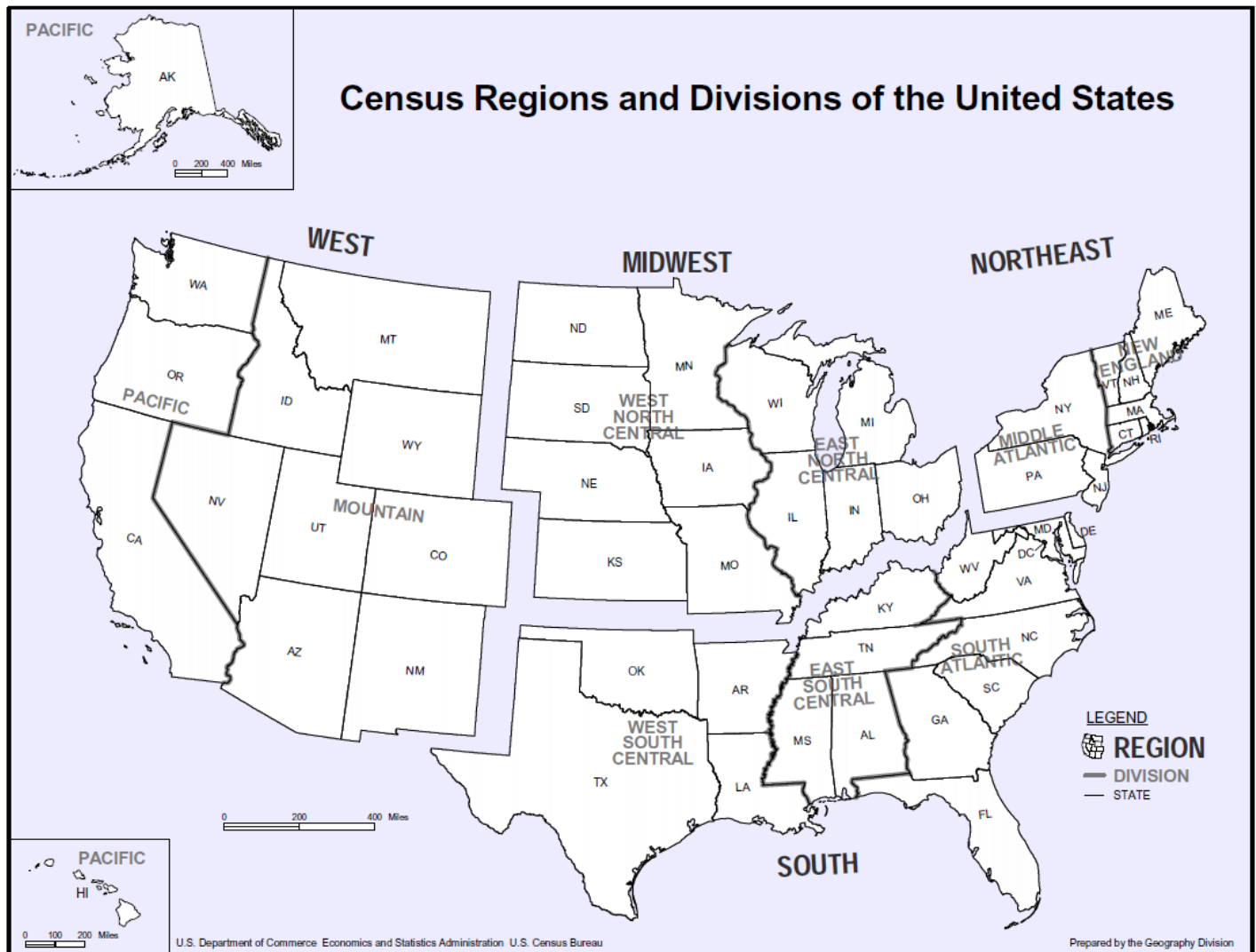
**Question 20:** What is your combined household income?



Question 21: Please indicate the geographic area in which you currently live. (\*\*see pages 23-24 for maps\*\*)



## U.S. Regions





Canadian Regions



## Results by Frequency of Use

**Question 1:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with single-use items. Please indicate how important each benefit of single-use items is to you.

*\*Frequency key: D = Daily, W = once a week, M = once a month, R = only once or twice in past six months, N = not at all*

United States	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they are used only once	D	64.84%	24.18%	6.59%	4.40%
	W	57.00%	32.50%	8.00%	2.50%
	M	44.70%	39.39%	12.88%	3.03%
	R	33.33%	44.44%	9.26%	12.96%
	N	19.15%	44.68%	14.89%	21.28%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	D	65.93%	27.47%	4.40%	2.20%
	W	48.50%	40.50%	7.00%	4.00%
	M	33.08%	51.13%	13.53%	2.26%
	R	27.78%	48.15%	14.81%	9.26%
	N	25.00%	41.67%	16.67%	16.67%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	D	56.04%	32.97%	7.69%	3.30%
	W	50.00%	35.00%	10.50%	4.50%
	M	34.09%	46.21%	16.67%	3.03%
	R	25.93%	44.44%	14.81%	14.81%
	N	22.92%	31.25%	16.67%	29.17%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	D	56.52%	31.52%	5.43%	6.52%
	W	39.50%	39.50%	14.00%	7.00%
	M	27.07%	48.87%	19.55%	4.51%
	R	20.75%	41.51%	22.64%	15.09%
	N	19.15%	31.91%	21.28%	27.66%

Canada	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they are used only once	D	52.38%	40.48%	7.14%	0.00%
	W	51.47%	31.37%	11.27%	5.88%
	M	49.04%	30.77%	17.31%	2.88%
	R	40.63%	40.63%	15.63%	3.13%
	N	26.67%	46.67%	13.33%	13.33%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	D	54.55%	38.64%	6.82%	0.00%
	W	44.61%	46.57%	5.88%	2.94%
	M	43.27%	44.23%	12.50%	0.00%
	R	28.13%	50.00%	18.75%	3.13%
	N	33.33%	40.00%	13.33%	13.33%

Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	D	52.27%	38.64%	6.82%	2.27%
	W	38.61%	40.10%	16.83%	4.46%
	M	38.46%	38.46%	21.15%	1.92%
	R	34.38%	50.00%	12.50%	3.13%
	N	13.33%	46.67%	20.00%	20.00%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	D	46.51%	39.53%	11.63%	2.33%
	W	34.16%	44.06%	13.37%	8.42%
	M	32.69%	47.12%	16.35%	3.85%
	R	28.13%	59.38%	12.50%	0.00%
	N	20.00%	26.67%	33.33%	20.00%

**Question 2:** Please indicate which of the following you feel is the most important benefit of single-use items. (You may only pick one.)

<b>United States</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they are used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
Every day	31.87%	32.97%	30.77%	4.40%
About once a week	34.01%	26.90%	31.47%	7.61%
About once a month	31.06%	27.27%	29.55%	12.12%
Only once or twice in past six months	21.57%	33.33%	31.37%	13.73%
Not at all	27.27%	25.00%	22.73%	25.00%

<b>Canada</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they are used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
Every day	27.27%	31.82%	36.36%	4.55%
About once a week	28.71%	33.17%	27.23%	10.89%
About once a month	26.47%	35.29%	25.49%	12.75%
Only once or twice in past six months	29.03%	32.26%	12.90%	25.81%
Not at all	26.67%	26.67%	13.33%	33.33%

**Question 3:** While there are benefits to single-use items, some people also have concerns about them. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about single-use items.

*\*Frequency key: D = Daily, W = once a week, M = once a month, R = only once or twice in past six months, N = not at all*

<b>United States</b>	Frequency	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	D	53.85%	31.87%	10.99%	3.30%
	W	43.50%	42.00%	10.00%	4.50%
	M	43.94%	39.39%	12.88%	3.79%
	R	35.85%	41.51%	16.98%	5.66%
	N	41.67%	33.33%	12.50%	12.50%
They can't always be recycled or composted	D	45.65%	38.04%	10.87%	5.43%
	W	31.47%	45.69%	16.75%	6.09%
	M	34.59%	37.59%	24.81%	3.01%
	R	26.42%	45.28%	20.75%	7.55%
	N	31.91%	40.43%	12.77%	14.89%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	D	43.96%	32.97%	13.19%	9.89%
	W	30.30%	37.88%	23.74%	8.08%
	M	25.56%	51.13%	20.30%	3.01%
	R	24.53%	41.51%	26.42%	7.55%
	N	27.08%	27.08%	25.00%	20.83%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	D	57.61%	29.35%	8.70%	4.35%
	W	39.59%	38.07%	12.69%	9.64%
	M	38.64%	40.15%	15.91%	5.30%
	R	25.93%	48.15%	18.52%	7.41%
	N	37.50%	27.08%	16.67%	18.75%

<b>Canada</b>	Frequency	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	D	56.82%	25.00%	11.36%	6.82%
	W	46.08%	44.61%	7.35%	1.96%
	M	41.35%	44.23%	13.46%	0.96%
	R	37.50%	43.75%	18.75%	0.00%
	N	20.00%	53.33%	6.67%	20.00%
They can't always be recycled or composted	D	47.73%	34.09%	11.36%	6.82%
	W	42.16%	45.10%	8.82%	3.92%
	M	39.81%	49.51%	8.74%	1.94%
	R	43.75%	40.63%	15.63%	0.00%
	N	13.33%	53.33%	13.33%	20.00%
They waste energy, water and other resources to	D	40.91%	40.91%	11.36%	6.82%
	W	34.31%	45.10%	16.18%	4.41%
	M	28.85%	44.23%	18.27%	8.65%
	R	28.13%	40.63%	25.00%	6.25%

make something that is usually only used once	N	13.33%	53.33%	13.33%	20.00%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	D	39.53%	34.88%	13.95%	11.63%
	W	38.24%	41.18%	16.18%	4.41%
	M	36.54%	39.42%	18.27%	5.77%
	R	50.00%	31.25%	15.63%	3.13%
	N	6.67%	60.00%	13.33%	20.00%

**Question 4:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with reusable items (like mugs, glasses, plates, silverware, etc.) that are provided by restaurants. Please indicate how important each benefit of reusable items is to you.

*\*Frequency key: D = Daily, W = once a week, M = once a month, R = only once or twice in past six months, N = not at all*

United States	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	D	51.09%	36.96%	6.52%	5.43%
	W	47.72%	39.59%	8.12%	4.57%
	M	43.61%	45.86%	7.52%	3.01%
	R	46.30%	35.19%	16.67%	1.85%
	N	33.33%	41.67%	10.42%	14.58%
They provide a better dining experience	D	53.26%	33.70%	10.87%	2.17%
	W	35.35%	40.40%	18.69%	5.56%
	M	32.33%	42.86%	18.80%	6.02%
	R	20.37%	40.74%	22.22%	16.67%
	N	29.79%	31.91%	21.28%	17.02%
Their environmental attributes	D	53.26%	31.52%	10.87%	4.35%
	W	37.37%	45.45%	9.09%	8.08%
	M	38.64%	41.67%	14.39%	5.30%
	R	41.51%	45.28%	9.43%	3.77%
	N	29.17%	37.50%	20.83%	12.50%

Canada	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	D	59.09%	31.82%	9.09%	0.00%
	W	43.63%	46.57%	9.31%	0.49%
	M	35.58%	52.88%	10.58%	0.96%
	R	50.00%	46.88%	3.13%	0.00%
	N	20.00%	40.00%	26.67%	13.33%
They provide a better dining experience	D	54.55%	38.64%	6.82%	0.00%
	W	39.22%	42.16%	15.69%	2.94%
	M	31.73%	46.15%	16.35%	5.77%
	R	46.88%	37.50%	15.63%	0.00%
	N	13.33%	53.33%	20.00%	13.33%
Their environmental attributes	D	50.00%	38.64%	11.36%	0.00%
	W	49.51%	39.22%	7.35%	3.92%
	M	45.63%	42.72%	8.74%	2.91%
	R	43.75%	34.38%	15.63%	6.25%
	N	26.67%	33.33%	26.67%	13.33%

**Question 5:** Some people also have concerns about reusable items that are provided by restaurants. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about reusable items.

*\*Frequency key: D = Daily, W = once a week, M = once a month, R = only once or twice in past six months, N = not at all*

<b>United States</b>	Frequency	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	D	48.91%	38.04%	10.87%	2.17%
	W	34.17%	45.23%	15.58%	5.03%
	M	29.32%	43.61%	19.55%	7.52%
	R	12.96%	53.70%	22.22%	11.11%
	N	14.58%	47.92%	18.75%	18.75%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	D	39.13%	31.52%	20.65%	8.70%
	W	27.00%	33.50%	26.50%	13.00%
	M	14.29%	42.86%	31.58%	11.28%
	R	11.11%	27.78%	51.85%	9.26%
	N	14.58%	33.33%	20.83%	31.25%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	D	33.70%	44.57%	15.22%	6.52%
	W	26.26%	39.39%	23.74%	10.61%
	M	17.29%	46.62%	24.81%	11.28%
	R	18.52%	44.44%	33.33%	3.70%
	N	10.42%	39.58%	27.08%	22.92%

<b>Canada</b>	Frequency	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	D	47.73%	36.36%	11.36%	4.55%
	W	32.51%	42.36%	19.21%	5.91%
	M	27.88%	44.23%	18.27%	9.62%
	R	37.50%	37.50%	25.00%	0.00%
	N	6.67%	46.67%	20.00%	26.67%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	D	34.09%	38.64%	18.18%	9.09%
	W	20.10%	40.69%	28.43%	10.78%
	M	16.35%	34.62%	35.58%	13.46%
	R	28.13%	18.75%	37.50%	15.63%
	N	6.67%	40.00%	40.00%	13.33%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	D	36.36%	43.18%	13.64%	6.82%
	W	20.10%	43.14%	27.45%	9.31%
	M	21.36%	40.78%	28.16%	9.71%
	R	21.88%	21.88%	50.00%	6.25%
	N	0.00%	53.33%	20.00%	26.67%





**Question 6:** How willing are you to provide your own cup when you want to take a beverage to go instead of the restaurant providing you with a single-use cup?

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Every day	63.04%	21.74%	10.87%	4.35%
Every week	36.87%	39.90%	9.09%	14.14%
About once a month	35.34%	43.61%	14.29%	6.77%
Only once or twice in past six months	40.74%	35.19%	20.37%	3.70%
Not at all	31.25%	29.17%	18.75%	20.83%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Every day	45.45%	38.64%	13.64%	2.27%
Every week	31.71%	43.41%	16.10%	8.78%
About once a month	29.81%	46.15%	16.35%	7.69%
Only once or twice in past six months	50.00%	31.25%	12.50%	6.25%
Not at all	40.00%	13.33%	26.67%	20.00%

**Question 7:** How willing are you to provide your own container when you want to take food to go instead of a restaurant providing you with a single-use container?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
Every day	59.78%	28.26%	5.43%	6.52%
Every week	28.00%	34.50%	16.50%	21.00%
About once a month	31.58%	40.60%	17.29%	10.53%
Only once or twice in past six months	35.19%	42.59%	16.67%	5.56%
Not at all	33.33%	31.25%	14.58%	20.83%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
Every day	50.00%	25.00%	15.91%	9.09%
Every week	29.41%	37.75%	19.61%	13.24%
About once a month	27.18%	45.63%	17.48%	9.71%
Only once or twice in past six months	40.63%	37.50%	12.50%	9.38%
Not at all	33.33%	20.00%	20.00%	26.67%

**Question 8:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Every day	53.76%	35.48%	7.53%	3.23%
Every week	32.16%	37.69%	15.58%	14.57%
About once a month	30.53%	50.38%	10.69%	8.40%
Only once or twice in past six months	35.19%	38.89%	11.11%	14.81%
Not at all	25.00%	31.25%	20.83%	22.92%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Every day	48.84%	39.53%	6.98%	4.65%
Every week	34.15%	41.95%	13.66%	10.24%
About once a month	29.81%	49.04%	6.73%	14.42%
Only once or twice in past six months	34.38%	43.75%	12.50%	9.38%
Not at all	40.00%	20.00%	13.33%	26.67%

**Question 9:** When using reusable to-go food packaging, how much of a deposit would you be willing to pay?

<b>United States</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
Every day	36.26%	19.78%	17.58%	10.99%	15.38%
Every week	25.76%	23.74%	11.62%	3.03%	35.86%
About once a month	23.31%	26.32%	11.28%	1.50%	37.59%
Only once or twice in past six months	24.07%	18.52%	7.41%	7.41%	42.59%
Not at all	25.00%	4.17%	8.33%	0.00%	62.50%

<b>Canada</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
Every day	27.27%	27.27%	11.36%	11.36%	22.73%
Every week	35.61%	19.02%	6.34%	3.41%	35.61%
About once a month	34.62%	20.19%	4.81%	1.92%	38.46%
Only once or twice in past six months	25.00%	15.63%	3.13%	3.13%	53.13%
Not at all	6.67%	26.67%	6.67%	0.00%	60.00%

**Question 10:** How far are you willing to travel to return a reusable to-go container? (If you do not return the container in a set amount of time, you will be charged a replacement fee.)

<b>United States</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
Every day	51.09%	31.52%	8.70%	8.70%
Every week	47.00%	29.00%	13.00%	11.00%
About once a month	49.62%	29.32%	14.29%	6.77%
Only once or twice in past six months	53.70%	25.93%	11.11%	9.26%
Not at all	45.83%	22.92%	10.42%	20.83%

<b>Canada</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
Every day	40.54%	40.54%	18.92%	0.00%
Every week	30.46%	45.03%	18.54%	5.96%
About once a month	37.97%	39.24%	16.46%	6.33%
Only once or twice in past six months	61.90%	19.05%	9.52%	9.52%
Not at all	16.67%	0.00%	50.00%	33.33%

**Question 11:** Single-use items can have various performance attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

*\*Frequency key: D = Daily, W = once a week, M = once a month, R = only once or twice in past six months, N = not at all*

United States	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps food at the correct temperature	D	58.70%	30.43%	6.52%	4.35%
	W	51.78%	36.55%	8.63%	3.05%
	M	44.27%	38.93%	16.03%	0.76%
	R	37.04%	48.15%	12.96%	1.85%
	N	39.58%	33.33%	10.42%	16.67%
Keeps food separated when placed in the same container	D	53.26%	30.43%	10.87%	5.43%
	W	43.72%	44.22%	9.55%	2.51%
	M	40.60%	39.85%	16.54%	3.01%
	R	30.19%	45.28%	18.87%	5.66%
	N	34.04%	34.04%	10.64%	21.28%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	D	54.95%	30.77%	10.99%	3.30%
	W	52.26%	36.18%	9.05%	2.51%
	M	47.37%	36.09%	13.53%	3.01%
	R	38.89%	40.74%	18.52%	1.85%
	N	36.17%	31.91%	12.77%	19.15%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	D	55.91%	31.18%	4.30%	8.60%
	W	61.31%	29.65%	8.04%	1.01%
	M	54.89%	36.09%	7.52%	1.50%
	R	51.85%	22.22%	22.22%	3.70%
	N	37.50%	33.33%	6.25%	22.92%
Is leak/spill proof	D	58.24%	31.87%	5.49%	4.40%
	W	66.33%	26.63%	4.52%	2.51%
	M	56.06%	34.85%	6.82%	2.27%
	R	61.11%	25.93%	11.11%	1.85%
	N	47.83%	19.57%	15.22%	17.39%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	D	54.35%	33.70%	8.70%	3.26%
	W	68.00%	24.50%	4.00%	3.50%
	M	48.87%	40.60%	9.02%	1.50%
	R	51.85%	33.33%	12.96%	1.85%
	N	50.00%	22.92%	6.25%	20.83%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	D	46.74%	38.04%	8.70%	6.52%
	W	35.00%	34.00%	23.00%	8.00%
	M	26.52%	42.42%	24.24%	6.82%
	R	27.78%	40.74%	24.07%	7.41%
	N	31.25%	29.17%	16.67%	22.92%

<b>Canada</b>	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps food at the correct temperature	D	52.27%	38.64%	4.55%	4.55%
	W	50.50%	36.63%	9.90%	2.97%
	M	49.04%	37.50%	11.54%	1.92%
	R	40.63%	46.88%	12.50%	0.00%
	N	26.67%	40.00%	13.33%	20.00%
Keeps food separated when placed in the same container	D	34.09%	50.00%	15.91%	0.00%
	W	36.59%	47.80%	12.68%	2.93%
	M	32.69%	51.92%	12.50%	2.88%
	R	21.88%	62.50%	12.50%	3.13%
	N	20.00%	46.67%	13.33%	20.00%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	D	52.27%	40.91%	4.55%	2.27%
	W	47.80%	40.98%	9.27%	1.95%
	M	47.12%	40.38%	10.58%	1.92%
	R	50.00%	37.50%	12.50%	0.00%
	N	20.00%	53.33%	6.67%	20.00%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	D	52.27%	36.36%	11.36%	0.00%
	W	54.63%	35.12%	8.78%	1.46%
	M	52.88%	36.54%	7.69%	2.88%
	R	71.88%	25.00%	3.13%	0.00%
	N	33.33%	33.33%	13.33%	20.00%
Is leak/spill proof	D	59.09%	27.27%	13.64%	0.00%
	W	71.78%	20.30%	6.44%	1.49%
	M	66.02%	25.24%	7.77%	0.97%
	R	71.88%	25.00%	3.13%	0.00%
	N	40.00%	33.33%	13.33%	13.33%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	D	56.82%	36.36%	6.82%	0.00%
	W	60.00%	30.73%	8.29%	0.98%
	M	59.62%	29.81%	7.69%	2.88%
	R	71.88%	28.13%	0.00%	0.00%
	N	21.43%	57.14%	14.29%	7.14%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	D	47.73%	38.64%	11.36%	2.27%
	W	26.83%	40.98%	25.37%	6.83%
	M	25.96%	46.15%	20.19%	7.69%
	R	34.38%	34.38%	18.75%	12.50%
	N	26.67%	40.00%	13.33%	20.00%



**Question 12:** Single-use items can have various environmental attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

\*Frequency key: *D* = Daily, *W* = once a week, *M* = once a month, *R* = only once or twice in past six months, *N* = not at all

United States	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	D	52.17%	35.87%	10.87%	1.09%
	W	37.69%	43.22%	15.58%	3.52%
	M	37.12%	49.24%	10.61%	3.03%
	R	40.74%	35.19%	22.22%	1.85%
	N	41.67%	27.08%	16.67%	14.58%
Made with recycled materials	D	52.17%	38.04%	8.70%	1.09%
	W	40.20%	42.21%	13.57%	4.02%
	M	37.12%	47.73%	12.88%	2.27%
	R	48.15%	33.33%	14.81%	3.70%
	N	31.91%	29.79%	19.15%	19.15%
Compostable	D	55.43%	36.96%	5.43%	2.17%
	W	48.48%	37.88%	9.60%	4.04%
	M	44.27%	41.98%	12.98%	0.76%
	R	40.74%	35.19%	18.52%	5.56%
	N	35.42%	27.08%	16.67%	20.83%
Recyclable	D	52.75%	38.46%	5.49%	3.30%
	W	54.27%	34.17%	9.55%	2.01%
	M	47.69%	41.54%	6.15%	4.62%
	R	53.70%	31.48%	11.11%	3.70%
	N	37.50%	25.00%	20.83%	16.67%

Canada	Frequency	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	D	54.55%	36.36%	6.82%	2.27%
	W	45.37%	40.49%	10.73%	3.41%
	M	43.14%	43.14%	7.84%	5.88%
	R	56.25%	25.00%	12.50%	6.25%
	N	33.33%	33.33%	20.00%	13.33%
Made with recycled materials	D	65.91%	25.00%	6.82%	2.27%
	W	50.73%	36.59%	8.29%	4.39%
	M	48.54%	41.75%	7.77%	1.94%
	R	56.25%	31.25%	9.38%	3.13%
	N	33.33%	53.33%	6.67%	6.67%

Compostable	D	52.27%	40.91%	4.55%	2.27%
	W	49.27%	38.54%	6.83%	5.37%
	M	45.19%	42.31%	7.69%	4.81%
	R	59.38%	31.25%	6.25%	3.13%
	N	26.67%	46.67%	13.33%	13.33%
Recyclable	D	59.09%	36.36%	2.27%	2.27%
	W	58.05%	33.17%	5.37%	3.41%
	M	65.05%	28.16%	3.88%	2.91%
	R	64.52%	22.58%	9.68%	3.23%
	N	42.86%	42.86%	7.14%	7.14%

**Question 13:** If a single-use item had the environmental attributes that you find important (for example, made from renewable or recycled materials, recyclable or compostable) how much more would you be willing to pay for that food or beverage?

<b>United States</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
Every day	32.97%	23.08%	23.08%	12.09%	8.79%
About once a week	36.00%	33.00%	22.00%	6.00%	3.00%
About once a month	35.34%	39.85%	19.55%	5.26%	0.00%
Only once or twice in the past six months	42.59%	27.78%	14.81%	5.56%	9.26%
Not at all	47.92%	25.00%	8.33%	2.08%	16.67%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
Every day	20.45%	36.36%	22.73%	13.64%	6.82%
About once a week	33.82%	43.14%	14.71%	5.88%	2.45%
About once a month	36.54%	34.62%	20.19%	5.77%	2.88%
Only once or twice in the past six months	37.50%	34.38%	6.25%	15.63%	6.25%
Not at all	53.33%	20.00%	0.00%	13.33%	13.33%

**Question 14:** Making sure that single-use items are recycled or composted is a shared responsibility, but perhaps not equally shared. Please rank the following stakeholders in order of how much responsibility they should have in ensuring single-use items are recycled or composted (with 1 indicating the most responsibility and 5 indicating the least responsibility).

*\*Frequency key: D = Daily, W = once a week, M = once a month, R = only once or twice in past six months, N = not at all*

United States	Frequency	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	D	26.88%	16.13%	30.11%	17.20%	9.68%
	W	30.00%	24.50%	14.50%	19.00%	12.00%
	M	29.32%	22.56%	25.56%	12.03%	10.53%
	R	28.30%	20.75%	26.42%	15.09%	9.43%
	N	27.08%	20.83%	25.00%	10.42%	16.67%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	D	23.66%	23.66%	20.43%	23.66%	8.60%
	W	25.00%	28.00%	22.00%	15.50%	9.50%
	M	25.56%	31.58%	17.29%	16.54%	9.02%
	R	32.08%	24.53%	18.87%	13.21%	11.32%
	N	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	12.50%	12.50%
The consumers who buy these foods and beverages	D	16.13%	31.18%	22.58%	19.35%	10.75%
	W	25.00%	19.50%	23.00%	15.00%	17.50%
	M	26.32%	12.78%	22.56%	17.29%	21.05%
	R	20.75%	13.21%	18.87%	28.30%	18.87%
	N	20.83%	29.17%	14.58%	18.75%	16.67%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	D	29.03%	18.28%	19.35%	22.58%	10.75%
	W	15.50%	22.00%	23.50%	26.00%	13.00%
	M	12.78%	21.80%	24.06%	30.83%	10.53%
	R	15.09%	26.42%	24.53%	18.87%	15.09%
	N	22.92%	20.83%	29.17%	25.00%	2.08%
The recycling and composting companies	D	4.30%	10.75%	7.53%	17.20%	60.22%
	W	4.50%	6.00%	17.00%	24.50%	48.00%
	M	6.02%	11.28%	10.53%	23.31%	48.87%
	R	3.77%	15.09%	11.32%	24.53%	45.28%
	N	4.17%	4.17%	6.25%	33.33%	52.08%

Canada	Frequency	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	D	30.23%	16.28%	11.63%	30.23%	11.63%
	W	31.22%	23.90%	20.98%	10.73%	13.17%
	M	25.24%	20.39%	22.33%	15.53%	16.50%
	R	32.26%	16.13%	29.03%	12.90%	9.68%
	N	42.86%	14.29%	28.57%	7.14%	7.14%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve	D	20.93%	27.91%	23.26%	13.95%	13.95%
	W	23.90%	30.73%	17.07%	20.00%	8.29%
	M	22.33%	25.24%	22.33%	17.48%	12.62%
	R	22.58%	22.58%	12.90%	16.13%	25.81%

their foods and beverages	N	21.43%	21.43%	7.14%	42.86%	7.14%
The consumers who buy these foods and beverages	D	32.56%	23.26%	18.60%	4.65%	20.93%
	W	18.54%	19.02%	24.88%	14.63%	22.93%
	M	31.07%	20.39%	18.45%	13.59%	16.50%
	R	19.35%	25.81%	19.35%	16.13%	19.35%
	N	21.43%	7.14%	35.71%	21.43%	14.29%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	D	13.95%	23.26%	34.88%	18.60%	9.30%
	W	21.46%	15.12%	20.98%	31.22%	11.22%
	M	13.59%	27.18%	19.42%	29.13%	10.68%
	R	25.81%	16.13%	22.58%	29.03%	6.45%
	N	7.14%	57.14%	14.29%	21.43%	0.00%
The recycling and composting companies	D	2.33%	9.30%	11.63%	32.56%	44.19%
	W	4.88%	11.22%	16.10%	23.41%	44.39%
	M	7.77%	6.80%	17.48%	24.27%	43.69%
	R	0.00%	19.35%	16.13%	25.81%	38.71%
	N	7.14%	0.00%	14.29%	7.14%	71.43%

**Question 15:** Some governments are considering banning some kinds of single-use items. Please choose the response that best represents how you feel about banning single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
Every day	39.33%	30.34%	30.34%
Every week	51.03%	26.29%	22.68%
About once a month	38.46%	36.15%	25.38%
Only once or twice in past six months	37.04%	35.19%	27.78%
Not at all	31.91%	29.79%	38.30%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles
Every day	29.55%	47.73%	22.73%
Every week	33.66%	38.61%	27.72%
About once a month	29.81%	38.46%	31.73%
Only once or twice in past six months	31.25%	43.75%	25.00%
Not at all	40.00%	26.67%	33.33%

**Question 16:** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

<b>United States</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate Degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
Every day	11.83%	32.26%	16.13%	16.13%	16.13%	7.53%
About once a week	3.00%	26.00%	28.00%	13.00%	22.00%	8.00%
About once a month	3.01%	36.84%	23.31%	11.28%	21.05%	4.51%
Only once or twice in the past six months	7.41%	31.48%	22.22%	14.81%	18.52%	5.56%
Not at all	14.89%	36.17%	19.15%	10.64%	10.64%	8.51%

<b>Canada</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate Degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
Every day	9.09%	15.91%	13.64%	13.64%	25.00%	22.73%
About once a week	0.98%	19.51%	20.98%	13.66%	30.24%	14.63%
About once a month	1.92%	35.58%	27.88%	8.65%	17.31%	8.65%
Only once or twice in the past six months	15.63%	9.38%	37.50%	18.75%	15.63%	3.13%
Not at all	6.67%	33.33%	33.33%	13.33%	6.67%	6.67%

**Question 17:** What is your age?

<b>United States</b>	<b>&lt;18</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-60</b>	<b>&lt;60</b>
Every day	0.00%	31.18%	43.01%	22.58%	3.23%
About once a week	0.00%	12.50%	31.50%	37.00%	19.00%
About once a month	0.00%	17.29%	26.32%	27.82%	28.57%
Only once or twice in the past six months	0.00%	16.67%	9.26%	40.74%	33.33%
Not at all	0.00%	12.50%	14.58%	41.67%	31.25%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>&lt;18</b>	<b>18-29</b>	<b>30-44</b>	<b>45-60</b>	<b>&lt;60</b>
Every day	0.00%	43.18%	40.91%	9.09%	6.82%
About once a week	0.00%	22.93%	33.17%	23.41%	20.49%
About once a month	0.00%	16.35%	25.00%	32.69%	25.96%
Only once or twice in the past six months	0.00%	12.50%	15.63%	34.38%	37.50%
Not at all	0.00%	6.67%	33.33%	40.00%	20.00%



**Question 18:** What is your gender?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Every day	65.59%	34.41%
About once a week	47.00%	53.00%
About once a month	40.60%	59.40%
Only once or twice in the past six months	27.78%	72.22%
Not at all	41.67%	58.33%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Every day	50.00%	50.00%
About once a week	46.83%	53.17%
About once a month	45.19%	54.81%
Only once or twice in the past six months	40.63%	59.38%
Not at all	73.33%	26.67%

**Question 19:** What is your combined household income?

<b>United States</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
Every day	32.26%	16.13%	18.28%	8.60%	11.83%	2.15%	4.30%	2.15%	2.15%	1.08%
About once a week	16.50%	15.00%	22.00%	18.50%	13.50%	4.00%	4.00%	1.00%	1.50%	3.50%
About once a month	26.32%	15.79%	27.82%	12.03%	5.26%	6.77%	0.75%	0.75%	1.50%	2.26%
Only once or twice in the past six months	22.22%	24.07%	24.07%	12.96%	7.41%	3.70%	0.00%	1.85%	0.00%	1.85%
Not at all	41.67%	18.75%	27.08%	2.08%	4.17%	2.08%	2.08%	0.00%	0.00%	2.08%

<b>Canada</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
Every day	4.55%	6.82%	22.73%	11.36%	15.91%	13.64%	4.55%	2.27%	9.09%	6.82%
About once a week	1.95%	8.78%	17.56%	16.10%	19.02%	12.20%	5.37%	5.85%	2.44%	6.83%
About once a month	1.92%	15.38%	32.69%	17.31%	13.46%	2.88%	1.92%	3.85%	2.88%	4.81%
Only once or twice in the past six months	9.38%	21.88%	31.25%	25.00%	0.00%	0.00%	9.38%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

months										
Not at all	13.33%	26.67%	46.67%	0.00%	6.67%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 20:** Please indicate the geographic region in which you currently live. (\*\*see pages 23-24 for maps\*\*)

<b>United States</b>	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Every day	4.30%	17.20%	9.68%	6.45%	27.96%	7.53%	12.90%	6.45%	7.53%
About once a week	4.00%	11.00%	13.00%	8.00%	24.00%	9.00%	13.00%	4.50%	13.00%
About once a month	4.51%	6.77%	15.79%	6.77%	26.32%	7.52%	11.28%	9.02%	12.03%
Only once or twice in the past six months	1.85%	22.22%	20.37%	3.70%	14.81%	1.85%	12.96%	11.11%	11.11%
Not at all	4.17%	6.25%	25.00%	8.33%	12.50%	14.58%	8.33%	6.25%	14.58%

<b>Canada</b>	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Territories
Every day	4.55%	11.36%	63.64%	13.64%	6.82%	0.00%
About once a week	10.24%	15.12%	48.29%	15.61%	10.73%	0.00%
About once a month	4.81%	20.19%	47.12%	22.12%	4.81%	0.96%
Only once or twice in the past six months	3.13%	9.38%	40.63%	40.63%	6.25%	0.00%
Not at all	13.33%	20.00%	26.67%	26.67%	13.33%	0.00%

## Results by Gender

**Question 1:** In the past 6 months, how often have you purchased foods or beverages that were served or delivered to you in/with single-use items (paper or plastic beverage cups, take-out containers, sandwich wrappers, pizza boxes and plastic utensils)?

<b>United States</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
Male	25.00%	38.52%	22.13%	6.15%	8.20%
Female	11.27%	37.32%	27.82%	13.73%	9.86%

<b>Canada</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
Male	11.64%	50.79%	24.87%	6.88%	5.82%
Female	10.43%	51.66%	27.01%	9.00%	1.90%

**Question 2:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with single-use items. Please indicate how important each benefit of single-use items is to you.

United States	Gender	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	M	46.91%	36.21%	11.52%	5.35%
	F	51.40%	34.62%	8.04%	5.94%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to take the food on the go	M	38.93%	43.03%	12.70%	5.33%
	F	46.85%	41.26%	7.34%	4.55%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	M	37.96%	43.67%	12.24%	6.12%
	F	45.42%	33.80%	12.68%	8.10%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	M	33.88%	40.00%	16.33%	9.80%
	F	37.19%	40.35%	14.39%	8.07%

Canada	Gender	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	M	50.53%	36.70%	8.51%	4.26%
	F	47.87%	30.81%	16.59%	4.74%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to take the food on the go	M	43.09%	46.28%	8.51%	2.13%
	F	44.13%	44.13%	9.39%	2.35%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	M	39.78%	43.55%	12.90%	3.76%
	F	38.03%	38.03%	19.72%	4.23%
Use less energy, water and other	M	36.36%	44.39%	12.83%	6.42%

resources because they don't require dishwashing	F	32.23%	45.50%	16.11%	6.16%
---	---	--------	--------	--------	-------

**Question 3:** Please indicate which of the following you feel is the most important benefit of single-use items. (You may only pick one.)

<b>United States</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they are only used once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
Male	31.82%	30.17%	28.93%	9.09%
Female	30.58%	26.98%	30.94%	11.51%

<b>Canada</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they are only used once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
Male	30.48%	31.55%	25.67%	12.30%
Female	25.84%	34.45%	26.79%	12.92%



**Question 4:** While there are benefits to single-use items, some people also have concerns about them. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about single-use items.

<b>United States</b>		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	M	44.86%	36.63%	12.76%	5.76%
	F	44.06%	40.56%	11.19%	4.20%
They can't always be recycled or composted	M	32.10%	43.62%	16.46%	7.82%
	F	36.27%	40.49%	18.66%	4.58%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	M	31.28%	41.15%	18.93%	8.64%
	F	29.82%	39.30%	23.16%	7.72%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	M	40.57%	37.30%	13.11%	9.02%
	F	41.55%	36.97%	14.08%	7.39%

<b>Canada</b>		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	M	37.77%	46.81%	11.70%	3.72%
	F	50.23%	38.97%	8.92%	1.88%
They can't always be recycled or composted	M	35.29%	48.66%	10.70%	5.35%
	F	46.48%	41.78%	8.92%	2.82%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	M	28.19%	46.28%	17.55%	7.98%
	F	36.15%	42.25%	16.43%	5.16%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals	M	32.09%	42.25%	19.25%	6.42%
	F	42.72%	37.56%	14.08%	5.63%

used to make them					
----------------------	--	--	--	--	--

**Question 5:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with reusable items (like mugs, glasses, plates, silverware, etc.) that are provided by restaurants. Please indicate how important each benefit of reusable items is to you.

<b>United States</b>		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	M	43.90%	43.09%	8.94%	4.07%
	F	47.35%	38.52%	8.48%	5.65%
They provide a better dining experience	M	39.51%	38.68%	15.64%	6.17%
	F	32.17%	39.86%	19.58%	8.39%
Their environmental attributes	M	43.03%	37.70%	13.11%	6.15%
	F	36.97%	45.42%	10.56%	7.04%

<b>Canada</b>		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	M	38.62%	50.26%	10.05%	1.06%
	F	46.70%	42.92%	9.43%	0.94%
They provide a better dining experience	M	38.83%	46.81%	12.23%	2.13%
	F	38.50%	39.44%	17.37%	4.69%
Their environmental attributes	M	42.55%	41.49%	11.70%	4.26%
	F	51.42%	37.74%	7.55%	3.30%

**Question 6:** Some people also have concerns about reusable items that are provided by restaurants. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about reusable items.

<b>United States</b>		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	M	30.20%	46.53%	17.55%	5.71%
	F	32.17%	44.06%	15.73%	8.04%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	M	24.49%	34.69%	27.35%	13.47%
	F	21.60%	35.54%	30.31%	12.54%
Have to use energy, water and other resources to clean them	M	22.63%	44.03%	24.28%	9.05%
	F	23.00%	42.51%	23.00%	11.50%

<b>Canada</b>		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	M	28.88%	46.52%	19.25%	5.35%
	F	35.68%	38.03%	17.84%	8.45%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	M	20.74%	36.70%	31.91%	10.64%
	F	21.13%	37.09%	29.11%	12.68%
Have to use energy, water and other resources to clean them	M	21.93%	44.39%	26.20%	7.49%
	F	21.60%	38.50%	28.64%	11.27%

**Question 7:** How willing are you to provide your own cup when you want to take a beverage to go instead of the restaurant providing you with a single-use cup?

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Male	40.33%	37.86%	9.88%	11.93%
Female	41.81%	34.84%	14.98%	8.36%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Male	33.86%	40.21%	19.05%	6.88%
Female	35.21%	42.72%	13.15%	8.92%

**Question 8:** How willing are you to provide your own container when you want to take food to go instead of a restaurant providing you with a single-use container?

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Male	38.78%	35.92%	11.84%	13.47%
Female	32.75%	35.89%	16.72%	14.63%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Male	30.32%	38.83%	19.68%	11.17%
Female	33.96%	36.79%	16.51%	12.74%

**Question 9:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Male	36.48%	41.80%	12.30%	9.43%
Female	33.92%	38.81%	13.64%	13.64%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Male	31.75%	47.62%	12.70%	7.94%
Female	37.74%	38.68%	9.43%	14.15%

**Question 10:** When using reusable to-go food packaging, how much of a deposit would you be willing to pay?

<b>United States</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
Male	27.69%	23.55%	14.46%	4.13%	30.17%
Female	25.44%	20.21%	9.41%	4.18%	40.77%

<b>Canada</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
Male	28.57%	21.69%	6.35%	5.82%	37.57%
Female	36.15%	18.78%	6.57%	1.88%	36.62%



**Question 11:** How far are you willing to travel to return a reusable to-go container? (If you do not return the container in a set amount of time, you will be charged a replacement fee.)

<b>United States</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
Male	42.45%	34.69%	12.24%	10.61%
Female	54.01%	24.39%	11.85%	9.76%

<b>Canada</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
Male	34.75%	42.55%	17.73%	4.96%
Female	36.77%	38.06%	18.06%	7.10%

**Question 12:** Single-use items can have various performance attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps food at the correct temperature	M	50.41%	35.12%	11.98%	2.48%
	F	46.32%	38.60%	10.18%	4.91%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	M	39.09%	41.15%	13.99%	5.76%
	F	45.10%	38.81%	11.54%	4.55%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	M	46.09%	39.92%	11.11%	2.88%
	F	50.35%	32.17%	12.24%	5.24%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	M	50.61%	35.92%	8.16%	5.31%
	F	59.23%	27.53%	9.06%	4.18%
Is leak/spill proof	M	57.20%	32.51%	7.41%	2.88%
	F	61.97%	26.76%	6.34%	4.93%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	M	53.88%	34.69%	7.76%	3.67%
	F	59.93%	27.87%	6.97%	5.23%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	M	35.10%	39.59%	17.55%	7.76%
	F	32.87%	35.31%	22.38%	9.44%

Canada		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps food at the correct temperature	M	45.99%	86	40.64%	76
	F	50.94%	108	35.85%	76
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	M	32.80%	62	51.32%	97
	F	34.27%	73	49.30%	105
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	M	45.50%	86	43.39%	82
	F	48.83%	104	38.97%	83

Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	M	49.21%	93	40.21%	76
	F	59.15%	126	30.05%	64
Is leak/spill proof	M	61.50%	115	26.20%	49
	F	72.86%	153	20.95%	44
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	M	52.38%	99	36.51%	69
	F	65.09%	138	27.83%	59
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	M	29.63%	56	46.03%	87
	F	29.58%	63	37.56%	80

**Question 13:** Single-use items can have various environmental attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	M	39.92%	41.98%	14.81%	3.29%
	F	41.81%	40.07%	13.94%	4.18%
Made with recycled materials	M	40.91%	41.32%	13.22%	4.55%
	F	42.16%	40.77%	12.89%	4.18%
Compostable	M	48.55%	37.76%	9.13%	4.56%
	F	45.30%	37.28%	12.89%	4.53%
Recyclable	M	50.21%	35.68%	9.96%	4.15%
	F	51.40%	35.31%	8.74%	4.55%

Canada		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	M	39.68%	46.56%	9.52%	4.23%
	F	52.61%	32.23%	10.43%	4.74%
Made with recycled materials	M	48.40%	39.36%	9.04%	3.19%
	F	54.46%	34.74%	7.04%	3.76%
Compostable	M	43.39%	40.74%	9.52%	6.35%
	F	53.05%	38.50%	4.69%	3.76%
Recyclable	M	57.75%	33.16%	4.28%	4.81%
	F	62.26%	30.19%	5.66%	1.89%

**Question 14:** If a single-use item had the environmental attributes that you find important (for example, made from renewable or recycled materials, recyclable or compostable) how much more would you be willing to pay for that food or beverage?

<b>United States</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
Male	37.14%	28.57%	18.78%	8.16%	7.35%
Female	36.36%	35.31%	20.28%	4.90%	3.15%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
Male	32.28%	39.68%	15.34%	7.94%	4.76%
Female	35.38%	38.21%	16.04%	7.55%	2.83%

**Question 15:** Making sure that single-use items are recycled or composted is a shared responsibility, but perhaps not equally shared. Please rank the following stakeholders in order of how much responsibility they should have in ensuring single-use items are recycled or composted (with 1 indicating the most responsibility and 5 indicating the least responsibility).

<b>United States</b>		1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	M	28.46%	23.17%	21.95%	15.85%	10.57%
	F	29.72%	20.63%	22.03%	15.73%	11.89%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	M	23.98%	28.86%	19.92%	17.48%	9.76%
	F	26.92%	26.57%	20.98%	16.08%	9.44%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	M	24.80%	18.29%	25.61%	17.07%	14.23%
	F	21.33%	21.33%	18.53%	18.88%	19.93%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	M	18.70%	20.73%	23.17%	28.46%	8.94%
	F	16.78%	22.73%	23.78%	23.78%	12.94%
The recycling and composting companies	M	4.07%	8.94%	9.35%	21.14%	56.50%
	F	5.24%	8.74%	14.69%	25.52%	45.80%

<b>Canada</b>		1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	M	29.95%	18.72%	23.53%	16.58%	11.23%
	F	29.86%	24.17%	18.96%	11.85%	15.17%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	M	25.13%	27.81%	18.18%	17.65%	11.23%
	F	21.33%	27.96%	18.48%	20.38%	11.85%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	M	24.06%	22.46%	22.46%	11.23%	19.79%
	F	22.75%	17.54%	22.27%	16.59%	20.85%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	M	16.04%	22.46%	22.46%	28.34%	10.70%
	F	20.38%	18.96%	22.27%	28.91%	9.48%
	M	4.81%	8.56%	13.37%	26.20%	47.06%

The recycling and composting companies	F	5.69%	11.37%	18.01%	22.27%	42.65%
--	---	-------	--------	--------	--------	--------

**Question 16:** Some governments are considering banning some kinds of single-use items. Please choose the response that best represents how you feel about banning single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
Male	42.62%	32.07%	25.32%
Female	42.50%	30.00%	27.50%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
Male	40.11%	35.29%	24.60%
Female	25.00%	43.40%	31.60%



**Question 17:** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

<b>United States</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
Male	5.28%	34.55%	22.76%	11.38%	17.48%	8.54%
Female	6.99%	28.67%	24.13%	14.34%	20.63%	5.24%

<b>Canada</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
Male	5.82%	23.81%	19.58%	13.76%	24.34%	12.70%
Female	1.41%	22.07%	27.23%	11.74%	24.88%	12.68%

**Question 18:** What is your age?

<b>United States</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
Male	0.00%	14.63%	32.93%	33.33%	19.11%
Female	0.00%	19.51%	24.74%	33.10%	22.65%

<b>Canada</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
Male	0.00%	21.69%	29.63%	26.98%	21.69%
Female	0.00%	22.07%	30.99%	25.35%	21.60%

**Question 19:** What is your combined household income?

<b>United States</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
Male	19.11%	17.89%	23.58%	14.23%	11.38%	4.88%	3.25%	0.81%	2.03%	2.03%
Female	29.62%	16.38%	23.00%	11.85%	8.01%	3.48%	2.09%	1.39%	0.70%	2.79%

<b>Canada</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
Male	3.17%	11.11%	24.34%	13.76%	17.46%	7.94%	5.29%	4.76%	1.59%	7.41%
Female	3.29%	12.68%	23.94%	17.84%	13.15%	8.92%	3.76%	4.23%	4.69%	3.76%

**Question 20:** Please indicate the geographic region in which you currently live. (\*\*see pages 23-24 for maps\*\*)

<b>United States</b>	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Male	2.85%	14.23%	15.85%	6.91%	25.20%	7.72%	12.20%	6.50%	8.13%
Female	4.88%	9.76%	13.94%	6.97%	21.95%	8.36%	12.20%	7.32%	14.63%

<b>Canada</b>	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Territories
Male	8.99%	14.29%	50.26%	18.52%	7.94%	0.00%
Female	6.57%	16.90%	46.95%	20.19%	8.92%	0.47%

## Results by Age

**Question 1:** In the past 6 months, how often have you purchased foods or beverages that were served or delivered to you in/with single-use items (paper or plastic beverage cups, take-out containers, sandwich wrappers, pizza boxes and plastic utensils)?

United States	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	31.52%	27.17%	25.00%	9.78%	6.52%
30-44	26.67%	42.00%	23.33%	3.33%	4.67%
45-60	12.07%	42.53%	21.26%	12.64%	11.49%
>60	2.68%	33.93%	33.93%	16.07%	13.39%

Canada	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	21.59%	53.41%	19.32%	4.55%	1.14%
30-44	14.75%	55.74%	21.31%	4.10%	4.10%
45-60	3.88%	46.60%	33.01%	10.68%	5.83%
>60	3.45%	48.28%	31.03%	13.79%	3.45%

**Question 2:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with single-use items. Please indicate how important each benefit of single-use items is to you.

<b>United States</b>	Age	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're only used once	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	47.25%	35.16%	12.09%	5.49%
	30-44	51.68%	34.23%	7.38%	6.71%
	45-60	49.72%	36.72%	9.60%	3.95%
	>60	47.32%	34.82%	10.71%	7.14%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to take food on the go	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	47.25%	38.46%	9.89%	4.40%
	30-44	43.71%	43.05%	7.95%	5.30%
	45-60	48.86%	39.77%	7.39%	3.98%
	>60	30.36%	47.32%	16.07%	6.25%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	44.57%	36.96%	14.13%	4.35%
	30-44	42.38%	41.06%	9.93%	6.62%
	45-60	45.14%	38.86%	10.86%	5.14%
	>60	34.23%	35.14%	17.12%	13.51%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	36.26%	43.96%	10.99%	8.79%
	30-44	36.00%	44.00%	12.00%	8.00%
	45-60	40.68%	35.59%	16.38%	7.34%
	>60	26.79%	39.29%	21.43%	12.50%

<b>Canada</b>	Age	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're only used once	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	44.32%	38.64%	13.64%	3.41%
	30-44	49.17%	35.00%	12.50%	3.33%
	45-60	52.88%	30.77%	12.50%	3.85%
	>60	49.43%	29.89%	12.64%	8.05%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to take food on the go	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	44.32%	42.05%	12.50%	1.14%
	30-44	42.62%	45.90%	9.84%	1.64%
	45-60	47.12%	44.23%	6.73%	1.92%
	>60	40.23%	48.28%	6.90%	4.60%
Save time and effort because they make	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	50.00%	35.23%	12.50%	2.27%
	30-44	40.16%	43.44%	14.75%	1.64%
	45-60	38.83%	40.78%	15.53%	4.85%

cleaning up after eating easier	>60	25.58%	41.86%	24.42%	8.14%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	41.38%	39.08%	12.64%	6.90%
	30-44	34.17%	45.83%	15.83%	4.17%
	45-60	36.54%	44.23%	11.54%	7.69%
	>60	24.14%	50.57%	18.39%	6.90%

**Question 3:** Please indicate which of the following you feel is the most important benefit of single-use items. (You may only pick one.)

<b>United States</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they are only used once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	27.47%	29.67%	31.87%	10.99%
30-44	30.67%	28.67%	28.00%	12.67%
45-60	31.79%	27.17%	32.37%	8.67%
>60	33.96%	29.25%	27.36%	9.43%

<b>Canada</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they are only used once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	23.86%	26.14%	35.23%	14.77%
30-44	18.85%	44.26%	27.05%	9.84%
45-60	36.89%	27.18%	23.30%	12.62%
>60	34.94%	31.33%	19.28%	14.46%



**Question 4:** While there are benefits to single-use items, some people also have concerns about them. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	Age	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	34.07%	36.26%	23.08%	6.59%
	30-44	42.67%	39.33%	12.00%	6.00%
	45-60	45.45%	42.05%	8.52%	3.98%
	>60	53.57%	34.82%	8.04%	3.57%
They can't always be recycled or composted	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	27.78%	42.22%	25.56%	4.44%
	30-44	33.33%	41.33%	18.00%	7.33%
	45-60	36.00%	43.43%	13.71%	6.86%
	>60	38.39%	40.18%	16.96%	4.46%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	30.77%	37.36%	20.88%	10.99%
	30-44	30.00%	39.33%	22.00%	8.67%
	45-60	33.14%	38.29%	20.57%	8.00%
	>60	26.79%	46.43%	21.43%	5.36%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	32.97%	35.16%	20.88%	10.99%
	30-44	42.00%	37.33%	14.00%	6.67%
	45-60	44.32%	38.07%	10.23%	7.39%
	>60	41.44%	36.94%	12.61%	9.01%

<b>Canada</b>	Age	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	42.05%	42.05%	13.64%	2.27%
	30-44	41.32%	42.98%	12.40%	3.31%
	45-60	45.71%	42.86%	8.57%	2.86%
	>60	74.24%	24.24%	1.52%	0.00%
They can't always be recycled or composted	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	40.91%	44.32%	12.50%	2.27%
	30-44	39.17%	45.00%	11.67%	4.17%

	45-60	39.05%	47.62%	7.62%	5.71%
	>60	47.13%	42.53%	6.90%	3.45%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	38.64%	42.05%	17.05%	2.27%
	30-44	29.75%	43.80%	18.18%	8.26%
	45-60	30.48%	46.67%	14.29%	8.57%
	>60	32.18%	43.68%	18.39%	5.75%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	37.50%	38.64%	20.45%	3.41%
	30-44	32.50%	42.50%	18.33%	6.67%
	45-60	39.05%	39.05%	13.33%	8.57%
	>60	43.68%	37.93%	13.79%	4.60%

**Question 5:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with reusable items (like mugs, glasses, plates, silverware, etc.) that are provided by restaurants. Please indicate how important each benefit of reusable items is to you.

<b>United States</b>	Age	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	44.57%	32.61%	15.22%	7.61%
	30-44	41.72%	43.71%	7.95%	6.62%
	45-60	50.29%	42.86%	5.14%	1.71%
	>60	45.05%	39.64%	9.91%	5.41%
They provide a better dining experience	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	35.87%	36.96%	21.74%	5.43%
	30-44	32.43%	41.89%	17.57%	8.11%
	45-60	38.42%	40.68%	15.82%	5.08%
	>60	34.82%	35.71%	17.86%	11.61%
Their environmental attributes	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	32.61%	43.48%	17.39%	6.52%
	30-44	38.41%	45.03%	10.60%	5.96%
	45-60	43.43%	40.00%	11.43%	5.14%
	>60	41.82%	39.09%	9.09%	10.00%

<b>Canada</b>	Age	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	44.32%	37.50%	17.05%	1.14%
	30-44	41.32%	47.11%	9.09%	2.48%
	45-60	40.95%	51.43%	7.62%	0.00%
	>60	45.98%	48.28%	5.75%	0.00%
They provide a better dining experience	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	45.45%	39.77%	14.77%	0.00%
	30-44	34.43%	45.08%	15.57%	4.92%
	45-60	38.46%	46.15%	11.54%	3.85%
	>60	37.93%	39.08%	18.39%	4.60%
Their environmental attributes	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	54.02%	35.63%	9.20%	1.15%
	30-44	36.36%	48.76%	9.09%	5.79%
	45-60	51.43%	33.33%	13.33%	1.90%
	>60	50.57%	37.93%	5.75%	5.75%

**Question 6:** Some people also have concerns about reusable items that are provided by restaurants. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about reusable items.

<b>United States</b>	Age	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	34.78%	40.22%	19.57%	5.43%
	30-44	34.44%	47.02%	12.58%	5.96%
	45-60	32.95%	48.30%	11.36%	7.39%
	>60	21.43%	41.96%	27.68%	8.93%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	26.09%	31.52%	34.78%	7.61%
	30-44	23.18%	38.41%	25.17%	13.25%
	45-60	27.68%	35.59%	27.68%	9.04%
	>60	12.50%	33.04%	31.25%	23.21%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	25.27%	49.45%	17.58%	7.69%
	30-44	23.18%	45.70%	19.87%	11.26%
	45-60	26.70%	38.64%	25.00%	9.66%
	>60	14.29%	41.96%	31.25%	12.50%

<b>Canada</b>	Age	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	37.93%	40.23%	18.39%	3.45%
	30-44	28.69%	45.90%	17.21%	8.20%
	45-60	36.19%	39.05%	13.33%	11.43%
	>60	27.91%	41.86%	26.74%	3.49%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	19.32%	48.86%	23.86%	7.95%
	30-44	26.23%	36.89%	27.05%	9.84%
	45-60	23.81%	40.00%	30.48%	5.71%
	>60	11.63%	20.93%	41.86%	25.58%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	23.86%	44.32%	26.14%	5.68%
	30-44	24.79%	35.54%	28.93%	10.74%
	45-60	21.90%	42.86%	26.67%	8.57%
	>60	15.12%	44.19%	27.91%	12.79%

**Question 7:** How willing are you to provide your own cup when you want to take a beverage to go instead of the restaurant providing you with a single-use cup?

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	38.04%	41.30%	17.39%	3.26%
30-44	32.67%	46.67%	9.33%	11.33%
45-60	49.72%	31.64%	9.04%	9.60%
>60	41.44%	25.23%	18.92%	14.41%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	35.23%	44.32%	15.91%	4.55%
30-44	29.51%	42.62%	19.67%	8.20%
45-60	36.19%	46.67%	10.48%	6.67%
>60	39.08%	31.03%	17.24%	12.64%

**Question 8:** How willing are you to provide your own container when you want to take food to go instead of a restaurant providing you with a single-use container?

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	39.13%	42.39%	14.13%	4.35%
30-44	33.77%	38.41%	11.92%	15.89%
45-60	36.72%	36.72%	12.99%	13.56%
>60	33.04%	25.89%	20.54%	20.54%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	39.77%	37.50%	14.77%	7.95%
30-44	24.79%	41.32%	17.36%	16.53%
45-60	34.29%	37.14%	21.90%	6.67%
>60	32.56%	33.72%	17.44%	16.28%

**Question 9:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	35.87%	40.22%	21.74%	2.17%
30-44	31.54%	45.64%	11.41%	11.41%
45-60	37.85%	39.55%	11.86%	10.73%
>60	34.82%	33.93%	9.82%	21.43%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	38.64%	48.86%	9.09%	3.41%
30-44	34.43%	41.80%	11.48%	12.30%
45-60	34.62%	43.27%	7.69%	14.42%
>60	32.18%	37.93%	16.09%	13.79%

**Question 10:** When using reusable to-go food packaging, how much of a deposit would you be willing to pay?

<b>United States</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	28.26%	28.26%	28.26%	5.43%	9.78%
30-44	24.67%	26.00%	14.67%	6.00%	28.67%
45-60	30.29%	18.29%	3.43%	2.29%	45.71%
>60	21.43%	16.07%	7.14%	3.57%	51.79%

<b>Canada</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	36.36%	36.36%	13.64%	7.95%	5.68%
30-44	31.15%	18.03%	8.20%	4.10%	38.52%
45-60	31.43%	14.29%	3.81%	1.90%	48.57%
>60	32.18%	13.79%	0.00%	1.15%	52.87%



**Question 11:** How far are you willing to travel to return a reusable to-go container? (If you do not return the container in a set amount of time, you will be charged a replacement fee.)

<b>United States</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	43.48%	34.78%	14.13%	7.61%
30-44	47.02%	34.44%	9.93%	8.61%
45-60	53.67%	24.29%	12.99%	9.04%
>60	47.32%	25.00%	11.61%	16.07%

<b>Canada</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	35.90%	48.72%	15.38%	0.00%
30-44	35.71%	42.86%	17.86%	3.57%
45-60	38.89%	36.11%	18.06%	6.94%
>60	32.26%	30.65%	20.97%	16.13%

**Question 12:** Single-use items can have various performance attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States	Age	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Keeps food at the correct temperature	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	45.05%	35.16%	15.38%	4.40%
	30-44	45.33%	34.00%	16.00%	4.67%
	45-60	54.55%	38.64%	3.98%	2.84%
	>60	44.55%	40.00%	11.82%	3.64%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	42.86%	38.46%	13.19%	5.49%
	30-44	38.67%	39.33%	15.33%	6.67%
	45-60	43.75%	39.77%	13.07%	3.41%
	>60	44.64%	41.96%	8.04%	5.36%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	42.86%	38.46%	13.19%	5.49%
	30-44	38.67%	39.33%	15.33%	6.67%
	45-60	43.75%	39.77%	13.07%	3.41%
	>60	44.64%	41.96%	8.04%	5.36%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	52.17%	29.35%	15.22%	3.26%
	30-44	49.34%	36.18%	9.21%	5.26%
	45-60	61.93%	27.84%	6.25%	3.98%
	>60	55.36%	32.14%	6.25%	6.25%
Is leak/spill proof	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	43.96%	32.97%	16.48%	6.59%
	30-44	52.35%	33.56%	8.05%	6.04%
	45-60	70.06%	24.29%	3.39%	2.26%
	>60	66.36%	29.09%	2.73%	1.82%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	47.83%	35.87%	10.87%	5.43%
	30-44	48.34%	36.42%	9.27%	5.96%
	45-60	64.41%	26.55%	4.52%	4.52%
	>60	65.18%	26.79%	6.25%	1.79%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	44.57%	33.70%	13.04%	8.70%
	30-44	28.67%	40.67%	19.33%	11.33%
	45-60	38.98%	36.16%	18.64%	6.21%
	>60	24.11%	37.50%	29.46%	8.93%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Very important</b>	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Not too important</b>	<b>No benefit at all</b>
Keeps food at the correct temperature	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	45.45%	35.23%	13.64%	5.68%
	30-44	45.38%	42.86%	10.08%	1.68%
	45-60	52.38%	37.14%	6.67%	3.81%
	>60	51.72%	35.63%	10.34%	2.30%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	39.77%	45.45%	13.64%	1.14%
	30-44	27.87%	52.46%	16.39%	3.28%
	45-60	35.24%	48.57%	9.52%	6.67%
	>60	33.33%	54.02%	11.49%	1.15%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	47.73%	38.64%	11.36%	2.27%
	30-44	36.89%	47.54%	12.30%	3.28%
	45-60	54.29%	34.29%	8.57%	2.86%
	>60	52.87%	42.53%	3.45%	1.15%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	48.86%	36.36%	12.50%	2.27%
	30-44	50.82%	36.89%	9.84%	2.46%
	45-60	60.00%	31.43%	5.71%	2.86%
	>60	58.62%	34.48%	5.75%	1.15%
Is leak/spill proof	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	61.36%	18.18%	18.18%	2.27%
	30-44	60.33%	28.93%	9.09%	1.65%
	45-60	69.90%	26.21%	2.91%	0.97%
	>60	81.18%	17.65%	0.00%	1.18%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	47.73%	32.95%	18.18%	1.14%
	30-44	55.37%	32.23%	10.74%	1.65%
	45-60	69.52%	28.57%	0.00%	1.90%
	>60	63.22%	34.48%	1.15%	1.15%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	36.36%	36.36%	23.86%	3.41%
	30-44	28.69%	44.26%	18.85%	8.20%
	45-60	26.67%	46.67%	17.14%	9.52%
	>60	27.59%	36.78%	27.59%	8.05%

**Question 13:** Single-use items can have various environmental attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States	Age	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	35.87%	41.30%	19.57%	3.26%
	30-44	37.75%	43.05%	13.91%	5.30%
	45-60	42.05%	40.34%	14.20%	3.41%
	>60	47.75%	38.74%	10.81%	2.70%
Made with recycled materials	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	40.22%	38.04%	18.48%	3.26%
	30-44	36.67%	44.67%	12.67%	6.00%
	45-60	42.61%	43.18%	10.23%	3.98%
	>60	47.75%	35.14%	13.51%	3.60%
Compostable	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	35.87%	35.87%	21.74%	6.52%
	30-44	40.94%	45.64%	8.72%	4.70%
	45-60	51.70%	35.23%	8.52%	4.55%
	>60	55.86%	31.53%	9.91%	2.70%
Recyclable	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	38.04%	46.74%	10.87%	4.35%
	30-44	46.00%	38.00%	9.33%	6.67%
	45-60	55.75%	31.03%	9.77%	3.45%
	>60	60.36%	29.73%	7.21%	2.70%

Canada	Age	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	48.86%	40.91%	7.95%	2.27%
	30-44	38.52%	42.62%	13.11%	5.74%
	45-60	46.67%	38.10%	9.52%	5.71%
	>60	55.29%	32.94%	8.24%	3.53%
Made with recycled materials	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	48.86%	34.09%	14.77%	2.27%
	30-44	45.45%	44.63%	5.79%	4.13%
	45-60	55.24%	34.29%	7.62%	2.86%
	>60	58.62%	32.18%	4.60%	4.60%
Compostable	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	40.91%	42.05%	14.77%	2.27%
	30-44	39.34%	47.54%	6.56%	6.56%
	45-60	49.52%	40.95%	2.86%	6.67%
	>60	67.82%	24.14%	4.60%	3.45%
Recyclable	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

	18-29	47.73%	39.77%	7.95%	4.55%
	30-44	52.46%	35.25%	6.56%	5.74%
	45-60	66.99%	29.13%	2.91%	0.97%
	>60	75.58%	20.93%	2.33%	1.16%

**Question 14:** If a single-use item had the environmental attributes that you find important (for example, made from renewable or recycled materials, recyclable or compostable) how much more would you be willing to pay for that food or beverage?

<b>United States</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	20.65%	38.04%	28.26%	6.52%	6.52%
30-44	30.67%	35.33%	17.33%	10.67%	6.00%
45-60	45.76%	27.12%	19.21%	3.39%	4.52%
>60	43.75%	31.25%	16.07%	5.36%	3.57%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	6.82%	59.09%	19.32%	9.09%	6.82%
30-44	37.19%	37.19%	12.40%	8.26%	37.19%
45-60	41.90%	31.43%	17.14%	7.62%	41.90%
>60	47.13%	29.89%	14.94%	5.75%	47.13%

**Question 15:** Making sure that single-use items are recycled or composted is a shared responsibility, but perhaps not equally shared. Please rank the following stakeholders in order of how much responsibility they should have in ensuring single-use items are recycled or composted (with 1 indicating the most responsibility and 5 indicating the least responsibility).

<b>United States</b>	Age	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	35.87%	26.09%	17.39%	10.87%	9.78%
	30-44	28.95%	17.76%	24.34%	20.39%	8.55%
	45-60	28.98%	22.73%	21.59%	13.64%	13.07%
	>60	24.11%	22.32%	23.21%	16.96%	13.39%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	20.65%	28.26%	23.91%	18.48%	8.70%
	30-44	25.00%	27.63%	16.45%	17.11%	13.82%
	45-60	27.84%	28.41%	22.16%	17.61%	3.98%
	>60	26.79%	25.89%	20.54%	13.39%	13.39%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	18.48%	21.74%	19.57%	26.09%	14.13%
	30-44	23.68%	21.05%	25.00%	16.45%	13.82%
	45-60	23.86%	20.45%	19.32%	19.32%	17.05%
	>60	24.11%	16.07%	23.21%	11.61%	25.00%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	22.83%	19.57%	22.83%	23.91%	10.87%
	30-44	17.11%	22.37%	26.32%	23.03%	11.18%
	45-60	14.20%	21.02%	25.00%	26.14%	13.64%
	>60	19.64%	24.11%	17.86%	31.25%	7.14%
The recycling and composting companies	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	2.17%	4.35%	16.30%	20.65%	56.52%
	30-44	5.26%	11.18%	7.89%	23.03%	52.63%
	45-60	5.11%	7.39%	11.93%	23.30%	52.27%
	>60	5.36%	11.61%	15.18%	26.79%	41.07%

<b>Canada</b>	Age	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	32.95%	27.27%	13.64%	12.50%	13.64%
	30-44	26.67%	23.33%	22.50%	15.00%	12.50%
	45-60	25.96%	17.31%	28.85%	15.38%	12.50%
	>60	36.05%	18.60%	17.44%	12.79%	15.12%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	22.73%	20.45%	23.86%	17.05%	15.91%
	30-44	24.17%	25.00%	17.50%	21.67%	11.67%
	45-60	27.88%	33.65%	16.35%	16.35%	5.77%
	>60	16.28%	32.56%	16.28%	20.93%	13.95%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	19.32%	27.27%	18.18%	19.32%	15.91%
	30-44	25.00%	20.00%	20.83%	12.50%	21.67%
	45-60	23.08%	19.23%	20.19%	14.42%	23.08%
	>60	25.58%	12.79%	31.40%	10.47%	19.77%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	21.59%	14.77%	27.27%	23.86%	12.50%
	30-44	19.17%	20.00%	22.50%	26.67%	11.67%
	45-60	18.27%	20.19%	21.15%	34.62%	5.77%
	>60	13.95%	27.91%	18.60%	29.07%	10.47%
The recycling and composting companies	<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	18-29	3.41%	10.23%	17.05%	27.27%	42.05%
	30-44	5.00%	11.67%	16.67%	24.17%	42.50%
	45-60	4.81%	9.62%	13.46%	19.23%	52.88%
	>60	8.14%	8.14%	16.28%	26.74%	40.70%



**Question 16:** Some governments are considering banning some kinds of single-use items. Please choose the response that best represents how you feel about banning single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	33.33%	43.33%	23.33%
30-44	42.07%	33.79%	24.14%
45-60	49.43%	24.71%	25.86%
>60	39.81%	26.85%	33.33%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	31.82%	50.00%	18.18%
30-44	32.50%	45.83%	21.67%
45-60	33.33%	32.38%	34.29%
>60	30.23%	29.07%	40.70%

**Question 17:** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

<b>United States</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	13.19%	34.07%	16.48%	12.09%	16.48%	7.69%
30-44	5.92%	34.87%	23.68%	11.18%	17.11%	7.24%
45-60	5.08%	35.59%	27.68%	11.86%	16.38%	3.39%
>60	2.68%	17.86%	22.32%	17.86%	28.57%	10.71%

<b>Canada</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	5.68%	23.86%	26.14%	7.95%	25.00%	11.36%
30-44	1.64%	21.31%	18.03%	13.93%	28.69%	16.39%
45-60	2.86%	25.71%	23.81%	10.48%	23.81%	13.33%
>60	4.60%	20.69%	28.74%	18.39%	19.54%	8.05%

**Question 18:** What is your gender?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
<18	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	39.13%	60.87%
30-44	53.29%	46.71%
45-60	46.33%	53.67%
>60	41.96%	58.04%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
<18	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	46.59%	53.41%
30-44	45.90%	54.10%
45-60	48.57%	51.43%
>60	47.13%	52.87%

**Question 19:** What is your combined household income?

<b>United States</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000 - \$24,999	\$25,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$74,999	\$75,000 - \$99,999	\$100,000 - \$124,999	\$125,000 - \$149,999	\$150,000 - \$174,999	\$175,000 - \$199,999	\$200,000 +
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	33.70%	18.48%	21.74%	7.61%	7.61%	3.26%	0.00%	2.17%	3.26%	2.17%
30-44	28.29%	18.42%	19.08%	14.47%	9.21%	4.61%	1.97%	1.32%	0.66%	1.32%
45-60	26.55%	16.38%	22.03%	12.99%	9.04%	3.95%	3.39%	0.56%	1.13%	3.95%
>60	9.82%	15.18%	32.14%	15.18%	12.50%	4.46%	4.46%	0.89%	0.89%	1.79%

<b>Canada</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000 - \$24,999	\$25,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$74,999	\$75,000 - \$99,999	\$100,000 - \$124,999	\$125,000 - \$149,999	\$150,000 - \$174,999	\$175,000 - \$199,999	\$200,000 +
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	7.95%	11.36%	17.05%	11.36%	22.73%	7.95%	5.68%	5.68%	3.41%	4.55%
30-44	3.28%	10.66%	22.95%	17.21%	13.11%	13.11%	1.64%	4.10%	3.28%	6.56%
45-60	1.90%	13.33%	20.00%	19.05%	15.24%	2.86%	8.57%	5.71%	4.76%	5.71%
>60	0.00%	12.64%	37.93%	14.94%	10.34%	9.20%	2.30%	2.30%	1.15%	4.60%

**Question 20:** Please indicate the geographic region in which you currently live. (\*\*see pages 23-24 for maps\*\*)

<b>United States</b>	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	4.35%	10.87%	20.65%	7.61%	25.00%	7.61%	13.04%	1.09%	9.78%
30-44	5.26%	11.84%	15.79%	5.26%	21.71%	6.58%	14.47%	8.55%	9.87%
45-60	2.82%	10.17%	12.99%	9.04%	23.73%	10.73%	12.43%	5.65%	12.43%
>60	3.57%	15.18%	11.61%	5.36%	24.11%	6.25%	8.04%	11.61%	14.29%

<b>Canada</b>	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Territories
<18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18-29	4.55%	17.05%	52.27%	19.32%	6.82%	0.00%
30-44	6.56%	18.85%	45.90%	17.21%	10.66%	0.82%
45-60	7.62%	15.24%	48.57%	20.00%	8.57%	0.00%
>60	12.64%	10.34%	48.28%	21.84%	6.90%	0.00%

## Results by Geographic Region

**Question 1:** In the past 6 months, how often have you purchased foods or beverages that were served or delivered to you in/with single-use items (paper or plastic beverage cups, take-out containers, sandwich wrappers, pizza boxes and plastic utensils)?

<b>United States</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
New England	19.05%	38.10%	28.57%	4.76%	9.52%
Middle Atlantic	25.81%	35.48%	14.52%	19.35%	4.84%
East North Central	11.39%	32.91%	26.58%	13.92%	15.19%
West North Central	16.22%	43.24%	24.32%	5.41%	10.81%
South Atlantic	21.14%	39.02%	28.46%	6.50%	4.88%
East South Central	16.28%	41.86%	23.26%	2.33%	16.28%
West South Central	18.75%	40.63%	23.44%	10.94%	6.25%
Mountain	16.67%	25.00%	33.33%	16.67%	8.33%
Pacific	11.29%	41.94%	25.81%	9.68%	11.29%

<b>Canada</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
Atlantic	6.45%	67.74%	16.13%	3.23%	6.45%
Quebec	7.94%	49.21%	33.33%	4.76%	4.76%
Ontario	14.51%	51.30%	25.39%	6.74%	2.07%
Prairies	7.69%	41.03%	29.49%	16.67%	5.13%
British Columbia	8.82%	64.71%	14.71%	5.88%	5.88%
Territories	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 2:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with single-use items. Please indicate how important each benefit of single-use items is to you.

**\*\*Region Key:** NE=New England, MA=Middle Atlantic, ENC=East North Central, WNC=West North Central, SA=South Atlantic, ESC=East South Central, WSC=West South Central, M=Mountain, P=Pacific

United States	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	NE	38.10%	47.62%	9.52%	4.76%
	MA	52.38%	33.33%	9.52%	4.76%
	ENC	50.00%	34.62%	8.97%	6.41%
	WNC	48.65%	40.54%	5.41%	5.41%
	SA	46.77%	39.52%	8.87%	4.84%
	ESC	60.47%	27.91%	6.98%	4.65%
	WSC	54.69%	29.69%	9.38%	6.25%
	M	43.24%	32.43%	13.51%	10.81%
	P	44.26%	36.07%	14.75%	4.92%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	NE	52.38%	42.86%	4.76%	0.00%
	MA	46.03%	44.44%	6.35%	3.17%
	ENC	43.04%	35.44%	13.92%	7.59%
	WNC	29.73%	59.46%	8.11%	2.70%
	SA	40.65%	43.09%	13.01%	3.25%
	ESC	50.00%	42.86%	4.76%	2.38%
	WSC	41.54%	41.54%	9.23%	7.69%
	M	48.65%	35.14%	10.81%	5.41%
	P	45.16%	38.71%	8.06%	8.06%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	NE	33.33%	57.14%	4.76%	4.76%
	MA	43.55%	38.71%	12.90%	4.84%
	ENC	26.92%	46.15%	14.10%	12.82%
	WNC	29.73%	48.65%	13.51%	8.11%
	SA	45.97%	38.71%	12.90%	2.42%
	ESC	59.52%	30.95%	4.76%	4.76%
	WSC	49.23%	33.85%	6.15%	10.77%
	M	40.54%	32.43%	16.22%	10.81%
	P	41.94%	29.03%	20.97%	8.06%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	NE	38.10%	52.38%	4.76%	4.76%
	MA	39.68%	39.68%	14.29%	6.35%
	ENC	28.21%	46.15%	16.67%	8.97%
	WNC	37.84%	37.84%	18.92%	5.41%
	SA	33.87%	45.16%	11.29%	9.68%
	ESC	37.21%	44.19%	9.30%	9.30%
	WSC	41.54%	32.31%	15.38%	10.77%
	M	35.14%	27.03%	21.62%	16.22%
	P	36.07%	34.43%	22.95%	6.56%

<b>Canada</b>	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	A	67.74%	29.03%	3.23%	0.00%
	Q	41.94%	35.48%	16.13%	6.45%
	O	52.33%	32.12%	10.36%	5.18%
	P	41.03%	38.46%	19.23%	1.28%
	BC	44.12%	32.35%	14.71%	8.82%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	A	54.84%	45.16%	0.00%	0.00%
	Q	39.68%	49.21%	7.94%	3.17%
	O	44.10%	44.10%	9.23%	2.56%
	P	36.36%	51.95%	11.69%	0.00%
	BC	52.94%	29.41%	11.76%	5.88%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	A	36.67%	53.33%	10.00%	0.00%
	Q	39.68%	33.33%	22.22%	4.76%
	O	40.21%	38.66%	15.98%	5.15%
	P	33.77%	49.35%	15.58%	1.30%
	BC	41.18%	35.29%	17.65%	5.88%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	A	23.33%	70.00%	6.67%	0.00%
	Q	36.51%	36.51%	17.46%	9.52%
	O	37.31%	44.04%	12.95%	5.70%
	P	29.87%	48.05%	16.88%	5.19%
	BC	32.35%	38.24%	17.65%	11.76%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%



**Question 3:** Please indicate which of the following you feel is the most important benefit of single-use items. (You may only pick one.)

<b>United States</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
New England	23.81%	28.57%	38.10%	9.52%
Middle Atlantic	26.67%	26.67%	38.33%	8.33%
East North Central	30.77%	28.21%	26.92%	14.10%
West North Central	41.67%	19.44%	22.22%	16.67%
South Atlantic	34.68%	25.81%	32.26%	7.26%
East South Central	30.23%	27.91%	39.53%	2.33%
West South Central	28.57%	33.33%	26.98%	11.11%
Mountain	22.22%	38.89%	25.00%	13.89%
Pacific	34.48%	31.03%	20.69%	13.79%

<b>Canada</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
Atlantic	32.26%	32.26%	32.26%	3.23%
Quebec	20.63%	39.68%	31.75%	7.94%
Ontario	31.25%	27.60%	25.00%	16.15%
Prairies	29.87%	32.47%	24.68%	12.99%
British Columbia	15.63%	53.13%	21.88%	9.38%
Territories	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 4:** While there are benefits to single-use items, some people also have concerns about them. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about single-use items.

**\*\*Region Key:** NE=New England, MA=Middle Atlantic, ENC=East North Central, WNC=West North Central, SA=South Atlantic, ESC=East South Central, WSC=West South Central, M=Mountain, P=Pacific

United States	Region	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	NE	28.57%	47.62%	19.05%	4.76%
	MA	42.86%	46.03%	11.11%	0.00%
	ENC	39.74%	33.33%	16.67%	10.26%
	WNC	45.95%	40.54%	13.51%	0.00%
	SA	43.90%	37.40%	12.20%	6.50%
	ESC	41.86%	48.84%	6.98%	2.33%
	WSC	46.15%	33.85%	13.85%	6.15%
	M	51.35%	37.84%	5.41%	5.41%
	P	52.46%	36.07%	8.20%	3.28%
They can't always be recycled or composted	NE	23.81%	42.86%	23.81%	9.52%
	MA	28.57%	52.38%	17.46%	1.59%
	ENC	27.27%	46.75%	15.58%	10.39%
	WNC	29.73%	51.35%	16.22%	2.70%
	SA	35.48%	35.48%	21.77%	7.26%
	ESC	29.27%	53.66%	14.63%	2.44%
	WSC	40.00%	33.85%	18.46%	7.69%
	M	48.65%	29.73%	13.51%	8.11%
	P	42.62%	40.98%	13.11%	3.28%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	NE	23.81%	42.86%	28.57%	4.76%
	MA	34.92%	33.33%	23.81%	7.94%
	ENC	26.32%	36.84%	22.37%	14.47%
	WNC	27.03%	45.95%	21.62%	5.41%
	SA	26.61%	43.55%	20.97%	8.87%
	ESC	25.58%	39.53%	30.23%	4.65%
	WSC	40.63%	29.69%	20.31%	9.38%
	M	32.43%	54.05%	8.11%	5.41%
	P	35.48%	43.55%	16.13%	4.84%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	NE	28.57%	52.38%	19.05%	0.00%
	MA	46.77%	37.10%	14.52%	1.61%
	ENC	33.33%	30.77%	20.51%	15.38%
	WNC	47.22%	36.11%	13.89%	2.78%
	SA	35.48%	41.94%	10.48%	12.10%
	ESC	37.21%	39.53%	13.95%	9.30%
	WSC	50.77%	33.85%	6.15%	9.23%
	M	48.65%	29.73%	16.22%	5.41%
	P	45.90%	36.07%	14.75%	3.28%

Canada	Region	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
--------	--------	--------------	------------------	-----------------	-------------------

They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	A	33.33%	46.67%	16.67%	3.33%
	Q	36.51%	55.56%	6.35%	1.59%
	O	46.15%	40.51%	10.77%	2.56%
	P	46.15%	39.74%	10.26%	3.85%
	BC	52.94%	35.29%	8.82%	2.94%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
They can't always be recycled or composted	A	33.33%	46.67%	13.33%	6.67%
	Q	41.27%	44.44%	11.11%	3.17%
	O	41.24%	44.33%	10.31%	4.12%
	P	43.59%	46.15%	6.41%	3.85%
	BC	44.12%	47.06%	5.88%	2.94%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	A	23.33%	53.33%	13.33%	10.00%
	Q	31.75%	46.03%	19.05%	3.17%
	O	36.41%	41.54%	15.38%	6.67%
	P	25.64%	46.15%	20.51%	7.69%
	BC	35.29%	44.12%	17.65%	2.94%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	A	33.33%	50.00%	3.33%	13.33%
	Q	33.87%	37.10%	22.58%	6.45%
	O	42.05%	35.90%	17.44%	4.62%
	P	35.90%	44.87%	15.38%	3.85%
	BC	29.41%	47.06%	14.71%	8.82%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Question 5:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with reusable items (like mugs, glasses, plates, silverware, etc.) that are provided by restaurants. Please indicate how important each benefit of reusable items is to you.

**\*\*Region Key:** NE=New England, MA=Middle Atlantic, ENC=East North Central, WNC=West North Central, SA=South Atlantic, ESC=East South Central, WSC=West South Central, M=Mountain, P=Pacific

United States	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	NE	38.10%	52.38%	9.52%	0.00%
	MA	55.56%	38.10%	6.35%	0.00%
	ENC	42.31%	39.74%	11.54%	6.41%
	WNC	45.95%	43.24%	5.41%	5.41%
	SA	41.46%	43.90%	9.76%	4.88%
	ESC	45.24%	42.86%	7.14%	4.76%
	WSC	47.69%	36.92%	7.69%	7.69%
	M	54.05%	32.43%	10.81%	2.70%
	P	45.16%	38.71%	8.06%	8.06%
They provide a better dining experience	NE	19.05%	57.14%	14.29%	9.52%
	MA	46.03%	39.68%	11.11%	3.17%
	ENC	26.92%	37.18%	26.92%	8.97%
	WNC	27.03%	45.95%	18.92%	8.11%
	SA	33.87%	40.32%	16.94%	8.87%
	ESC	32.56%	34.88%	23.26%	9.30%
	WSC	49.21%	30.16%	12.70%	7.94%
	M	32.43%	43.24%	16.22%	8.11%
	P	40.32%	40.32%	16.13%	3.23%
Their environmental attributes	NE	33.33%	42.86%	14.29%	9.52%
	MA	44.44%	44.44%	11.11%	0.00%
	ENC	34.18%	48.10%	10.13%	7.59%
	WNC	35.14%	54.05%	10.81%	0.00%
	SA	36.07%	42.62%	13.93%	7.38%
	ESC	31.71%	46.34%	12.20%	9.76%
	WSC	49.23%	30.77%	10.77%	9.23%
	M	51.35%	32.43%	5.41%	10.81%
	P	43.55%	35.48%	14.52%	6.45%

Canada	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	A	45.16%	51.61%	3.23%	0.00%
	Q	38.10%	44.44%	17.46%	0.00%
	O	43.08%	46.67%	8.72%	1.54%
	P	41.56%	49.35%	9.09%	0.00%
	BC	52.94%	35.29%	8.82%	2.94%
	T	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

They provide a better dining experience	A	32.26%	51.61%	16.13%	0.00%
	Q	41.94%	38.71%	16.13%	3.23%
	O	36.41%	45.13%	15.38%	3.08%
	P	41.03%	46.15%	10.26%	2.56%
	BC	47.06%	23.53%	20.59%	8.82%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Their environmental attributes	A	35.48%	48.39%	16.13%	0.00%
	Q	53.23%	38.71%	6.45%	1.61%
	O	47.69%	38.97%	9.23%	4.10%
	P	46.75%	42.86%	9.09%	1.30%
	BC	47.06%	29.41%	11.76%	11.76%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Question 6:** Some people also have concerns about reusable items that are provided by restaurants. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about reusable items.

**\*\*Region Key:** NE=New England, MA=Middle Atlantic, ENC=East North Central, WNC=West North Central, SA=South Atlantic, ESC=East South Central, WSC=West South Central, M=Mountain, P=Pacific

United States	Region	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	NE	38.10%	33.33%	14.29%	14.29%
	MA	34.92%	49.21%	14.29%	1.59%
	ENC	21.52%	50.63%	13.92%	13.92%
	WNC	37.84%	45.95%	13.51%	2.70%
	SA	29.84%	45.16%	17.74%	7.26%
	ESC	34.88%	44.19%	16.28%	4.65%
	WSC	35.94%	40.63%	20.31%	3.13%
	M	29.73%	35.14%	29.73%	5.41%
	P	29.03%	50.00%	11.29%	9.68%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	NE	14.29%	47.62%	23.81%	14.29%
	MA	31.75%	28.57%	25.40%	14.29%
	ENC	17.72%	39.24%	25.32%	17.72%
	WNC	13.51%	37.84%	32.43%	16.22%
	SA	25.00%	31.45%	32.26%	11.29%
	ESC	27.91%	39.53%	23.26%	9.30%
	WSC	30.77%	33.85%	29.23%	6.15%
	M	18.92%	37.84%	24.32%	18.92%
	P	16.13%	35.48%	37.10%	11.29%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	NE	23.81%	38.10%	28.57%	9.52%
	MA	25.81%	45.16%	22.58%	6.45%
	ENC	20.25%	39.24%	29.11%	11.39%
	WNC	16.67%	41.67%	30.56%	11.11%
	SA	22.58%	46.77%	20.16%	10.48%
	ESC	25.58%	34.88%	23.26%	16.28%
	WSC	29.23%	33.85%	23.08%	13.85%
	M	21.62%	54.05%	18.92%	5.41%
	P	19.35%	51.61%	22.58%	6.45%

Canada	Region	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	A	40.00%	43.33%	16.67%	0.00%
	Q	36.51%	42.86%	12.70%	7.94%
	O	33.33%	43.59%	17.95%	5.13%
	P	27.27%	35.06%	27.27%	10.39%
	BC	26.47%	47.06%	14.71%	11.76%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	A	20.00%	46.67%	26.67%	6.67%
	Q	26.98%	38.10%	28.57%	6.35%
	O	18.97%	40.00%	27.69%	13.33%
	P	20.51%	29.49%	34.62%	15.38%
	BC	20.59%	26.47%	44.12%	8.82%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	A	26.67%	43.33%	26.67%	3.33%
	Q	23.81%	44.44%	22.22%	9.52%
	O	21.65%	43.81%	26.29%	8.25%
	P	17.95%	37.18%	30.77%	14.10%
	BC	23.53%	29.41%	38.24%	8.82%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Question 7:** How willing are you to provide your own cup when you want to take a beverage to go instead of the restaurant providing you with a single-use cup?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
New England	23.81%	42.86%	23.81%	9.52%
Middle Atlantic	44.44%	36.51%	9.52%	9.52%
East North Central	30.38%	45.57%	8.86%	15.19%
West North Central	43.24%	18.92%	18.92%	18.92%
South Atlantic	41.94%	35.48%	13.71%	8.87%
East South Central	39.53%	34.88%	11.63%	13.95%
West South Central	50.00%	31.25%	9.38%	9.38%
Mountain	45.95%	32.43%	18.92%	2.70%
Pacific	44.26%	40.98%	11.48%	3.28%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
Atlantic	41.94%	38.71%	9.68%	9.68%
Quebec	31.75%	42.86%	15.87%	9.52%
Ontario	37.44%	38.46%	17.44%	6.67%
Prairies	29.49%	47.44%	15.38%	7.69%
British Columbia	29.41%	47.06%	14.71%	8.82%
Territories	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%



**Question 8:** How willing are you to provide your own container when you want to take food to go instead of a restaurant providing you with a single-use container?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
New England	19.05%	47.62%	23.81%	9.52%
Middle Atlantic	38.10%	39.68%	14.29%	7.94%
East North Central	31.65%	32.91%	15.19%	20.25%
West North Central	35.14%	27.03%	8.11%	29.73%
South Atlantic	34.40%	40.80%	12.00%	12.80%
East South Central	28.57%	40.48%	14.29%	16.67%
West South Central	46.15%	27.69%	13.85%	12.31%
Mountain	40.54%	24.32%	21.62%	13.51%
Pacific	37.10%	40.32%	14.52%	8.06%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
Atlantic	41.94%	35.48%	9.68%	12.90%
Quebec	30.65%	35.48%	19.35%	14.52%
Ontario	33.51%	38.66%	17.53%	10.31%
Prairies	28.21%	38.46%	20.51%	12.82%
British Columbia	26.47%	38.24%	20.59%	14.71%
Territories	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 9:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)

<b>United States</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
New England	19.05%	57.14%	9.52%	14.29%
Middle Atlantic	41.27%	36.51%	11.11%	11.11%
East North Central	31.65%	31.65%	22.78%	13.92%
West North Central	27.78%	44.44%	11.11%	16.67%
South Atlantic	33.60%	41.60%	14.40%	10.40%
East South Central	30.95%	45.24%	11.90%	11.90%
West South Central	42.19%	37.50%	7.81%	12.50%
Mountain	48.65%	40.54%	8.11%	2.70%
Pacific	33.87%	43.55%	9.68%	12.90%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
Atlantic	45.16%	38.71%	9.68%	6.45%
Quebec	34.92%	38.10%	17.46%	9.52%
Ontario	38.66%	42.27%	8.25%	10.82%
Prairies	24.36%	51.28%	14.10%	10.26%
British Columbia	29.41%	38.24%	8.82%	23.53%
Territories	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 10:** When using reusable to-go food packaging, how much of a deposit would you be willing to pay?

<b>United States</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
New England	14.29%	38.10%	4.76%	4.76%	38.10%
Middle Atlantic	25.40%	23.81%	11.11%	4.76%	34.92%
East North Central	21.52%	18.99%	13.92%	1.27%	44.30%
West North Central	35.14%	18.92%	13.51%	2.70%	29.73%
South Atlantic	31.45%	20.97%	14.52%	6.45%	26.61%
East South Central	14.29%	21.43%	7.14%	2.38%	54.76%
West South Central	34.38%	17.19%	12.50%	3.13%	32.81%
Mountain	16.22%	35.14%	5.41%	8.11%	35.14%
Pacific	29.51%	18.03%	11.48%	3.28%	37.70%

<b>Canada</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
Atlantic	41.94%	22.58%	6.45%	0.00%	29.03%
Quebec	31.75%	22.22%	14.29%	4.76%	26.98%
Ontario	32.82%	21.03%	6.15%	3.08%	36.92%
Prairies	24.36%	16.67%	1.28%	6.41%	51.28%
British Columbia	44.12%	17.65%	5.88%	2.94%	29.41%
Territories	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Question 11:** How far are you willing to travel to return a reusable to-go container? (If you do not return the container in a set amount of time, you will be charged a replacement fee.)

<b>United States</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
New England	52.38%	28.57%	9.52%	9.52%
Middle Atlantic	47.62%	28.57%	12.70%	11.11%
East North Central	51.90%	27.85%	8.86%	11.39%
West North Central	37.84%	32.43%	21.62%	8.11%
South Atlantic	48.39%	31.45%	12.10%	8.06%
East South Central	44.19%	30.23%	11.63%	13.95%
West South Central	50.77%	30.77%	10.77%	7.69%
Mountain	48.65%	16.22%	16.22%	18.92%
Pacific	51.61%	30.65%	9.68%	8.06%

<b>Canada</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
Atlantic	29.63%	37.04%	14.81%	18.52%
Quebec	27.78%	44.44%	22.22%	5.56%
Ontario	38.46%	41.96%	16.08%	3.50%
Prairies	38.30%	38.30%	14.89%	8.51%
British Columbia	40.00%	28.00%	28.00%	4.00%
Territories	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 12:** Single-use items can have various performance attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

**\*\*Region Key:** NE=New England, MA=Middle Atlantic, ENC=East North Central, WNC=West North Central, SA=South Atlantic, ESC=East South Central, WSC=West South Central, M=Mountain, P=Pacific

United States	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps foods at the correct temperature	NE	23.81%	61.90%	14.29%	0.00%
	MA	55.56%	34.92%	6.35%	3.17%
	ENC	46.15%	37.18%	8.97%	7.69%
	WNC	55.56%	33.33%	11.11%	0.00%
	SA	43.90%	38.21%	15.45%	2.44%
	ESC	55.81%	32.56%	9.30%	2.33%
	WSC	50.00%	34.38%	9.38%	6.25%
	M	51.35%	29.73%	16.22%	2.70%
	P	45.90%	40.98%	8.20%	4.92%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	NE	38.10%	47.62%	9.52%	4.76%
	MA	44.44%	42.86%	7.94%	4.76%
	ENC	42.31%	38.46%	11.54%	7.69%
	WNC	36.11%	44.44%	19.44%	0.00%
	SA	41.13%	39.52%	15.32%	4.03%
	ESC	53.49%	32.56%	6.98%	6.98%
	WSC	43.75%	37.50%	14.06%	4.69%
	M	45.95%	32.43%	18.92%	2.70%
	P	37.10%	45.16%	9.68%	8.06%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	NE	42.86%	38.10%	19.05%	0.00%
	MA	57.14%	34.92%	4.76%	3.17%
	ENC	39.24%	39.24%	13.92%	7.59%
	WNC	56.76%	32.43%	8.11%	2.70%
	SA	45.16%	37.10%	15.32%	2.42%
	ESC	46.34%	43.90%	4.88%	4.88%
	WSC	60.94%	26.56%	9.38%	3.13%
	M	48.65%	32.43%	13.51%	5.41%
	P	43.55%	35.48%	14.52%	6.45%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	NE	57.14%	28.57%	9.52%	4.76%
	MA	58.73%	26.98%	7.94%	6.35%
	ENC	53.85%	29.49%	10.26%	6.41%
	WNC	51.35%	35.14%	13.51%	0.00%
	SA	54.40%	34.40%	8.80%	2.40%
	ESC	62.79%	25.58%	9.30%	2.33%
	WSC	56.92%	29.23%	7.69%	6.15%
	M	48.65%	37.84%	5.41%	8.11%
	P	53.23%	33.87%	6.45%	6.45%
Is leak/spill proof	NE	61.90%	33.33%	4.76%	0.00%
	MA	71.43%	25.40%	1.59%	1.59%
	ENC	56.41%	25.64%	8.97%	8.97%
	WNC	67.57%	24.32%	8.11%	0.00%

Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	SA	54.47%	33.33%	9.76%	2.44%
	ESC	60.47%	34.88%	2.33%	2.33%
	WSC	60.00%	24.62%	10.77%	4.62%
	M	77.14%	22.86%	0.00%	0.00%
	P	45.90%	37.70%	6.56%	9.84%
	NE	61.90%	28.57%	9.52%	0.00%
	MA	69.84%	25.40%	3.17%	1.59%
	ENC	51.90%	27.85%	10.13%	10.13%
	WNC	70.27%	24.32%	2.70%	2.70%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	SA	53.23%	34.68%	8.06%	4.03%
	ESC	60.47%	32.56%	4.65%	2.33%
	WSC	56.92%	30.77%	7.69%	4.62%
	M	54.05%	37.84%	8.11%	0.00%
	P	48.39%	33.87%	9.68%	8.06%
	NE	19.05%	47.62%	33.33%	0.00%
	MA	39.68%	33.33%	22.22%	4.76%
	ENC	32.05%	35.90%	23.08%	8.97%
	WNC	24.32%	40.54%	24.32%	10.81%
	SA	35.48%	41.13%	16.13%	7.26%
	ESC	46.51%	25.58%	13.95%	13.95%
	WSC	35.38%	38.46%	16.92%	9.23%
	M	37.84%	29.73%	27.03%	5.41%
	P	25.81%	40.32%	19.35%	14.52%

<b>Canada</b>	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps foods at the correct temperature	A	58.06%	35.48%	6.45%	0.00%
	Q	49.21%	34.92%	14.29%	1.59%
	O	50.52%	35.42%	9.38%	4.69%
	P	44.87%	44.87%	8.97%	1.28%
	BC	35.29%	47.06%	11.76%	5.88%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	A	51.61%	38.71%	9.68%	0.00%
	Q	39.68%	41.27%	14.29%	4.76%
	O	28.72%	54.87%	13.33%	3.08%
	P	30.77%	53.85%	11.54%	3.85%
	BC	41.18%	44.12%	11.76%	2.94%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	A	58.06%	41.94%	0.00%	0.00%
	Q	47.62%	31.75%	15.87%	4.76%
	O	47.18%	41.54%	8.72%	2.56%
	P	46.15%	43.59%	8.97%	1.28%
	BC	38.24%	50.00%	8.82%	2.94%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	A	54.84%	41.94%	3.23%	0.00%

Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	Q	53.97%	31.75%	12.70%	1.59%
	O	55.38%	35.90%	6.15%	2.56%
	P	52.56%	35.90%	10.26%	1.28%
	BC	52.94%	26.47%	14.71%	5.88%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Is leak/spill proof	A	74.19%	16.13%	9.68%	0.00%
	Q	61.29%	25.81%	9.68%	3.23%
	O	66.67%	24.48%	7.29%	1.56%
	P	72.73%	24.68%	2.60%	0.00%
	BC	64.71%	17.65%	14.71%	2.94%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	A	70.97%	29.03%	0.00%	0.00%
	Q	47.62%	36.51%	14.29%	1.59%
	O	63.40%	29.38%	6.70%	0.52%
	P	50.00%	42.31%	6.41%	1.28%
	BC	64.71%	17.65%	8.82%	8.82%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	A	38.71%	51.61%	9.68%	0.00%
	Q	30.16%	42.86%	20.63%	6.35%
	O	29.74%	39.49%	22.56%	8.21%
	P	25.64%	43.59%	24.36%	6.41%
	BC	29.41%	38.24%	17.65%	14.71%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%

**Question 13:** Single-use items can have various environmental attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

**\*\*Region Key:** NE=New England, MA=Middle Atlantic, ENC=East North Central, WNC=West North Central, SA=South Atlantic, ESC=East South Central, WSC=West South Central, M=Mountain, P=Pacific

United States	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	NE	28.57%	52.38%	14.29%	4.76%
	MA	41.94%	48.39%	9.68%	0.00%
	ENC	37.97%	40.51%	13.92%	7.59%
	WNC	40.54%	35.14%	18.92%	5.41%
	SA	36.80%	44.80%	14.40%	4.00%
	ESC	37.21%	44.19%	16.28%	2.33%
	WSC	47.69%	26.15%	23.08%	3.08%
	M	63.89%	30.56%	5.56%	0.00%
Made with recycled materials	P	39.34%	44.26%	11.48%	4.92%
	NE	42.86%	42.86%	9.52%	4.76%
	MA	50.79%	39.68%	7.94%	1.59%
	ENC	41.77%	39.24%	12.66%	6.33%
	WNC	40.54%	40.54%	16.22%	2.70%
	SA	35.48%	47.58%	13.71%	3.23%
	ESC	39.53%	34.88%	20.93%	4.65%
	WSC	43.08%	33.85%	15.38%	7.69%
Compostable	M	52.78%	36.11%	8.33%	2.78%
	P	38.33%	45.00%	11.67%	5.00%
	NE	42.86%	42.86%	9.52%	4.76%
	MA	49.21%	44.44%	3.17%	3.17%
	ENC	42.31%	33.33%	16.67%	7.69%
	WNC	45.95%	40.54%	10.81%	2.70%
	SA	44.72%	36.59%	12.20%	6.50%
	ESC	41.86%	41.86%	13.95%	2.33%
Recyclable	WSC	43.08%	38.46%	13.85%	4.62%
	M	66.67%	27.78%	5.56%	0.00%
	P	52.46%	34.43%	9.84%	3.28%
	NE	33.33%	61.90%	4.76%	0.00%
	MA	58.73%	36.51%	3.17%	1.59%
	ENC	39.24%	45.57%	5.06%	10.13%
	WNC	64.86%	21.62%	8.11%	5.41%
	SA	49.19%	36.29%	12.10%	2.42%
	ESC	50.00%	35.71%	14.29%	0.00%
	WSC	53.97%	26.98%	12.70%	6.35%
	M	72.22%	19.44%	2.78%	5.56%
	P	44.26%	36.07%	14.75%	4.92%



Canada	Region	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	A	43.33%	43.33%	13.33%	0.00%
	Q	46.77%	38.71%	9.68%	4.84%
	O	49.74%	38.46%	7.69%	4.10%
	P	41.03%	38.46%	14.10%	6.41%
	BC	44.12%	41.18%	11.76%	2.94%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Made with recycled materials	A	58.06%	29.03%	12.90%	0.00%
	Q	57.14%	31.75%	6.35%	4.76%
	O	51.03%	37.63%	9.28%	2.06%
	P	48.72%	42.31%	3.85%	5.13%
	BC	47.06%	38.24%	8.82%	5.88%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Compostable	A	54.84%	38.71%	6.45%	0.00%
	Q	46.03%	42.86%	6.35%	4.76%
	O	47.69%	39.49%	8.21%	4.62%
	P	50.00%	39.74%	3.85%	6.41%
	BC	50.00%	35.29%	8.82%	5.88%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Recyclable	A	60.00%	33.33%	3.33%	3.33%
	Q	59.68%	27.42%	6.45%	6.45%
	O	61.34%	32.99%	4.12%	1.55%
	P	58.97%	30.77%	6.41%	3.85%
	BC	58.82%	32.35%	5.88%	2.94%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Question 14:** If a single-use item had the environmental attributes that you find important (for example, made from renewable or recycled materials, recyclable or compostable) how much more would you be willing to pay for that food or beverage?

<b>United States</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
New England	28.57%	33.33%	28.57%	4.76%	4.76%
Middle Atlantic	46.03%	26.98%	15.87%	7.94%	3.17%
East North Central	37.97%	29.11%	20.25%	5.06%	7.59%
West North Central	29.73%	37.84%	18.92%	5.41%	8.11%
South Atlantic	33.06%	34.68%	24.19%	4.03%	4.03%
East South Central	51.16%	27.91%	11.63%	6.98%	2.33%
West South Central	40.63%	29.69%	17.19%	6.25%	6.25%
Mountain	18.92%	27.03%	24.32%	18.92%	10.81%
Pacific	35.48%	41.94%	16.13%	4.84%	1.61%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
Atlantic	22.58%	45.16%	19.35%	9.68%	3.23%
Quebec	27.42%	43.55%	14.52%	11.29%	3.23%
Ontario	35.38%	36.92%	17.95%	6.15%	3.59%
Prairies	39.74%	37.18%	10.26%	7.69%	5.13%
British Columbia	35.29%	41.18%	14.71%	8.82%	0.00%
Territories	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Question 15:** Making sure that single-use items are recycled or composted is a shared responsibility, but perhaps not equally shared. Please rank the following stakeholders in order of how much responsibility they should have in ensuring single-use items are recycled or composted (with 1 indicating the most responsibility and 5 indicating the least responsibility).

**\*\*Region Key:** NE=New England, MA=Middle Atlantic, ENC=East North Central, WNC=West North Central, SA=South Atlantic, ESC=East South Central, WSC=West South Central, M=Mountain, P=Pacific

<b>United States</b>	Region	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	NE	23.81%	23.81%	38.10%	4.76%	9.52%
	MA	33.33%	23.81%	19.05%	14.29%	9.52%
	ENC	33.33%	26.92%	17.95%	14.10%	7.69%
	WNC	27.03%	18.92%	18.92%	16.22%	18.92%
	SA	28.80%	20.00%	25.60%	16.80%	8.80%
	ESC	23.26%	20.93%	34.88%	13.95%	6.98%
	WSC	27.69%	16.92%	16.92%	23.08%	15.38%
	M	24.32%	24.32%	21.62%	18.92%	10.81%
	P	32.26%	20.97%	16.13%	12.90%	17.74%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	NE	47.62%	23.81%	4.76%	14.29%	9.52%
	MA	26.98%	28.57%	19.05%	15.87%	9.52%
	ENC	24.36%	28.21%	24.36%	12.82%	10.26%
	WNC	27.03%	37.84%	16.22%	8.11%	10.81%
	SA	21.60%	28.00%	24.80%	14.40%	11.20%
	ESC	25.58%	30.23%	11.63%	20.93%	11.63%
	WSC	23.08%	27.69%	30.77%	15.38%	3.08%
	M	32.43%	16.22%	13.51%	27.03%	10.81%
	P	22.58%	25.81%	16.13%	25.81%	9.68%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	NE	14.29%	23.81%	23.81%	14.29%	23.81%
	MA	14.29%	23.81%	26.98%	15.87%	19.05%
	ENC	23.08%	19.23%	24.36%	14.10%	19.23%
	WNC	24.32%	16.22%	24.32%	18.92%	16.22%
	SA	23.20%	23.20%	18.40%	20.00%	15.20%
	ESC	25.58%	20.93%	18.60%	20.93%	13.95%
	WSC	29.23%	12.31%	21.54%	23.08%	13.85%
	M	21.62%	18.92%	29.73%	13.51%	16.22%
	P	25.81%	19.35%	16.13%	16.13%	22.58%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	NE	9.52%	9.52%	23.81%	38.10%	19.05%
	MA	19.05%	14.29%	20.63%	30.16%	15.87%
	ENC	16.67%	16.67%	26.92%	26.92%	12.82%
	WNC	18.92%	16.22%	18.92%	35.14%	10.81%
	SA	22.40%	24.00%	18.40%	27.20%	8.00%
	ESC	20.93%	20.93%	25.58%	25.58%	6.98%
	WSC	16.92%	32.31%	20.00%	20.00%	10.77%
	M	13.51%	29.73%	24.32%	16.22%	16.22%
	P	11.29%	24.19%	35.48%	20.97%	8.06%
The recycling and composting companies	NE	4.76%	19.05%	9.52%	28.57%	38.10%
	MA	6.35%	9.52%	14.29%	23.81%	46.03%
	ENC	2.56%	8.97%	6.41%	32.05%	50.00%

	WNC	2.70%	10.81%	21.62%	21.62%	43.24%
	SA	4.00%	4.80%	12.80%	21.60%	56.80%
	ESC	4.65%	6.98%	9.30%	18.60%	60.47%
	WSC	3.08%	10.77%	10.77%	18.46%	56.92%
	M	8.11%	10.81%	10.81%	24.32%	45.95%
	P	8.06%	9.68%	16.13%	24.19%	41.94%

<b>Canada</b>	Region	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	A	45.16%	16.13%	19.35%	6.45%	12.90%
	Q	20.97%	29.03%	24.19%	8.06%	17.74%
	O	28.87%	21.65%	22.16%	15.98%	11.34%
	P	31.58%	13.16%	23.68%	15.79%	15.79%
	BC	32.35%	32.35%	5.88%	17.65%	11.76%
	T	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	A	19.35%	35.48%	6.45%	22.58%	16.13%
	Q	30.65%	22.58%	11.29%	29.03%	6.45%
	O	20.62%	28.35%	22.68%	17.53%	10.82%
	P	23.68%	30.26%	19.74%	11.84%	14.47%
	BC	26.47%	23.53%	14.71%	20.59%	14.71%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	A	12.90%	22.58%	32.26%	9.68%	22.58%
	Q	19.35%	24.19%	12.90%	19.35%	24.19%
	O	26.29%	17.01%	22.16%	14.43%	20.10%
	P	27.63%	21.05%	23.68%	11.84%	15.79%
	BC	14.71%	23.53%	26.47%	11.76%	23.53%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	A	16.13%	19.35%	25.81%	32.26%	6.45%
	Q	24.19%	12.90%	27.42%	22.58%	12.90%
	O	18.04%	22.68%	19.59%	28.35%	11.34%
	P	14.47%	25.00%	21.05%	34.21%	5.26%
	BC	20.59%	11.76%	29.41%	26.47%	11.76%
	T	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
The recycling and composting companies	A	6.45%	6.45%	16.13%	29.03%	41.94%
	Q	4.84%	11.29%	24.19%	20.97%	38.71%
	O	6.19%	10.31%	13.40%	23.71%	46.39%
	P	2.63%	10.53%	11.84%	26.32%	48.68%
	BC	5.88%	8.82%	23.53%	23.53%	38.24%
	T	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

**Question 16:** Some governments are considering banning some kinds of single-use items. Please choose the response that best represents how you feel about banning single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
New England	38.10%	33.33%	28.57%
Middle Atlantic	49.15%	30.51%	20.34%
East North Central	34.62%	33.33%	32.05%
West North Central	40.54%	29.73%	29.73%
South Atlantic	41.32%	33.88%	24.79%
East South Central	52.50%	20.00%	27.50%
West South Central	45.16%	30.65%	24.19%
Mountain	43.24%	35.14%	21.62%
Pacific	40.98%	27.87%	31.15%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
Atlantic	41.94%	35.48%	22.58%
Quebec	26.23%	42.62%	31.15%
Ontario	30.93%	41.75%	27.32%
Prairies	30.77%	37.18%	32.05%
British Columbia	41.18%	32.35%	26.47%
Territories	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 17:** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

<b>United States</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
New England	0.00%	19.05%	28.57%	19.05%	19.05%	14.29%
Middle Atlantic	6.35%	28.57%	14.29%	15.87%	26.98%	7.94%
East North Central	11.39%	36.71%	20.25%	12.66%	15.19%	3.80%
West North Central	2.70%	27.03%	21.62%	13.51%	24.32%	10.81%
South Atlantic	8.00%	33.60%	22.40%	12.80%	16.00%	7.20%
East South Central	4.76%	30.95%	14.29%	23.81%	14.29%	11.90%
West South Central	4.62%	38.46%	33.85%	6.15%	15.38%	1.54%
Mountain	2.70%	32.43%	24.32%	8.11%	24.32%	8.11%
Pacific	4.84%	20.97%	33.87%	11.29%	24.19%	4.84%

<b>Canada</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
Atlantic	0.00%	25.81%	19.35%	19.35%	25.81%	9.68%
Quebec	6.35%	26.98%	23.81%	15.87%	19.05%	7.94%
Ontario	3.59%	21.03%	25.13%	11.79%	23.59%	14.87%
Prairies	2.56%	25.64%	25.64%	7.69%	24.36%	14.10%
British Columbia	2.94%	14.71%	14.71%	17.65%	41.18%	8.82%
Territories	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 18:** What is your age?

<b>United States</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
New England	0.00%	19.05%	38.10%	23.81%	19.05%
Middle Atlantic	0.00%	15.87%	28.57%	28.57%	26.98%
East North Central	0.00%	24.05%	30.38%	29.11%	16.46%
West North Central	0.00%	18.92%	21.62%	43.24%	16.22%
South Atlantic	0.00%	18.40%	26.40%	33.60%	21.60%
East South Central	0.00%	16.28%	23.26%	44.19%	16.28%
West South Central	0.00%	18.46%	33.85%	33.85%	13.85%
Mountain	0.00%	2.70%	35.14%	27.03%	35.14%
Pacific	0.00%	14.52%	24.19%	35.48%	25.81%

<b>Canada</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
Atlantic	0.00%	12.90%	25.81%	25.81%	35.48%
Quebec	0.00%	23.81%	36.51%	25.40%	14.29%
Ontario	0.00%	23.59%	28.72%	26.15%	21.54%
Prairies	0.00%	21.79%	26.92%	26.92%	24.36%
British Columbia	0.00%	17.65%	38.24%	26.47%	17.65%
Territories	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 19:** What is your gender?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
New England	33.33%	66.67%
Middle Atlantic	55.56%	44.44%
East North Central	49.37%	50.63%
West North Central	45.95%	54.05%
South Atlantic	49.60%	50.40%
East South Central	44.19%	55.81%
West South Central	46.15%	53.85%
Mountain	43.24%	56.76%
Pacific	32.26%	67.74%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Atlantic	54.84%	45.16%
Quebec	42.86%	57.14%
Ontario	48.72%	51.28%
Prairies	44.87%	55.13%
British Columbia	44.12%	55.88%
Territories	0.00%	100.00%



**Question 20:** What is your combined household income?

<b>United States</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
New England	28.57%	9.52%	14.29%	23.81%	4.76%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	14.29%
Middle Atlantic	23.81%	11.11%	15.87%	19.05%	11.11%	9.52%	4.76%	1.59%	1.59%	1.59%
East North Central	26.58%	17.72%	30.38%	8.86%	8.86%	1.27%	2.53%	0.00%	1.27%	2.53%
West North Central	18.92%	5.41%	16.22%	21.62%	16.22%	13.51%	0.00%	2.70%	2.70%	2.70%
South Atlantic	25.60%	25.60%	22.40%	8.80%	8.00%	3.20%	1.60%	0.00%	2.40%	1.60%
East South Central	23.26%	13.95%	23.26%	16.28%	13.95%	0.00%	2.33%	4.65%	2.33%	0.00%
West South Central	29.23%	16.92%	29.23%	7.69%	9.23%	3.08%	4.62%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Mountain	18.92%	24.32%	29.73%	8.11%	2.70%	2.70%	8.11%	2.70%	0.00%	2.70%
Pacific	22.58%	12.90%	20.97%	17.74%	11.29%	4.84%	0.00%	1.61%	0.00%	4.84%

<b>Canada</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
Atlantic	0.00%	16.13%	32.26%	25.81%	16.13%	3.23%	6.45%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Quebec	1.59%	9.52%	23.81%	14.29%	14.29%	12.70%	3.17%	7.94%	1.59%	6.35%
Ontario	4.62%	13.33%	23.59%	14.36%	12.31%	8.72%	4.62%	4.10%	4.10%	7.18%
Prairies	3.85%	8.97%	19.23%	19.23%	19.23%	8.97%	5.13%	3.85%	3.85%	3.85%
British Columbia	0.00%	8.82%	32.35%	11.76%	23.53%	2.94%	2.94%	5.88%	2.94%	2.94%
Territories	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

## Results by Income

**Question 1:** In the past 6 months, how often have you purchased foods or beverages that were served or delivered to you in/with single-use items (paper or plastic beverage cups, take-out containers, sandwich wrappers, pizza boxes and plastic utensils)?

<b>United States</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
\$0-\$9,999	23.08%	25.38%	26.92%	9.23%	15.38%
\$10,000-\$24,999	17.05%	34.09%	23.86%	14.77%	10.23%
\$25,000-\$49,999	13.71%	35.48%	29.84%	10.48%	10.48%
\$50,000-\$74,999	11.59%	53.62%	23.19%	10.14%	1.45%
\$75,000-\$99,999	21.57%	52.94%	13.73%	7.84%	3.92%
\$100,000-\$124,999	9.09%	36.36%	40.91%	9.09%	4.55%
\$125,000-\$149,999	28.57%	57.14%	7.14%	0.00%	7.14%
\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	33.33%	16.67%	16.67%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	42.86%	28.57%	0.00%	0.00%
\$200,000+	7.69%	53.85%	23.08%	7.69%	7.69%

<b>Canada</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
\$0-\$9,999	15.38%	30.77%	15.38%	23.08%	15.38%
\$10,000-\$24,999	6.25%	37.50%	33.33%	14.58%	8.33%
\$25,000-\$49,999	10.31%	37.11%	35.05%	10.31%	7.22%
\$50,000-\$74,999	7.81%	51.56%	28.13%	12.50%	0.00%
\$75,000-\$99,999	11.48%	63.93%	22.95%	0.00%	1.64%
\$100,000-\$124,999	17.65%	73.53%	8.82%	0.00%	0.00%
\$125,000-\$149,999	11.11%	61.11%	11.11%	16.67%	0.00%

\$150,000-\$174,999	5.88%	70.59%	23.53%	0.00%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	33.33%	41.67%	25.00%	0.00%	0.00%
\$200,000+	13.64%	63.64%	22.73%	0.00%	0.00%

**Question 2:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with single-use items. Please indicate how important each benefit of single-use items is to you.

<b>United States</b>	<b>Income</b>	<b>Very important</b>	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Not too important</b>	<b>No benefit at all</b>
Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	\$0-\$9,999	47.33%	36.64%	9.16%	6.87%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	48.89%	31.11%	13.33%	6.67%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	50.41%	32.52%	11.38%	5.69%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	50.72%	42.03%	4.35%	2.90%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	56.00%	34.00%	10.00%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	45.45%	45.45%	0.00%	9.09%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	42.86%	42.86%	0.00%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	71.43%	14.29%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	30.77%	30.77%	23.08%	15.38%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	\$0-\$9,999	42.64%	41.09%	10.85%	5.43%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	41.76%	41.76%	12.09%	4.40%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	40.32%	45.97%	8.06%	5.65%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	42.03%	43.48%	11.59%	2.90%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	43.14%	43.14%	9.80%	3.92%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	54.55%	31.82%	13.64%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	35.71%	0.00%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	57.14%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	53.85%	30.77%	0.00%	15.38%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	\$0-\$9,999	45.38%	33.85%	13.85%	6.92%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	42.86%	38.46%	12.09%	6.59%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	37.10%	43.55%	9.68%	9.68%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	41.79%	40.30%	13.43%	4.48%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	43.14%	39.22%	15.69%	1.96%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	40.91%	31.82%	18.18%	9.09%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	21.43%	57.14%	7.14%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	57.14%	14.29%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	46.15%	38.46%	0.00%	15.38%

Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	\$0-\$9,999	37.21%	37.21%	17.83%	7.75%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	39.56%	37.36%	14.29%	8.79%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	29.03%	49.19%	11.29%	10.48%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	42.03%	36.23%	15.94%	5.80%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	31.37%	43.14%	17.65%	7.84%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	36.36%	36.36%	18.18%	9.09%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	42.86%	35.71%	7.14%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	33.33%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	57.14%	28.57%	0.00%	14.29%
	\$200,000+	23.08%	46.15%	23.08%	7.69%

<b>Canada</b>	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	38.46%	30.77%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	51.06%	27.66%	12.77%	8.51%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	49.48%	37.11%	9.28%	4.12%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	47.62%	39.68%	6.35%	6.35%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	50.00%	35.00%	11.67%	3.33%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	55.88%	32.35%	8.82%	2.94%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	55.56%	22.22%	16.67%	5.56%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	38.89%	33.33%	27.78%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	69.23%	23.08%	7.69%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	40.91%	31.82%	22.73%	4.55%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	\$0-\$9,999	23.08%	53.85%	23.08%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	45.83%	37.50%	10.42%	6.25%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	45.36%	42.27%	10.31%	2.06%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	43.75%	46.88%	6.25%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	48.33%	45.00%	5.00%	1.67%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	32.35%	52.94%	14.71%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	50.00%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	27.78%	61.11%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	69.23%	23.08%	7.69%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	36.36%	54.55%	4.55%	4.55%
Save time and effort because	\$0-\$9,999	23.08%	38.46%	23.08%	15.38%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	37.50%	41.67%	14.58%	6.25%

they make cleaning up after eating easier	\$25,000-\$49,999	35.42%	46.88%	12.50%	5.21%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	35.94%	43.75%	17.19%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	45.76%	37.29%	15.25%	1.69%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	38.24%	38.24%	20.59%	2.94%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	44.44%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	44.44%	22.22%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	76.92%	15.38%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	40.91%	27.27%	31.82%	0.00%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	\$0-\$9,999	15.38%	53.85%	15.38%	15.38%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	39.58%	33.33%	22.92%	4.17%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	36.84%	46.32%	11.58%	5.26%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	37.50%	50.00%	4.69%	7.81%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	30.00%	46.67%	15.00%	8.33%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	24.24%	63.64%	9.09%	3.03%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	50.00%	16.67%	5.56%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	27.78%	44.44%	22.22%	5.56%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	38.46%	38.46%	15.38%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	54.55%	22.73%	18.18%	4.55%

**Question 3:** Please indicate which of the following you feel is the most important benefit of single-use items. (You may only pick one.)

<b>United States</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
\$0-\$9,999	34.88%	23.26%	27.91%	13.95%
\$10,000-\$24,999	28.57%	27.47%	31.87%	12.09%
\$25,000-\$49,999	31.67%	30.83%	29.17%	8.33%
\$50,000-\$74,999	34.33%	19.40%	32.84%	13.43%
\$75,000-\$99,999	23.53%	45.10%	25.49%	5.88%
\$100,000-\$124,999	14.29%	52.38%	23.81%	9.52%
\$125,000-\$149,999	25.00%	41.67%	33.33%	0.00%
\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	0.00%	66.67%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	14.29%	42.86%	0.00%
\$200,000+	41.67%	16.67%	33.33%	8.33%

<b>Canada</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	23.08%	30.77%	15.38%
\$10,000-\$24,999	27.66%	27.66%	27.66%	17.02%
\$25,000-\$49,999	27.37%	24.21%	33.68%	14.74%
\$50,000-\$74,999	26.23%	44.26%	16.39%	13.11%
\$75,000-\$99,999	31.15%	34.43%	31.15%	3.28%
\$100,000-\$124,999	35.29%	29.41%	23.53%	11.76%
\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	27.78%	22.22%	22.22%
\$150,000-\$174,999	22.22%	38.89%	22.22%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	23.08%	30.77%	23.08%	23.08%
\$200,000+	31.82%	40.91%	22.73%	4.55%





**Question 4:** While there are benefits to single-use items, some people also have concerns about them. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about single-use items.

United States	Income	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	\$0-\$9,999	43.08%	34.62%	16.15%	6.15%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	43.82%	39.33%	10.11%	6.74%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	45.97%	38.71%	9.68%	5.65%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	39.13%	49.28%	11.59%	0.00%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	54.90%	27.45%	11.76%	5.88%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	59.09%	27.27%	9.09%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	35.71%	57.14%	7.14%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	66.67%	0.00%	16.67%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	28.57%	57.14%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	46.15%	53.85%	0.00%	0.00%
They can't always be recycled or composted	\$0-\$9,999	38.46%	36.92%	20.00%	4.62%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	35.16%	37.36%	20.88%	6.59%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	32.52%	47.97%	13.01%	6.50%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	20.90%	52.24%	23.88%	2.99%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	43.14%	33.33%	13.73%	9.80%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	36.36%	50.00%	9.09%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	46.15%	38.46%	15.38%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	66.67%	0.00%	16.67%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	28.57%	28.57%	28.57%
	\$200,000+	38.46%	38.46%	15.38%	7.69%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	\$0-\$9,999	31.54%	31.54%	26.15%	10.77%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	30.00%	44.44%	15.56%	10.00%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	28.46%	43.90%	18.70%	8.94%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	33.33%	46.38%	18.84%	1.45%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	33.33%	37.25%	21.57%	7.84%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	22.73%	50.00%	22.73%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.46%	38.46%	23.08%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	50.00%	16.67%	16.67%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	28.57%	42.86%	14.29%
	\$200,000+	30.77%	30.77%	30.77%	7.69%

They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	\$0-\$9,999	41.98%	33.59%	16.79%	7.63%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	35.16%	41.76%	12.09%	10.99%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	40.32%	37.10%	12.90%	9.68%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	38.81%	46.27%	13.43%	1.49%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	48.00%	28.00%	16.00%	8.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	50.00%	36.36%	9.09%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	53.85%	38.46%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	33.33%	16.67%	16.67%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	28.57%	14.29%	28.57%
	\$200,000+	46.15%	38.46%	7.69%	7.69%
<b>Canada</b>	Income	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	30.77%	30.77%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	44.68%	36.17%	14.89%	4.26%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	39.18%	44.33%	14.43%	2.06%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	40.63%	50.00%	7.81%	1.56%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	55.74%	40.98%	3.28%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	52.94%	35.29%	11.76%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	44.44%	5.56%	11.11%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	61.11%	5.56%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	46.15%	46.15%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	45.45%	45.45%	9.09%	0.00%
They can't always be recycled or composted	\$0-\$9,999	38.46%	46.15%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	40.43%	40.43%	10.64%	8.51%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	44.33%	41.24%	11.34%	3.09%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	44.44%	42.86%	9.52%	3.17%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	32.79%	57.38%	9.84%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	44.12%	47.06%	2.94%	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	44.44%	11.11%	16.67%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	38.89%	55.56%	5.56%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	30.77%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	45.45%	45.45%	9.09%	0.00%
They waste energy, water and other	\$0-\$9,999	23.08%	38.46%	23.08%	15.38%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	29.79%	36.17%	25.53%	8.51%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	27.84%	43.30%	21.65%	7.22%

resources to make something that is usually only used once	\$50,000-\$74,999	28.13%	54.69%	10.94%	6.25%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	36.07%	50.82%	13.11%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	32.35%	41.18%	14.71%	11.76%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	33.33%	50.00%	5.56%	11.11%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	38.89%	38.89%	22.22%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	30.77%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	54.55%	31.82%	13.64%	0.00%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	\$0-\$9,999	38.46%	38.46%	7.69%	15.38%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	40.43%	40.43%	12.77%	6.38%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	35.42%	43.75%	13.54%	7.29%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	35.94%	42.19%	14.06%	7.81%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	34.43%	45.90%	18.03%	1.64%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	47.06%	23.53%	23.53%	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	11.11%	38.89%	38.89%	11.11%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	38.89%	50.00%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	23.08%	15.38%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	50.00%	31.82%	18.18%	0.00%

**Question 5:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with reusable items (like mugs, glasses, plates, silverware, etc.) that are provided by restaurants. Please indicate how important each benefit of reusable items is to you.

United States	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	\$0-\$9,999	45.38%	40.77%	6.92%	6.92%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	42.86%	37.36%	12.09%	7.69%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	42.28%	40.65%	11.38%	5.69%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	52.94%	41.18%	5.88%	0.00%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	49.02%	41.18%	9.80%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	54.55%	31.82%	9.09%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	16.67%	0.00%	16.67%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	42.86%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	38.46%	53.85%	0.00%	7.69%
They provide a better dining experience	\$0-\$9,999	40.77%	33.85%	16.15%	9.23%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	24.72%	39.33%	22.47%	13.48%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	37.10%	39.52%	16.94%	6.45%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	33.33%	46.38%	17.39%	2.90%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	39.22%	45.10%	13.73%	1.96%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	36.36%	45.45%	13.64%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	42.86%	35.71%	21.43%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	16.67%	33.33%	16.67%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	57.14%	14.29%	14.29%
	\$200,000+	46.15%	15.38%	30.77%	7.69%
Their environmental attributes	\$0-\$9,999	35.38%	40.00%	18.46%	6.15%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	36.67%	42.22%	10.00%	11.11%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	39.52%	41.13%	9.68%	9.68%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	40.30%	49.25%	8.96%	1.49%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	49.02%	41.18%	7.84%	1.96%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	50.00%	36.36%	9.09%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	35.71%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	33.33%	0.00%	16.67%

	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	28.57%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	30.77%	53.85%	7.69%	7.69%

Canada	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	46.15%	23.08%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	42.55%	51.06%	4.26%	2.13%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	46.39%	43.30%	8.25%	2.06%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	40.63%	54.69%	4.69%	0.00%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	47.54%	42.62%	9.84%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	41.18%	41.18%	17.65%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	50.00%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	22.22%	61.11%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	69.23%	23.08%	7.69%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	27.27%	54.55%	13.64%	4.55%
They provide a better dining experience	\$0-\$9,999	53.85%	30.77%	15.38%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	39.58%	41.67%	12.50%	6.25%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	34.02%	45.36%	17.53%	3.09%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	43.75%	39.06%	12.50%	4.69%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	36.67%	48.33%	10.00%	5.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	41.18%	50.00%	8.82%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	61.11%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	38.89%	33.33%	22.22%	5.56%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	76.92%	7.69%	15.38%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	36.36%	31.82%	27.27%	4.55%
Their environmental attributes	\$0-\$9,999	23.08%	38.46%	30.77%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	52.08%	33.33%	8.33%	6.25%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	48.45%	39.18%	9.28%	3.09%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	52.38%	39.68%	6.35%	1.59%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	49.18%	40.98%	6.56%	3.28%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	39.39%	48.48%	12.12%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	44.44%	44.44%	5.56%	5.56%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	50.00%	5.56%	11.11%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	61.54%	30.77%	7.69%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	45.45%	31.82%	13.64%	9.09%



**Question 6:** Some people also have concerns about reusable items that are provided by restaurants. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about reusable items.

United States	Income	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	\$0-\$9,999	33.85%	42.31%	16.15%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	30.77%	46.15%	15.38%	7.69%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	31.45%	48.39%	13.71%	6.45%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	30.43%	47.83%	15.94%	5.80%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	25.49%	49.02%	23.53%	1.96%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	50.00%	31.82%	13.64%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	14.29%	42.86%	28.57%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	33.33%	33.33%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	57.14%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	30.77%	38.46%	7.69%	23.08%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	\$0-\$9,999	26.72%	32.82%	27.48%	12.98%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	23.08%	30.77%	32.97%	13.19%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	22.58%	40.32%	28.23%	8.87%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	17.39%	46.38%	24.64%	11.59%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	25.49%	37.25%	23.53%	13.73%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	22.73%	18.18%	36.36%	22.73%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	14.29%	21.43%	28.57%	35.71%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	16.67%	66.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	28.57%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	7.69%	38.46%	30.77%	23.08%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	\$0-\$9,999	25.95%	42.75%	19.85%	11.45%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	25.27%	43.96%	24.18%	6.59%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	17.74%	50.81%	22.58%	8.87%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	26.09%	47.83%	17.39%	8.70%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	24.00%	36.00%	26.00%	14.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	23.81%	28.57%	38.10%	9.52%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	14.29%	35.71%	35.71%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	33.33%	16.67%	33.33%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	57.14%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	23.08%	15.38%	38.46%	23.08%



<b>Canada</b>	<b>Income</b>	<b>Very serious</b>	<b>Somewhat serious</b>	<b>Not too serious</b>	<b>No concern at all</b>
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	53.85%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	29.17%	35.42%	22.92%	12.50%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	37.11%	38.14%	15.46%	9.28%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	34.38%	45.31%	17.19%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	25.00%	53.33%	16.67%	5.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	30.30%	39.39%	27.27%	3.03%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	27.78%	33.33%	11.11%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	22.22%	55.56%	22.22%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	23.08%	15.38%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	31.82%	36.36%	22.73%	9.09%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	53.85%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	18.75%	27.08%	35.42%	18.75%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	19.59%	32.99%	34.02%	13.40%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	20.31%	39.06%	32.81%	7.81%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	18.33%	46.67%	26.67%	8.33%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	29.41%	26.47%	38.24%	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	22.22%	38.89%	22.22%	16.67%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	11.11%	50.00%	27.78%	11.11%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	38.46%	38.46%	15.38%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	27.27%	31.82%	27.27%	13.64%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	\$0-\$9,999	38.46%	30.77%	23.08%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	20.83%	25.00%	37.50%	16.67%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	19.79%	43.75%	27.08%	9.38%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	20.31%	45.31%	31.25%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	25.00%	48.33%	18.33%	8.33%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	26.47%	38.24%	26.47%	8.82%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	16.67%	44.44%	16.67%	22.22%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	11.11%	61.11%	27.78%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	30.77%	38.46%	23.08%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	31.82%	27.27%	31.82%	9.09%



**Question 7:** How willing are you to provide your own cup when you want to take a beverage to go instead of the restaurant providing you with a single-use cup?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
\$0-\$9,999	48.85%	31.30%	12.98%	6.87%
\$10,000-\$24,999	40.66%	36.26%	7.69%	15.38%
\$25,000-\$49,999	34.68%	38.71%	15.32%	11.29%
\$50,000-\$74,999	40.58%	43.48%	5.80%	10.14%
\$75,000-\$99,999	38.00%	42.00%	14.00%	6.00%
\$100,000-\$124,999	47.62%	28.57%	14.29%	9.52%
\$125,000-\$149,999	42.86%	35.71%	14.29%	7.14%
\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	0.00%	33.33%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	42.86%	42.86%	0.00%
\$200,000+	53.85%	23.08%	15.38%	7.69%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	46.15%	15.38%	7.69%
\$10,000-\$24,999	31.25%	43.75%	16.67%	8.33%
\$25,000-\$49,999	40.21%	39.18%	14.43%	6.19%
\$50,000-\$74,999	29.69%	42.19%	23.44%	4.69%
\$75,000-\$99,999	27.87%	54.10%	13.11%	4.92%
\$100,000-\$124,999	41.18%	29.41%	17.65%	11.76%
\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	44.44%	11.11%	16.67%
\$150,000-\$174,999	38.89%	50.00%	11.11%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	23.08%	7.69%	15.38%
\$200,000+	45.45%	36.36%	0.00%	18.18%

**Question 8:** How willing are you to provide your own container when you want to take food to go instead of a restaurant providing you with a single-use container?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
\$0-\$9,999	46.97%	32.58%	11.36%	9.09%
\$10,000-\$24,999	31.87%	32.97%	14.29%	20.88%
\$25,000-\$49,999	30.65%	37.90%	17.74%	13.71%
\$50,000-\$74,999	28.99%	42.03%	13.04%	15.94%
\$75,000-\$99,999	38.00%	34.00%	18.00%	10.00%
\$100,000-\$124,999	27.27%	50.00%	9.09%	13.64%
\$125,000-\$149,999	35.71%	28.57%	21.43%	14.29%
\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	0.00%	0.00%	50.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	28.57%	28.57%	14.29%
\$200,000+	38.46%	46.15%	7.69%	7.69%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
\$0-\$9,999	23.08%	30.77%	30.77%	15.38%
\$10,000-\$24,999	43.75%	33.33%	14.58%	8.33%
\$25,000-\$49,999	38.14%	35.05%	15.46%	11.34%
\$50,000-\$74,999	22.58%	40.32%	27.42%	9.68%
\$75,000-\$99,999	27.87%	47.54%	16.39%	8.20%
\$100,000-\$124,999	38.24%	26.47%	14.71%	20.59%
\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	27.78%	22.22%	22.22%
\$150,000-\$174,999	27.78%	55.56%	11.11%	5.56%
\$175,000-\$199,999	46.15%	30.77%	7.69%	15.38%
\$200,000+	31.82%	40.91%	13.64%	13.64%

**Question 9:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)

<b>United States</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
\$0-\$9,999	36.64%	42.75%	12.98%	7.63%
\$10,000-\$24,999	35.16%	41.76%	13.19%	9.89%
\$25,000-\$49,999	30.89%	36.59%	17.07%	15.45%
\$50,000-\$74,999	32.35%	44.12%	8.82%	14.71%
\$75,000-\$99,999	31.37%	43.14%	15.69%	9.80%
\$100,000-\$124,999	40.91%	40.91%	4.55%	13.64%
\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	21.43%	14.29%	14.29%
\$150,000-\$174,999	83.33%	0.00%	0.00%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	57.14%	14.29%	14.29%
\$200,000+	61.54%	15.38%	7.69%	15.38%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Very willing</b>	<b>Somewhat willing</b>	<b>Somewhat unwilling</b>	<b>Not willing</b>
\$0-\$9,999	53.85%	30.77%	15.38%	0.00%
\$10,000-\$24,999	31.25%	52.08%	4.17%	12.50%
\$25,000-\$49,999	32.99%	44.33%	9.28%	13.40%
\$50,000-\$74,999	30.16%	39.68%	19.05%	11.11%
\$75,000-\$99,999	42.62%	39.34%	11.48%	6.56%
\$100,000-\$124,999	32.35%	44.12%	20.59%	2.94%
\$125,000-\$149,999	22.22%	44.44%	11.11%	22.22%
\$150,000-\$174,999	27.78%	61.11%	11.11%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	69.23%	15.38%	0.00%	15.38%
\$200,000+	40.91%	45.45%	0.00%	13.64%

**Question 10:** When using reusable to-go food packaging, how much of a deposit would you be willing to pay?

<b>United States</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
\$0-\$9,999	29.01%	21.37%	14.50%	6.11%	29.01%
\$10,000-\$24,999	26.37%	17.58%	10.99%	5.49%	39.56%
\$25,000-\$49,999	27.87%	22.13%	9.84%	2.46%	37.70%
\$50,000-\$74,999	22.06%	33.82%	4.41%	0.00%	39.71%
\$75,000-\$99,999	33.33%	17.65%	13.73%	1.96%	33.33%
\$100,000-\$124,999	18.18%	27.27%	18.18%	4.55%	31.82%
\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	14.29%	14.29%	14.29%	57.14%
\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	0.00%	16.67%	0.00%	50.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	28.57%	14.29%	0.00%	42.86%
\$200,000+	23.08%	15.38%	23.08%	7.69%	30.77%

<b>Canada</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
\$0-\$9,999	46.15%	30.77%	7.69%	0.00%	15.38%
\$10,000-\$24,999	33.33%	14.58%	12.50%	0.00%	39.58%
\$25,000-\$49,999	37.11%	21.65%	1.03%	2.06%	38.14%
\$50,000-\$74,999	34.38%	18.75%	3.13%	4.69%	39.06%
\$75,000-\$99,999	31.15%	24.59%	8.20%	6.56%	29.51%
\$100,000-\$124,999	26.47%	14.71%	8.82%	5.88%	44.12%
\$125,000-\$149,999	27.78%	16.67%	5.56%	5.56%	44.44%
\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	33.33%	11.11%	5.56%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	23.08%	15.38%	30.77%	0.00%	30.77%
\$200,000+	31.82%	22.73%	0.00%	9.09%	36.36%

**Question 11:** How far are you willing to travel to return a reusable to-go container? (If you do not return the container in a set amount of time, you will be charged a replacement fee.)

<b>United States</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
\$0-\$9,999	49.62%	29.77%	10.69%	9.92%
\$10,000-\$24,999	47.25%	27.47%	12.09%	13.19%
\$25,000-\$49,999	51.61%	31.45%	9.68%	7.26%
\$50,000-\$74,999	44.93%	31.88%	14.49%	8.70%
\$75,000-\$99,999	49.02%	27.45%	17.65%	5.88%
\$100,000-\$124,999	50.00%	31.82%	13.64%	4.55%
\$125,000-\$149,999	28.57%	21.43%	14.29%	35.71%
\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	16.67%	0.00%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	28.57%	28.57%	14.29%
\$200,000+	53.85%	23.08%	7.69%	15.38%

<b>Canada</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
\$0-\$9,999	41.67%	41.67%	16.67%	0.00%
\$10,000-\$24,999	38.71%	54.84%	6.45%	0.00%
\$25,000-\$49,999	43.84%	30.43%	14.49%	11.59%
\$50,000-\$74,999	42.86%	28.57%	20.41%	8.16%
\$75,000-\$99,999	35.29%	45.10%	17.65%	1.96%
\$100,000-\$124,999	28.00%	44.00%	24.00%	4.00%
\$125,000-\$149,999	33.33%	33.33%	16.67%	16.67%
\$150,000-\$174,999	6.25%	68.75%	25.00%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	14.29%	57.14%	0.00%
\$200,000+	18.75%	62.50%	12.50%	6.25%

**Question 12:** Single-use items can have various performance attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps foods at the correct temperature	\$0-\$9,999	40.31%	41.09%	11.63%	6.98%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	56.67%	31.11%	10.00%	2.22%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	46.77%	37.10%	10.48%	5.65%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	50.72%	40.58%	7.25%	1.45%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	48.00%	38.00%	12.00%	2.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	57.14%	28.57%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	57.14%	28.57%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	16.67%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	42.86%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	46.15%	46.15%	7.69%	0.00%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	\$0-\$9,999	41.54%	40.00%	11.54%	6.92%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	46.15%	35.16%	15.38%	3.30%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	35.25%	43.44%	15.57%	5.74%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	42.03%	43.48%	10.14%	4.35%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	52.94%	39.22%	3.92%	3.92%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	63.64%	18.18%	18.18%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	35.71%	50.00%	7.14%	7.14%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	16.67%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	57.14%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	30.77%	46.15%	23.08%	0.00%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	\$0-\$9,999	42.31%	38.46%	13.08%	6.15%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	48.35%	40.66%	7.69%	3.30%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	48.36%	31.97%	13.93%	5.74%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	55.07%	36.23%	5.80%	2.90%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	56.86%	23.53%	15.69%	3.92%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	59.09%	22.73%	18.18%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	42.86%	50.00%	7.14%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	83.33%	16.67%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	57.14%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	38.46%	46.15%	15.38%	0.00%
	\$0-\$9,999	55.30%	26.52%	12.12%	6.06%



Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	\$10,000-\$24,999	58.24%	27.47%	10.99%	3.30%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	52.42%	33.87%	8.06%	5.65%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	56.52%	34.78%	5.80%	2.90%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	64.71%	25.49%	7.84%	1.96%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	54.55%	40.91%	0.00%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	23.08%	69.23%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	83.33%	16.67%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	28.57%	14.29%	14.29%
	\$200,000+	53.85%	38.46%	7.69%	0.00%
Is leak/spill proof	\$0-\$9,999	50.38%	32.82%	9.92%	6.87%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	55.06%	33.71%	7.87%	3.37%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	60.33%	26.45%	8.26%	4.96%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	69.57%	27.54%	1.45%	1.45%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	62.75%	29.41%	3.92%	3.92%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	68.18%	22.73%	9.09%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	64.29%	28.57%	7.14%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	83.33%	16.67%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	57.14%	42.86%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	76.92%	23.08%	0.00%	0.00%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	\$0-\$9,999	52.67%	29.77%	9.16%	8.40%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	56.04%	30.77%	8.79%	4.40%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	57.26%	29.03%	8.06%	5.65%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	59.42%	36.23%	2.90%	1.45%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	58.82%	33.33%	5.88%	1.96%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	72.73%	22.73%	4.55%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	42.86%	50.00%	7.14%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	83.33%	16.67%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	42.86%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	76.92%	15.38%	7.69%	0.00%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	\$0-\$9,999	39.69%	35.11%	12.98%	12.21%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	36.26%	32.97%	23.08%	7.69%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	29.84%	41.94%	21.77%	6.45%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	33.82%	44.12%	16.18%	5.88%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	35.29%	39.22%	21.57%	3.92%

	\$100,000-\$124,999	31.82%	27.27%	18.18%	22.73%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	7.14%	42.86%	35.71%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	42.86%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	23.08%	15.38%	46.15%	15.38%

Canada	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps foods at the correct temperature	\$0-\$9,999	38.46%	38.46%	7.69%	15.38%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	50.00%	29.17%	16.67%	4.17%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	47.42%	38.14%	11.34%	3.09%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	51.56%	40.63%	6.25%	1.56%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	50.00%	36.67%	11.67%	1.67%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	41.18%	52.94%	2.94%	2.94%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	55.56%	5.56%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	44.44%	50.00%	5.56%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	58.33%	8.33%	16.67%	16.67%
	\$200,000+	61.90%	28.57%	4.76%	4.76%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	\$0-\$9,999	53.85%	38.46%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	33.33%	41.67%	20.83%	4.17%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	30.93%	56.70%	8.25%	4.12%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	31.25%	53.13%	14.06%	1.56%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	34.43%	47.54%	18.03%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	38.24%	47.06%	14.71%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	33.33%	55.56%	5.56%	5.56%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	27.78%	50.00%	22.22%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	30.77%	61.54%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	40.91%	40.91%	9.09%	9.09%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	\$0-\$9,999	38.46%	46.15%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	50.00%	39.58%	6.25%	4.17%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	45.36%	42.27%	9.28%	3.09%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	48.44%	39.06%	10.94%	1.56%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	50.82%	37.70%	11.48%	0.00%

	\$100,000-\$124,999	50.00%	41.18%	5.88%	2.94%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	44.44%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	44.44%	44.44%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	38.46%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	45.45%	40.91%	9.09%	4.55%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	\$0-\$9,999	53.85%	23.08%	15.38%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	56.25%	31.25%	8.33%	4.17%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	57.73%	32.99%	8.25%	1.03%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	57.81%	29.69%	9.38%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	47.54%	45.90%	6.56%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	52.94%	35.29%	11.76%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	55.56%	38.89%	5.56%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	50.00%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	61.54%	38.46%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	54.55%	31.82%	4.55%	9.09%
Is leak/spill proof	\$0-\$9,999	69.23%	0.00%	30.77%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	64.58%	25.00%	6.25%	4.17%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	65.63%	23.96%	9.38%	1.04%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	68.25%	26.98%	3.17%	1.59%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	71.67%	23.33%	5.00%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	66.67%	24.24%	9.09%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	55.56%	27.78%	11.11%	5.56%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	72.22%	16.67%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	83.33%	16.67%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	68.18%	22.73%	4.55%	4.55%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	\$0-\$9,999	53.85%	30.77%	15.38%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	63.83%	23.40%	10.64%	2.13%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	60.82%	28.87%	8.25%	2.06%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	54.69%	40.63%	3.13%	1.56%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	59.02%	31.15%	9.84%	0.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	58.82%	38.24%	2.94%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	61.11%	33.33%	5.56%	0.00%

	\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	33.33%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	61.54%	30.77%	7.69%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	63.64%	22.73%	4.55%	9.09%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	38.46%	30.77%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	31.25%	37.50%	20.83%	10.42%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	34.02%	42.27%	15.46%	8.25%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	28.13%	45.31%	20.31%	6.25%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	29.51%	49.18%	11.48%	9.84%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	26.47%	44.12%	26.47%	2.94%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	22.22%	38.89%	38.89%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	44.44%	33.33%	5.56%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	46.15%	15.38%	30.77%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	31.82%	27.27%	27.27%	13.64%

**Question 13:** Single-use items can have various environmental attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	\$0-\$9,999	s	37.88%	16.67%	6.82%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	45.05%	38.46%	15.38%	1.10%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	38.21%	43.09%	12.20%	6.50%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	39.71%	45.59%	14.71%	0.00%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	40.00%	50.00%	8.00%	2.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	45.45%	36.36%	13.64%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	35.71%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	16.67%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	28.57%	42.86%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	53.85%	38.46%	7.69%	0.00%
Made with recycled materials	\$0-\$9,999	41.22%	41.22%	12.98%	4.58%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	45.05%	41.76%	9.89%	3.30%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	36.89%	43.44%	13.11%	6.56%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	37.68%	39.13%	20.29%	2.90%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	50.00%	36.00%	12.00%	2.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	36.36%	45.45%	9.09%	9.09%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	35.71%	57.14%	0.00%	7.14%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	83.33%	0.00%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	28.57%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	46.15%	46.15%	7.69%	0.00%
Compostable	\$0-\$9,999	40.46%	42.75%	10.69%	6.11%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	48.89%	37.78%	10.00%	3.33%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	44.72%	34.15%	13.01%	8.13%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	50.72%	37.68%	10.14%	1.45%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	50.00%	32.00%	14.00%	4.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	57.14%	38.10%	4.76%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	57.14%	42.86%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	0.00%	33.33%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	57.14%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	61.54%	30.77%	7.69%	0.00%
Recyclable	\$0-\$9,999	44.27%	40.46%	8.40%	6.87%

	\$10,000-\$24,999	51.65%	35.16%	9.89%	3.30%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	47.11%	35.54%	12.40%	4.96%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	52.94%	35.29%	8.82%	2.94%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	62.00%	32.00%	4.00%	2.00%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	59.09%	31.82%	4.55%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	64.29%	28.57%	0.00%	7.14%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	16.67%	16.67%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	28.57%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	61.54%	30.77%	7.69%	0.00%

<b>Canada</b>	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	\$0-\$9,999	53.85%	30.77%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	57.45%	29.79%	10.64%	2.13%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	42.71%	43.75%	8.33%	5.21%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	45.31%	35.94%	15.63%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	44.26%	47.54%	6.56%	1.64%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	50.00%	41.18%	8.82%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	27.78%	22.22%	11.11%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	44.44%	44.44%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	30.77%	0.00%	15.38%
	\$200,000+	50.00%	31.82%	9.09%	9.09%
Made with recycled materials	\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	46.15%	23.08%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	57.45%	31.91%	8.51%	2.13%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	45.36%	40.21%	10.31%	4.12%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	57.81%	31.25%	7.81%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	50.82%	40.98%	6.56%	1.64%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	67.65%	29.41%	2.94%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	55.56%	27.78%	5.56%	11.11%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	44.44%	44.44%	5.56%	5.56%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	53.85%	30.77%	7.69%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	50.00%	31.82%	9.09%	9.09%
Compostable	\$0-\$9,999	46.15%	30.77%	7.69%	15.38%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	58.33%	31.25%	8.33%	2.08%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	50.52%	38.14%	7.22%	4.12%

	\$50,000-\$74,999	46.88%	46.88%	3.13%	3.13%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	40.98%	47.54%	9.84%	1.64%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	58.82%	35.29%	2.94%	2.94%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	44.44%	38.89%	0.00%	16.67%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	27.78%	61.11%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	46.15%	30.77%	7.69%	15.38%
	\$200,000+	54.55%	27.27%	4.55%	13.64%
Recyclable	\$0-\$9,999	61.54%	23.08%	15.38%	0.00%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	70.21%	21.28%	6.38%	2.13%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	61.46%	28.13%	5.21%	5.21%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	68.25%	30.16%	0.00%	1.59%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	52.46%	39.34%	6.56%	1.64%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	64.71%	32.35%	2.94%	0.00%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	33.33%	5.56%	11.11%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	38.89%	11.11%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	46.15%	46.15%	0.00%	7.69%
	\$200,000+	54.55%	31.82%	4.55%	9.09%

**Question 14:** If a single-use item had the environmental attributes that you find important (for example, made from renewable or recycled materials, recyclable or compostable) how much more would you be willing to pay for that food or beverage?

<b>United States</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
\$0-\$9,999	36.92%	35.38%	17.69%	3.08%	6.92%
\$10,000-\$24,999	37.36%	30.77%	19.78%	8.79%	3.30%
\$25,000-\$49,999	33.06%	37.10%	20.16%	4.84%	4.84%
\$50,000-\$74,999	36.23%	31.88%	18.84%	10.14%	2.90%
\$75,000-\$99,999	39.22%	27.45%	21.57%	7.84%	3.92%
\$100,000-\$124,999	36.36%	22.73%	31.82%	4.55%	4.55%
\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	7.14%	14.29%	14.29%	14.29%
\$150,000-\$174,999	66.67%	16.67%	0.00%	0.00%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	14.29%	28.57%	14.29%	0.00%
\$200,000+	15.38%	53.85%	15.38%	7.69%	7.69%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
\$0-\$9,999	30.77%	38.46%	15.38%	7.69%	7.69%
\$10,000-\$24,999	43.75%	31.25%	18.75%	4.17%	2.08%
\$25,000-\$49,999	36.08%	40.21%	12.37%	6.19%	5.15%
\$50,000-\$74,999	36.51%	38.10%	11.11%	11.11%	3.17%
\$75,000-\$99,999	29.51%	47.54%	14.75%	4.92%	3.28%
\$100,000-\$124,999	23.53%	50.00%	14.71%	8.82%	2.94%
\$125,000-\$149,999	38.89%	22.22%	22.22%	16.67%	0.00%
\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	44.44%	16.67%	22.22%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	30.77%	23.08%	23.08%	15.38%	7.69%
\$200,000+	31.82%	31.82%	27.27%	0.00%	9.09%





**Question 15:** Making sure that single-use items are recycled or composted is a shared responsibility, but perhaps not equally shared. Please rank the following stakeholders in order of how much responsibility they should have in ensuring single-use items are recycled or composted (with 1 indicating the most responsibility and 5 indicating the least responsibility).

<b>United States</b>	<b>Income</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	\$0-\$9,999	28.03%	18.94%	25.00%	14.39%	13.64%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	20.88%	19.78%	26.37%	15.38%	17.58%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	31.71%	25.20%	18.70%	16.26%	8.13%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	31.88%	21.74%	18.84%	17.39%	10.14%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	27.45%	21.57%	25.49%	17.65%	7.84%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	50.00%	18.18%	13.64%	13.64%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	42.86%	14.29%	14.29%	21.43%	7.14%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	83.33%	16.67%	0.00%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	28.57%	28.57%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	38.46%	15.38%	15.38%	15.38%	15.38%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	\$0-\$9,999	24.24%	26.52%	22.73%	15.91%	10.61%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	31.87%	23.08%	15.38%	20.88%	8.79%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	26.02%	25.20%	25.20%	13.01%	10.57%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	21.74%	31.88%	20.29%	18.84%	7.25%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	29.41%	25.49%	17.65%	13.73%	13.73%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	9.09%	50.00%	18.18%	18.18%	4.55%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	7.14%	35.71%	14.29%	28.57%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	0.00%	16.67%	33.33%	0.00%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	42.86%	28.57%	14.29%	14.29%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	23.08%	38.46%	15.38%	15.38%	7.69%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	\$0-\$9,999	22.73%	25.76%	18.18%	22.73%	10.61%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	27.47%	24.18%	20.88%	18.68%	8.79%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	22.76%	17.89%	20.33%	18.70%	20.33%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	21.74%	15.94%	17.39%	14.49%	30.43%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	23.53%	13.73%	31.37%	15.69%	15.69%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	18.18%	18.18%	31.82%	0.00%	31.82%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	14.29%	14.29%	42.86%	14.29%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	0.00%	33.33%	16.67%	33.33%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	14.29%	14.29%	42.86%	28.57%	0.00%
	\$200,000+	23.08%	23.08%	7.69%	15.38%	30.77%

The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	\$0-\$9,999	18.94%	21.97%	25.76%	28.03%	5.30%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	15.38%	23.08%	24.18%	24.18%	13.19%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	15.45%	22.76%	26.02%	23.58%	12.20%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	21.74%	20.29%	20.29%	27.54%	10.14%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	17.65%	29.41%	13.73%	31.37%	7.84%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	13.64%	9.09%	22.73%	31.82%	22.73%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	21.43%	28.57%	14.29%	21.43%	14.29%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	0.00%	16.67%	16.67%	33.33%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	28.57%	14.29%	14.29%	28.57%	14.29%
	\$200,000+	7.69%	7.69%	46.15%	7.69%	30.77%
The recycling and composting companies	\$0-\$9,999	6.06%	6.82%	8.33%	18.94%	59.85%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	4.40%	9.89%	13.19%	20.88%	51.65%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	4.07%	8.94%	9.76%	28.46%	48.78%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	2.90%	10.14%	23.19%	21.74%	42.03%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	1.96%	9.80%	11.76%	21.57%	54.90%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	9.09%	4.55%	13.64%	36.36%	36.36%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	14.29%	7.14%	14.29%	14.29%	50.00%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	16.67%	16.67%	33.33%	33.33%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	14.29%	0.00%	0.00%	85.71%
	\$200,000+	7.69%	15.38%	15.38%	46.15%	15.38%

<b>Canada</b>	Income	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	0	8.33%	1	8.33%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	0.00%	0	6.38%	3	12.77%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6.25%	6	10.42%	10	19.79%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	9.38%	6	15.63%	10	9.38%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	8.20%	5	9.84%	6	19.67%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	5.88%	2	11.76%	4	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	27.78%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	11.11%	2	0.00%	0	11.11%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	0	15.38%	2	7.69%
	\$200,000+	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	13.64%
	\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	0	8.33%	1	8.33%

The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	\$10,000-\$24,999	0.00%	0	6.38%	3	12.77%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6.25%	6	10.42%	10	19.79%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	9.38%	6	15.63%	10	9.38%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	8.20%	5	9.84%	6	19.67%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	5.88%	2	11.76%	4	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	27.78%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	11.11%	2	0.00%	0	11.11%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	0	15.38%	2	7.69%
	\$200,000+	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	13.64%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	0	8.33%	1	8.33%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	0.00%	0	6.38%	3	12.77%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6.25%	6	10.42%	10	19.79%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	9.38%	6	15.63%	10	9.38%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	8.20%	5	9.84%	6	19.67%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	5.88%	2	11.76%	4	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	27.78%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	11.11%	2	0.00%	0	11.11%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	0	15.38%	2	7.69%
	\$200,000+	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	13.64%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	0	8.33%	1	8.33%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	0.00%	0	6.38%	3	12.77%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6.25%	6	10.42%	10	19.79%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	9.38%	6	15.63%	10	9.38%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	8.20%	5	9.84%	6	19.67%
	\$100,000-\$124,999	5.88%	2	11.76%	4	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	27.78%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	11.11%	2	0.00%	0	11.11%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	0	15.38%	2	7.69%
	\$200,000+	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	13.64%
The recycling and composting companies	\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	0	8.33%	1	8.33%
	\$10,000-\$24,999	0.00%	0	6.38%	3	12.77%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6.25%	6	10.42%	10	19.79%
	\$50,000-\$74,999	9.38%	6	15.63%	10	9.38%
	\$75,000-\$99,999	8.20%	5	9.84%	6	19.67%

	\$100,000-\$124,999	5.88%	2	11.76%	4	5.88%
	\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	27.78%
	\$150,000-\$174,999	11.11%	2	0.00%	0	11.11%
	\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	0	15.38%	2	7.69%
	\$200,000+	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	13.64%

**Question 16:** Some governments are considering banning some kinds of single-use items. Please choose the response that best represents how you feel about banning single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
\$0-\$9,999	38.71%	35.48%	25.81%
\$10,000-\$24,999	40.66%	30.77%	28.57%
\$25,000-\$49,999	38.66%	40.34%	21.01%
\$50,000-\$74,999	46.97%	25.76%	27.27%
\$75,000-\$99,999	52.94%	21.57%	25.49%
\$100,000-\$124,999	36.36%	27.27%	36.36%
\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	14.29%	35.71%
\$150,000-\$174,999	83.33%	0.00%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	57.14%	42.86%	0.00%
\$200,000+	38.46%	7.69%	53.85%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
\$0-\$9,999	33.33%	41.67%	25.00%
\$10,000-\$24,999	43.75%	31.25%	25.00%
\$25,000-\$49,999	36.46%	35.42%	28.13%
\$50,000-\$74,999	23.81%	41.27%	34.92%
\$75,000-\$99,999	27.87%	42.62%	29.51%
\$100,000-\$124,999	32.35%	35.29%	32.35%
\$125,000-\$149,999	50.00%	33.33%	16.67%
\$150,000-\$174,999	16.67%	72.22%	11.11%
\$175,000-\$199,999	30.77%	30.77%	38.46%
\$200,000+	22.73%	45.45%	31.82%

**Question 17:** What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

<b>United States</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
\$0-\$9,999	19.08%	35.88%	19.08%	9.16%	12.98%	3.82%
\$10,000-\$24,999	5.49%	45.05%	28.57%	12.09%	7.69%	1.10%
\$25,000-\$49,999	1.61%	38.71%	28.23%	15.32%	13.71%	2.42%
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.00%	23.19%	26.09%	14.49%	24.64%	11.59%
\$75,000-\$99,999	0.00%	17.65%	19.61%	9.80%	41.18%	11.76%
\$100,000-\$124,999	4.55%	13.64%	18.18%	18.18%	31.82%	13.64%
\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	0.00%	21.43%	14.29%	35.71%	28.57%
\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	14.29%	0.00%	28.57%	42.86%	14.29%
\$200,000+	0.00%	7.69%	30.77%	7.69%	15.38%	38.46%

<b>Canada</b>	Less than high school degree	High school degree or equivalent	Some college but no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor degree	Graduate degree
\$0-\$9,999	23.08%	30.77%	23.08%	0.00%	15.38%	7.69%
\$10,000-\$24,999	6.25%	35.42%	27.08%	14.58%	10.42%	6.25%
\$25,000-\$49,999	4.12%	30.93%	32.99%	14.43%	11.34%	6.19%
\$50,000-\$74,999	1.56%	29.69%	31.25%	9.38%	20.31%	7.81%
\$75,000-\$99,999	1.64%	21.31%	16.39%	14.75%	27.87%	18.03%
\$100,000-\$124,999	0.00%	8.82%	14.71%	14.71%	44.12%	17.65%
\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	5.56%	16.67%	16.67%	44.44%	16.67%
\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	16.67%	11.11%	16.67%	33.33%	22.22%
\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	7.69%	7.69%	0.00%	69.23%	15.38%
\$200,000+	0.00%	0.00%	9.09%	4.55%	50.00%	36.36%

**Question 18:** What is your age?

<b>United States</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	23.48%	32.58%	35.61%	8.33%
\$10,000-\$24,999	0.00%	18.68%	30.77%	31.87%	18.68%
\$25,000-\$49,999	0.00%	16.13%	23.39%	31.45%	29.03%
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.00%	10.14%	31.88%	33.33%	24.64%
\$75,000-\$99,999	0.00%	13.73%	27.45%	31.37%	27.45%
\$100,000-\$124,999	0.00%	13.64%	31.82%	31.82%	22.73%
\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	0.00%	21.43%	42.86%	35.71%
\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	33.33%	33.33%	16.67%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	42.86%	14.29%	28.57%	14.29%
\$200,000+	0.00%	15.38%	15.38%	53.85%	15.38%

<b>Canada</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	53.85%	30.77%	15.38%	0.00%
\$10,000-\$24,999	0.00%	20.83%	27.08%	29.17%	22.92%
\$25,000-\$49,999	0.00%	15.46%	28.87%	21.65%	34.02%
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.00%	15.63%	32.81%	31.25%	20.31%
\$75,000-\$99,999	0.00%	32.79%	26.23%	26.23%	14.75%
\$100,000-\$124,999	0.00%	20.59%	47.06%	8.82%	23.53%
\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	27.78%	11.11%	50.00%	11.11%
\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	27.78%	27.78%	33.33%	11.11%
\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	23.08%	30.77%	38.46%	7.69%
\$200,000+	0.00%	18.18%	36.36%	27.27%	18.18%



**Question 19:** What is your gender?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
\$0-\$9,999	35.61%	64.39%
\$10,000-\$24,999	48.35%	51.65%
\$25,000-\$49,999	46.77%	53.23%
\$50,000-\$74,999	50.72%	49.28%
\$75,000-\$99,999	54.90%	45.10%
\$100,000-\$124,999	54.55%	45.45%
\$125,000-\$149,999	57.14%	42.86%
\$150,000-\$174,999	33.33%	66.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	71.43%	28.57%
\$200,000+	38.46%	61.54%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
\$0-\$9,999	46.15%	53.85%
\$10,000-\$24,999	43.75%	56.25%
\$25,000-\$49,999	47.42%	52.58%
\$50,000-\$74,999	40.63%	59.38%
\$75,000-\$99,999	54.10%	45.90%
\$100,000-\$124,999	44.12%	55.88%
\$125,000-\$149,999	55.56%	44.44%
\$150,000-\$174,999	50.00%	50.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	23.08%	76.92%
\$200,000+	63.64%	36.36%

**Question 20:** Please indicate the geographic region in which you currently live. (\*\*see pages 23-24 for maps\*\*)

<b>United States</b>	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
\$0-\$9,999	4.55%	11.36%	15.91%	5.30%	24.24%	7.58%	14.39%	5.30%	10.61%
\$10,000-\$24,999	2.20%	7.69%	15.38%	2.20%	35.16%	6.59%	12.09%	9.89%	8.79%
\$25,000-\$49,999	2.42%	8.06%	19.35%	4.84%	22.58%	8.06%	15.32%	8.87%	10.48%
\$50,000-\$74,999	7.25%	17.39%	10.14%	11.59%	15.94%	10.14%	7.25%	4.35%	15.94%
\$75,000-\$99,999	1.96%	13.73%	13.73%	11.76%	19.61%	11.76%	11.76%	1.96%	13.73%
\$100,000-\$124,999	0.00%	27.27%	4.55%	22.73%	18.18%	0.00%	9.09%	4.55%	13.64%
\$125,000-\$149,999	0.00%	21.43%	14.29%	0.00%	14.29%	7.14%	21.43%	21.43%	0.00%
\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	16.67%	0.00%	16.67%	0.00%	33.33%	0.00%	16.67%	16.67%
\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	14.29%	14.29%	14.29%	42.86%	14.29%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
\$200,000+	23.08%	7.69%	15.38%	7.69%	15.38%	0.00%	0.00%	7.69%	23.08%

<b>Canada</b>	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Territories
\$0-\$9,999	0.00%	7.69%	69.23%	23.08%	0.00%	0.00%
\$10,000-\$24,999	10.42%	12.50%	54.17%	14.58%	6.25%	2.08%
\$25,000-\$49,999	10.31%	15.46%	47.42%	15.46%	11.34%	0.00%
\$50,000-\$74,999	12.50%	14.06%	43.75%	23.44%	6.25%	0.00%
\$75,000-\$99,999	8.20%	14.75%	39.34%	24.59%	13.11%	0.00%
\$100,000-\$124,999	2.94%	23.53%	50.00%	20.59%	2.94%	0.00%
\$125,000-\$149,999	11.11%	11.11%	50.00%	22.22%	5.56%	0.00%
\$150,000-\$174,999	0.00%	27.78%	44.44%	16.67%	11.11%	0.00%
\$175,000-\$199,999	0.00%	7.69%	61.54%	23.08%	7.69%	0.00%
\$200,000+	0.00%	18.18%	63.64%	13.64%	4.55%	0.00%



## Results by Education

**Question 1:** In the past 6 months, how often have you purchased foods or beverages that were served or delivered to you in/with single-use items (paper or plastic beverage cups, take-out containers, sandwich wrappers, pizza boxes and plastic utensils)?

<b>United States</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
Less than high school degree	34.38%	18.75%	12.50%	12.50%	21.88%
High school degree or equivalent	18.18%	31.52%	29.70%	10.30%	10.30%
Some college but no degree	12.20%	45.53%	25.20%	9.76%	7.32%
Associate degree	21.74%	37.68%	21.74%	11.59%	7.25%
Bachelor degree	14.71%	43.14%	27.45%	9.80%	4.90%
Graduate degree	19.44%	44.44%	16.67%	8.33%	11.11%

<b>Canada</b>	Every day	About once a week	About once a month	Only once or twice in the past six months	Not at all
Less than high school degree	28.57%	14.29%	14.29%	35.71%	7.14%
High school degree or equivalent	7.61%	43.48%	40.22%	3.26%	5.43%
Some college but no degree	6.32%	45.26%	30.53%	12.63%	5.26%
Associate degree	11.76%	54.90%	17.65%	11.76%	3.92%
Bachelor degree	11.34%	63.92%	18.56%	5.15%	1.03%
Graduate degree	19.61%	58.82%	17.65%	1.96%	1.96%

**Question 2:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with single-use items. Please indicate how important each benefit of single-use items is to you.

United States	Education	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	Less than high school degree	28.13%	43.75%	18.75%	9.38%
	High school degree or equivalent	37.35%	42.17%	12.05%	8.43%
	Some college but no degree	33.06%	41.94%	17.74%	7.26%
	Associate degree	39.13%	44.93%	10.14%	5.80%
	Bachelor degree	37.25%	31.37%	22.55%	8.82%
	Graduate degree	30.56%	38.89%	8.33%	22.22%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	Less than high school degree	35.48%	41.94%	12.90%	9.68%
	High school degree or equivalent	46.11%	40.72%	7.78%	5.39%
	Some college but no degree	37.60%	50.40%	8.80%	3.20%
	Associate degree	46.38%	39.13%	13.04%	1.45%
	Bachelor degree	43.14%	40.20%	12.75%	3.92%
	Graduate degree	48.57%	31.43%	5.71%	14.29%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Less than high school degree	25.81%	51.61%	12.90%	9.68%
	High school degree or equivalent	46.71%	35.93%	10.18%	7.19%
	Some college but no degree	37.90%	44.35%	12.90%	4.84%
	Associate degree	46.38%	31.88%	14.49%	7.25%
	Bachelor degree	41.18%	39.22%	12.75%	6.86%
	Graduate degree	40.00%	28.57%	17.14%	14.29%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	Less than high school degree	28.13%	43.75%	18.75%	9.38%
	High school degree or equivalent	37.35%	42.17%	12.05%	8.43%
	Some college but no degree	33.06%	41.94%	17.74%	7.26%
	Associate degree	39.13%	44.93%	10.14%	5.80%
	Bachelor degree	37.25%	31.37%	22.55%	8.82%
	Graduate degree	30.56%	38.89%	8.33%	22.22%
Canada	Education	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
Are clean and sanitary	Less than high school degree	42.86%	35.71%	14.29%	7.14%

because they're used only once	High school degree or equivalent	45.05%	37.36%	14.29%	3.30%
	Some college but no degree	45.74%	38.30%	9.57%	6.38%
	Associate degree	60.00%	20.00%	16.00%	4.00%
	Bachelor degree	51.52%	32.32%	12.12%	4.04%
	Graduate degree	49.02%	33.33%	13.73%	3.92%
Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or to the take food on the go	Less than high school degree	71.43%	21.43%	0.00%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	47.25%	38.46%	13.19%	1.10%
	Some college but no degree	38.95%	47.37%	11.58%	2.11%
	Associate degree	49.02%	43.14%	5.88%	1.96%
	Bachelor degree	42.42%	49.49%	6.06%	2.02%
	Graduate degree	35.29%	52.94%	7.84%	3.92%
Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Less than high school degree	57.14%	28.57%	0.00%	14.29%
	High school degree or equivalent	31.46%	48.31%	17.98%	2.25%
	Some college but no degree	41.05%	36.84%	15.79%	6.32%
	Associate degree	39.22%	31.37%	27.45%	1.96%
	Bachelor degree	39.39%	44.44%	12.12%	4.04%
	Graduate degree	41.18%	39.22%	17.65%	1.96%
Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing	Less than high school degree	50.00%	28.57%	14.29%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	34.44%	44.44%	13.33%	7.78%
	Some college but no degree	30.53%	46.32%	13.68%	9.47%
	Associate degree	38.00%	42.00%	20.00%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	32.65%	47.96%	14.29%	5.10%
	Graduate degree	35.29%	45.10%	13.73%	5.88%

**Question 3:** Please indicate which of the following you feel is the most important benefit of single-use items. (You may only pick one.)

<b>United States</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
Less than high school degree	37.50%	28.13%	25.00%	9.38%
High school degree or equivalent	29.88%	22.56%	34.15%	13.41%
Some college but no degree	32.79%	29.51%	29.51%	8.20%
Associate degree	38.24%	25.00%	29.41%	7.35%
Bachelor degree	22.22%	38.38%	29.29%	10.10%
Graduate degree	38.24%	29.41%	20.59%	11.76%

<b>Canada</b>	Are clean and sanitary because they're used only once	Are convenient because they can be used in the restaurant or on the go	Save time and effort because they make cleaning up after eating easier	Use less energy, water and other resources because they don't require dishwashing
Less than high school degree	38.46%	30.77%	30.77%	0.00%
High school degree or equivalent	30.43%	30.43%	28.26%	10.87%
Some college but no degree	26.88%	29.03%	25.81%	18.28%
Associate degree	27.45%	35.29%	15.69%	21.57%
Bachelor degree	24.74%	40.21%	28.87%	6.19%
Graduate degree	30.00%	30.00%	28.00%	12.00%

**Question 4:** While there are benefits to single-use items, some people also have concerns about them. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	Education	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	Less than high school degree	37.50%	28.13%	21.88%	12.50%
	High school degree or equivalent	44.24%	36.36%	10.91%	8.48%
	Some college but no degree	45.97%	41.94%	9.68%	2.42%
	Associate degree	44.93%	42.03%	10.14%	2.90%
	Bachelor degree	38.24%	46.08%	12.75%	2.94%
	Graduate degree	63.89%	19.44%	16.67%	0.00%
They can't always be recycled or composted	Less than high school degree	18.75%	43.75%	25.00%	12.50%
	High school degree or equivalent	35.33%	40.72%	16.77%	7.19%
	Some college but no degree	31.71%	46.34%	17.07%	4.88%
	Associate degree	36.23%	42.03%	15.94%	5.80%
	Bachelor degree	31.31%	42.42%	22.22%	4.04%
	Graduate degree	58.33%	27.78%	8.33%	5.56%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	Less than high school degree	18.75%	31.25%	28.13%	21.88%
	High school degree or equivalent	30.30%	37.58%	23.03%	9.09%
	Some college but no degree	28.23%	44.35%	19.35%	8.06%
	Associate degree	28.99%	44.93%	15.94%	10.14%
	Bachelor degree	33.66%	39.60%	23.76%	2.97%
	Graduate degree	44.44%	36.11%	16.67%	2.78%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	Less than high school degree	25.00%	40.63%	21.88%	12.50%
	High school degree or equivalent	40.72%	37.72%	11.98%	9.58%
	Some college but no degree	44.35%	39.52%	10.48%	5.65%
	Associate degree	47.06%	33.82%	8.82%	10.29%
	Bachelor degree	35.00%	36.00%	22.00%	7.00%
	Graduate degree	50.00%	33.33%	11.11%	5.56%



<b>Canada</b>	Education	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may end up as litter on land and in waterways	Less than high school degree	50.00%	28.57%	7.14%	14.29%
	High school degree or equivalent	42.39%	42.39%	13.04%	2.17%
	Some college but no degree	37.89%	49.47%	10.53%	2.11%
	Associate degree	56.86%	35.29%	7.84%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	45.92%	42.86%	9.18%	2.04%
	Graduate degree	43.14%	41.18%	9.80%	5.88%
They can't always be recycled or composted	Less than high school degree	57.14%	21.43%	14.29%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	42.39%	44.57%	8.70%	4.35%
	Some college but no degree	37.89%	45.26%	13.68%	3.16%
	Associate degree	38.00%	54.00%	8.00%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	46.94%	46.94%	4.08%	2.04%
	Graduate degree	33.33%	39.22%	15.69%	11.76%
They waste energy, water and other resources to make something that is usually only used once	Less than high school degree	42.86%	42.86%	7.14%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	28.26%	50.00%	11.96%	9.78%
	Some college but no degree	29.47%	40.00%	22.11%	8.42%
	Associate degree	33.33%	43.14%	23.53%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	36.73%	43.88%	16.33%	3.06%
	Graduate degree	33.33%	43.14%	13.73%	9.80%
They may not be safe because of the chemicals used to make them	Less than high school degree	61.54%	23.08%	0.00%	15.38%
	High school degree or equivalent	33.70%	40.22%	17.39%	8.70%
	Some college but no degree	36.84%	40.00%	16.84%	6.32%
	Associate degree	43.14%	31.37%	21.57%	3.92%
	Bachelor degree	37.76%	47.96%	12.24%	2.04%
	Graduate degree	35.29%	35.29%	21.57%	7.84%

**Question 5:** People have named a variety of benefits they associate with reusable items (like mugs, glasses, plates, silverware, etc.) that are provided by restaurants. Please indicate how important each benefit of reusable items is to you.

<b>United States</b>	Education	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	Less than high school degree	45.45%	42.42%	6.06%	6.06%
	High school degree or equivalent	44.91%	35.33%	10.78%	8.98%
	Some college but no degree	41.60%	44.80%	8.80%	4.80%
	Associate degree	50.00%	39.39%	7.58%	3.03%
	Bachelor degree	45.54%	46.53%	6.93%	0.99%
	Graduate degree	55.56%	36.11%	8.33%	0.00%
They provide a better dining experience	Less than high school degree	31.25%	43.75%	18.75%	6.25%
	High school degree or equivalent	40.61%	34.55%	16.36%	8.48%
	Some college but no degree	23.39%	45.97%	21.77%	8.87%
	Associate degree	42.03%	39.13%	13.04%	5.80%
	Bachelor degree	34.31%	37.25%	22.55%	5.88%
	Graduate degree	47.22%	41.67%	5.56%	5.56%
Their environmental attributes	Less than high school degree	25.00%	43.75%	25.00%	6.25%
	High school degree or equivalent	37.95%	43.98%	11.45%	6.63%
	Some college but no degree	36.80%	43.20%	10.40%	9.60%
	Associate degree	48.53%	38.24%	5.88%	7.35%
	Bachelor degree	39.60%	41.58%	14.85%	3.96%
	Graduate degree	57.14%	31.43%	8.57%	2.86%

<b>Canada</b>	Income	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	No benefit at all
They are sturdy	Less than high school degree	57.14%	42.86%	0.00%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	45.65%	42.39%	10.87%	1.09%
	Some college but no degree	48.42%	37.89%	12.63%	1.05%
	Associate degree	47.06%	45.10%	7.84%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	37.37%	52.53%	9.09%	1.01%

	Graduate degree	30.00%	60.00%	8.00%	2.00%
They provide a better dining experience	Less than high school degree	50.00%	42.86%	0.00%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	33.70%	45.65%	14.13%	6.52%
	Some college but no degree	41.05%	41.05%	14.74%	3.16%
	Associate degree	29.41%	49.02%	21.57%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	40.82%	41.84%	15.31%	2.04%
	Graduate degree	45.10%	37.25%	13.73%	3.92%
Their environmental attributes	Less than high school degree	42.86%	28.57%	14.29%	14.29%
	High school degree or equivalent	45.65%	36.96%	10.87%	6.52%
	Some college but no degree	52.69%	36.56%	9.68%	1.08%
	Associate degree	47.06%	37.25%	13.73%	1.96%
	Bachelor degree	42.42%	47.47%	6.06%	4.04%
	Graduate degree	50.98%	39.22%	7.84%	1.96%

**Question 6:** Some people also have concerns about reusable items that are provided by restaurants. For each potential concern listed below, please indicate how significant a concern it is for you about reusable items.

<b>United States</b>	Education	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be thoroughly cleaned	Less than high school degree	25.00%	37.50%	25.00%	12.50%
	High school degree or equivalent	38.32%	41.92%	14.37%	5.39%
	Some college but no degree	23.39%	58.06%	13.71%	4.84%
	Associate degree	33.33%	44.93%	14.49%	7.25%
	Bachelor degree	30.39%	43.14%	19.61%	6.86%
	Graduate degree	30.56%	27.78%	25.00%	16.67%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	Less than high school degree	18.75%	34.38%	28.13%	18.75%
	High school degree or equivalent	28.74%	33.53%	25.75%	11.98%
	Some college but no degree	15.20%	39.20%	33.60%	12.00%
	Associate degree	21.74%	37.68%	31.88%	8.70%
	Bachelor degree	26.47%	32.35%	26.47%	14.71%
	Graduate degree	19.44%	30.56%	30.56%	19.44%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	Less than high school degree	12.50%	40.63%	31.25%	15.63%
	High school degree or equivalent	28.92%	42.77%	19.28%	9.04%
	Some college but no degree	16.94%	49.19%	25.81%	8.06%
	Associate degree	27.54%	39.13%	20.29%	13.04%
	Bachelor degree	19.61%	40.20%	29.41%	10.78%
	Graduate degree	25.00%	41.67%	19.44%	13.89%

<b>Canada</b>	Education	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	No concern at all
They may not be clean and sanitary because they are handled more than once and may not be	Less than high school degree	64.29%	28.57%	7.14%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	34.44%	38.89%	16.67%	10.00%
	Some college but no degree	30.53%	38.95%	23.16%	7.37%
	Associate degree	29.41%	54.90%	11.76%	3.92%

thoroughly cleaned	Bachelor degree	34.34%	40.40%	20.20%	5.05%
	Graduate degree	23.53%	47.06%	19.61%	9.80%
Not convenient because I can't take food/drinks with me	Less than high school degree	64.29%	14.29%	14.29%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	19.78%	35.16%	35.16%	9.89%
	Some college but no degree	18.95%	36.84%	33.68%	10.53%
	Associate degree	17.65%	39.22%	29.41%	13.73%
	Bachelor degree	22.22%	38.38%	28.28%	11.11%
	Graduate degree	15.69%	41.18%	25.49%	17.65%
Have to use energy, water, and other resources to clean them	Less than high school degree	57.14%	28.57%	14.29%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	18.89%	42.22%	24.44%	14.44%
	Some college but no degree	21.05%	35.79%	37.89%	5.26%
	Associate degree	21.57%	49.02%	25.49%	3.92%
	Bachelor degree	19.19%	44.44%	25.25%	11.11%
	Graduate degree	23.53%	39.22%	23.53%	13.73%

**Question 7:** How willing are you to provide your own cup when you want to take a beverage to go instead of the restaurant providing you with a single-use cup?

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Less than high school degree	46.88%	31.25%	9.38%	12.50%
High school degree or equivalent	40.12%	38.92%	10.18%	10.78%
Some college but no degree	41.94%	35.48%	13.71%	8.87%
Associate degree	39.13%	39.13%	15.94%	5.80%
Bachelor degree	39.60%	32.67%	14.85%	12.87%
Graduate degree	44.44%	36.11%	11.11%	8.33%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Less than high school degree	42.86%	42.86%	7.14%	7.14%
High school degree or equivalent	31.52%	46.74%	14.13%	7.61%
Some college but no degree	32.63%	37.89%	18.95%	10.53%
Associate degree	47.06%	35.29%	13.73%	3.92%
Bachelor degree	32.32%	45.45%	14.14%	8.08%
Graduate degree	33.33%	37.25%	21.57%	7.84%

**Question 8:** How willing are you to provide your own container when you want to take food to go instead of a restaurant providing you with a single-use container?

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Less than high school degree	36.36%	42.42%	9.09%	12.12%
High school degree or equivalent	35.93%	36.53%	14.37%	13.17%
Some college but no degree	35.20%	35.20%	15.20%	14.40%
Associate degree	37.68%	40.58%	11.59%	10.14%
Bachelor degree	27.72%	30.69%	20.79%	20.79%
Graduate degree	50.00%	36.11%	5.56%	8.33%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Less than high school degree	50.00%	14.29%	28.57%	7.14%
High school degree or equivalent	31.11%	40.00%	15.56%	13.33%
Some college but no degree	29.47%	34.74%	20.00%	15.79%
Associate degree	41.18%	31.37%	23.53%	3.92%
Bachelor degree	30.30%	45.45%	13.13%	11.11%
Graduate degree	29.41%	37.25%	19.61%	13.73%

**Question 9:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)

<b>United States</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Less than high school degree	33.33%	45.45%	12.12%	9.09%
High school degree or equivalent	37.72%	35.33%	17.37%	9.58%
Some college but no degree	28.46%	46.34%	13.01%	12.20%
Associate degree	40.58%	37.68%	8.70%	13.04%
Bachelor degree	29.41%	45.10%	9.80%	15.69%
Graduate degree	51.43%	28.57%	11.43%	8.57%

<b>Canada</b>	Very willing	Somewhat willing	Somewhat unwilling	Not willing
Less than high school degree	50.00%	35.71%	7.14%	7.14%
High school degree or equivalent	31.52%	45.65%	11.96%	10.87%
Some college but no degree	29.79%	42.55%	11.70%	15.96%
Associate degree	33.33%	43.14%	15.69%	7.84%
Bachelor degree	39.39%	43.43%	7.07%	10.10%
Graduate degree	39.22%	39.22%	11.76%	9.80%



**Question 10:** When using reusable to-go food packaging, how much of a deposit would you be willing to pay?

<b>United States</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
Less than high school degree	28.13%	18.75%	12.50%	6.25%	34.38%
High school degree or equivalent	28.92%	21.08%	7.83%	4.82%	37.35%
Some college but no degree	31.45%	17.74%	12.10%	0.00%	38.71%
Associate degree	17.39%	26.09%	15.94%	4.35%	36.23%
Bachelor degree	26.47%	23.53%	10.78%	4.90%	34.31%
Graduate degree	14.29%	28.57%	22.86%	11.43%	22.86%

<b>Canada</b>	50 cents per container	\$1 per container	\$2 per container	More than \$2 per container	No deposit
Less than high school degree	28.57%	14.29%	14.29%	0.00%	42.86%
High school degree or equivalent	31.52%	19.57%	3.26%	4.35%	41.30%
Some college but no degree	27.37%	22.11%	2.11%	4.21%	44.21%
Associate degree	47.06%	9.80%	7.84%	3.92%	31.37%
Bachelor degree	35.35%	19.19%	11.11%	4.04%	30.30%
Graduate degree	25.49%	31.37%	7.84%	1.96%	33.33%

**Question 11:** How willing are you to use reusable to-go food packaging instead of single-use? (Reusable to-go foodservice packaging would be cups, containers, etc. that will be taken out of the restaurant and returned either to the store or bin to be collected, washed and reused.)

<b>United States</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
Less than high school degree	53.13%	31.25%	9.38%	6.25%
High school degree or equivalent	51.50%	28.74%	10.78%	8.98%
Some college but no degree	54.40%	28.80%	8.00%	8.80%
Associate degree	36.23%	34.78%	14.49%	14.49%
Bachelor degree	50.98%	27.45%	13.73%	7.84%
Graduate degree	30.56%	25.00%	25.00%	19.44%

<b>Canada</b>	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 0.5 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 1 mile	Willing to return to a drop-off location within 2 miles	Willing to return to a drop-off location greater than 2 miles
Less than high school degree	63.64%	36.36%	0.00%	0.00%
High school degree or equivalent	37.31%	34.33%	22.39%	5.97%
Some college but no degree	32.84%	44.78%	11.94%	10.45%
Associate degree	37.21%	34.88%	23.26%	4.65%
Bachelor degree	37.84%	37.84%	20.27%	4.05%
Graduate degree	23.53%	55.88%	14.71%	5.88%

**Question 12:** Single-use items can have various performance attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States	Education	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps foods at the correct temperature	Less than high school degree	43.75%	37.50%	12.50%	6.25%
	High school degree or equivalent	45.73%	40.85%	9.15%	4.27%
	Some college but no degree	50.40%	35.20%	10.40%	4.00%
	Associate degree	50.75%	31.34%	10.45%	7.46%
	Bachelor degree	50.98%	36.27%	12.75%	0.00%
	Graduate degree	44.44%	36.11%	16.67%	2.78%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	Less than high school degree	37.50%	31.25%	18.75%	12.50%
	High school degree or equivalent	47.88%	32.12%	13.94%	6.06%
	Some college but no degree	36.29%	48.39%	12.90%	2.42%
	Associate degree	43.48%	42.03%	10.14%	4.35%
	Bachelor degree	41.18%	43.14%	10.78%	4.90%
	Graduate degree	41.67%	41.67%	11.11%	5.56%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	Less than high school degree	37.50%	34.38%	21.88%	6.25%
	High school degree or equivalent	49.09%	35.15%	9.70%	6.06%
	Some college but no degree	44.00%	41.60%	11.20%	3.20%
	Associate degree	50.72%	30.43%	11.59%	7.25%
	Bachelor degree	51.49%	34.65%	13.86%	0.00%
	Graduate degree	55.56%	33.33%	8.33%	2.78%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	Less than high school degree	51.52%	24.24%	15.15%	9.09%
	High school degree or equivalent	58.68%	28.74%	7.78%	4.79%
	Some college but no degree	57.60%	32.80%	5.60%	4.00%
	Associate degree	52.17%	33.33%	11.59%	2.90%
	Bachelor degree	53.92%	29.41%	11.76%	4.90%
	Graduate degree	45.71%	45.71%	2.86%	5.71%
Is leak/spill proof	Less than high school degree	43.75%	28.13%	18.75%	9.38%

	High school degree or equivalent	57.32%	26.83%	9.76%	6.10%
	Some college but no degree	61.60%	32.80%	2.40%	3.20%
	Associate degree	59.70%	34.33%	2.99%	2.99%
	Bachelor degree	67.65%	25.49%	5.88%	0.98%
	Graduate degree	55.56%	33.33%	8.33%	2.78%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	Less than high school degree	46.88%	28.13%	6.25%	18.75%
	High school degree or equivalent	56.89%	29.34%	7.19%	6.59%
	Some college but no degree	57.60%	30.40%	9.60%	2.40%
	Associate degree	57.97%	31.88%	7.25%	2.90%
	Bachelor degree	59.80%	34.31%	5.88%	0.00%
	Graduate degree	55.56%	33.33%	5.56%	5.56%
Is clear or has a window to see the food inside without opening it	Less than high school degree	37.50%	34.38%	9.38%	18.75%
	High school degree or equivalent	40.36%	30.72%	20.48%	8.43%
	Some college but no degree	28.00%	44.00%	20.80%	7.20%
	Associate degree	37.68%	40.58%	17.39%	4.35%
	Bachelor degree	29.41%	39.22%	23.53%	7.84%
	Graduate degree	27.78%	33.33%	22.22%	16.67%

Canada	Education	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Keeps foods at the correct temperature	Less than high school degree	64.29%	21.43%	7.14%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	45.65%	35.87%	15.22%	3.26%
	Some college but no degree	44.21%	43.16%	11.58%	1.05%
	Associate degree	60.78%	27.45%	7.84%	3.92%
	Bachelor degree	41.24%	51.55%	5.15%	2.06%
	Graduate degree	60.00%	22.00%	10.00%	8.00%
Keeps foods separated when placed in the same container	Less than high school degree	64.29%	35.71%	0.00%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	30.43%	46.74%	16.30%	6.52%

	Some college but no degree	33.68%	54.74%	9.47%	2.11%
	Associate degree	29.41%	49.02%	21.57%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	32.32%	55.56%	10.10%	2.02%
	Graduate degree	37.25%	43.14%	13.73%	5.88%
Keeps crispy foods like fries or other fried foods crispy	Less than high school degree	71.43%	28.57%	0.00%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	46.74%	40.22%	8.70%	4.35%
	Some college but no degree	48.42%	43.16%	6.32%	2.11%
	Associate degree	52.94%	31.37%	13.73%	1.96%
	Bachelor degree	40.40%	49.49%	10.10%	0.00%
	Graduate degree	47.06%	35.29%	11.76%	5.88%
Protects foods/beverages from being tampered with	Less than high school degree	64.29%	28.57%	7.14%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	57.61%	30.43%	8.70%	3.26%
	Some college but no degree	52.63%	37.89%	8.42%	1.05%
	Associate degree	56.86%	41.18%	1.96%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	52.53%	33.33%	12.12%	2.02%
	Graduate degree	50.98%	35.29%	7.84%	5.88%
Is leak/spill proof	Less than high school degree	64.29%	21.43%	14.29%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	68.13%	20.88%	8.79%	2.20%
	Some college but no degree	68.09%	22.34%	8.51%	1.06%
	Associate degree	70.00%	26.00%	4.00%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	67.01%	26.80%	6.19%	0.00%
	Graduate degree	64.71%	21.57%	7.84%	5.88%
Stops grease or oil from staining clothes, car seats, etc.	Less than high school degree	64.29%	28.57%	7.14%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	57.14%	31.87%	10.99%	0.00%
	Some college but no degree	58.95%	33.68%	6.32%	1.05%
	Associate degree	58.82%	35.29%	5.88%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	62.63%	28.28%	7.07%	2.02%
	Graduate degree	54.90%	33.33%	5.88%	5.88%
Is clear or has a window to see	Less than high school degree	57.14%	35.71%	7.14%	0.00%

the food inside without opening it	High school degree or equivalent	27.17%	43.48%	18.48%	10.87%
	Some college but no degree	26.32%	46.32%	22.11%	5.26%
	Associate degree	27.45%	39.22%	27.45%	5.88%
	Bachelor degree	30.30%	37.37%	25.25%	7.07%
	Graduate degree	33.33%	41.18%	15.69%	9.80%

**Question 13:** Single-use items can have various environmental attributes. For each attribute listed below, please indicate how important it is for single-use items to have.

United States	Education	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	Less than high school degree	33.33%	24.24%	30.30%	12.12%
	High school degree or equivalent	42.77%	42.77%	10.24%	4.22%
	Some college but no degree	37.90%	45.16%	13.71%	3.23%
	Associate degree	44.93%	40.58%	11.59%	2.90%
	Bachelor degree	35.64%	40.59%	21.78%	1.98%
	Graduate degree	58.33%	33.33%	5.56%	2.78%
Made with recycled materials	Less than high school degree	18.75%	53.13%	18.75%	9.38%
	High school degree or equivalent	41.92%	40.12%	13.77%	4.19%
	Some college but no degree	39.02%	43.90%	12.20%	4.88%
	Associate degree	47.83%	40.58%	7.25%	4.35%
	Bachelor degree	41.58%	38.61%	15.84%	3.96%
	Graduate degree	58.33%	30.56%	11.11%	0.00%
Compostable	Less than high school degree	31.25%	40.63%	15.63%	12.50%
	High school degree or equivalent	45.18%	36.75%	12.05%	6.02%
	Some college but no degree	47.58%	37.90%	12.10%	2.42%
	Associate degree	57.97%	30.43%	5.80%	5.80%
	Bachelor degree	44.00%	40.00%	14.00%	2.00%
	Graduate degree	52.78%	41.67%	2.78%	2.78%
Recyclable	Less than high school degree	34.38%	34.38%	21.88%	9.38%
	High school degree or equivalent	50.91%	33.33%	8.48%	7.27%
	Some college but no degree	51.61%	37.10%	9.68%	1.61%
	Associate degree	58.82%	30.88%	5.88%	4.41%
	Bachelor degree	44.55%	41.58%	10.89%	2.97%
	Graduate degree	66.67%	30.56%	2.78%	0.00%

<b>Canada</b>	Education	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all
Made with renewable materials (like paper and other plant-based materials)	Less than high school degree	64.29%	28.57%	0.00%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	46.15%	37.36%	10.99%	5.49%
	Some college but no degree	45.74%	39.36%	11.70%	3.19%
	Associate degree	47.06%	47.06%	3.92%	1.96%
	Bachelor degree	48.48%	36.36%	10.10%	5.05%
	Graduate degree	39.22%	41.18%	13.73%	5.88%
Made with recycled materials	Less than high school degree	42.86%	35.71%	14.29%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	52.17%	38.04%	7.61%	2.17%
	Some college but no degree	46.32%	38.95%	12.63%	2.11%
	Associate degree	70.00%	26.00%	2.00%	2.00%
	Bachelor degree	49.49%	39.39%	7.07%	4.04%
	Graduate degree	49.02%	37.25%	5.88%	7.84%
Compostable	Less than high school degree	57.14%	21.43%	7.14%	14.29%
	High school degree or equivalent	51.09%	33.70%	9.78%	5.43%
	Some college but no degree	49.47%	36.84%	10.53%	3.16%
	Associate degree	49.02%	47.06%	3.92%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	48.48%	40.40%	4.04%	7.07%
	Graduate degree	39.22%	50.98%	3.92%	5.88%
Recyclable	Less than high school degree	57.14%	35.71%	0.00%	7.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	63.74%	28.57%	3.30%	4.40%
	Some college but no degree	57.45%	31.91%	8.51%	2.13%
	Associate degree	70.00%	24.00%	6.00%	0.00%
	Bachelor degree	57.58%	34.34%	4.04%	4.04%
	Graduate degree	54.90%	37.25%	3.92%	3.92%



**Question 14:** If a single-use item had the environmental attributes that you find important (for example, made from renewable or recycled materials, recyclable or compostable) how much more would you be willing to pay for that food or beverage?

<b>United States</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
Less than high school degree	48.39%	25.81%	22.58%	0.00%	3.23%
High school degree or equivalent	40.12%	32.34%	16.77%	3.59%	7.19%
Some college but no degree	37.60%	33.60%	17.60%	8.80%	2.40%
Associate degree	33.33%	31.88%	26.09%	7.25%	1.45%
Bachelor degree	36.27%	32.35%	21.57%	5.88%	3.92%
Graduate degree	16.67%	33.33%	19.44%	16.67%	13.89%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not pay more	I would pay 5 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 1% more)	I would pay 25 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 5% more)	I would pay 50 cents more on a \$5 food/beverage item (or 10% more)	I would pay more than 10% more
Less than high school degree	57.14%	42.86%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
High school degree or equivalent	38.46%	30.77%	14.29%	10.99%	5.49%
Some college but no degree	35.79%	35.79%	17.89%	5.26%	5.26%
Associate degree	25.49%	47.06%	17.65%	9.80%	0.00%
Bachelor degree	30.30%	42.42%	15.15%	10.10%	2.02%
Graduate degree	31.37%	43.14%	17.65%	1.96%	5.88%

**Question 15:** Making sure that single-use items are recycled or composted is a shared responsibility, but perhaps not equally shared. Please rank the following stakeholders in order of how much responsibility they should have in ensuring single-use items are recycled or composted (with 1 indicating the most responsibility and 5 indicating the least responsibility).

<b>United States</b>	Education	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	Less than high school degree	33.33%	9.09%	24.24%	18.18%	15.15%
	High school degree or equivalent	27.11%	25.90%	24.70%	13.25%	9.04%
	Some college but no degree	28.80%	24.80%	22.40%	13.60%	10.40%
	Associate degree	28.99%	23.19%	20.29%	18.84%	8.70%
	Bachelor degree	27.45%	17.65%	18.63%	16.67%	19.61%
	Graduate degree	41.67%	13.89%	16.67%	25.00%	2.78%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	Less than high school degree	27.27%	30.30%	21.21%	21.21%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	25.30%	21.69%	24.10%	18.67%	10.24%
	Some college but no degree	26.40%	25.60%	16.80%	18.40%	12.80%
	Associate degree	26.09%	33.33%	15.94%	14.49%	10.14%
	Bachelor degree	24.51%	30.39%	23.53%	14.71%	6.86%
	Graduate degree	25.00%	41.67%	16.67%	8.33%	8.33%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	Less than high school degree	21.21%	24.24%	18.18%	24.24%	12.12%
	High school degree or equivalent	21.08%	21.69%	22.29%	19.28%	15.66%
	Some college but no degree	24.00%	16.80%	22.40%	17.60%	19.20%
	Associate degree	23.19%	20.29%	18.84%	17.39%	20.29%
	Bachelor degree	28.43%	20.59%	22.55%	12.75%	15.69%
	Graduate degree	11.11%	16.67%	25.00%	25.00%	22.22%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	Less than high school degree	15.15%	30.30%	27.27%	24.24%	3.03%
	High school degree or equivalent	24.10%	21.08%	21.69%	21.08%	12.05%
	Some college but no degree	12.80%	24.00%	24.80%	27.20%	11.20%
	Associate degree	15.94%	14.49%	28.99%	30.43%	10.14%
	Bachelor degree	14.71%	22.55%	19.61%	30.39%	12.75%
	Graduate degree	19.44%	19.44%	25.00%	25.00%	11.11%
	Less than high school degree	3.03%	6.06%	9.09%	12.12%	69.70%

The recycling and composting companies	High school degree or equivalent	2.41%	9.64%	7.23%	27.71%	53.01%
	Some college but no degree	8.00%	8.80%	13.60%	23.20%	46.40%
	Associate degree	5.80%	8.70%	15.94%	18.84%	50.72%
	Bachelor degree	4.90%	8.82%	15.69%	25.49%	45.10%
	Graduate degree	2.78%	8.33%	16.67%	16.67%	55.56%

Canada	Education	1	2	3	4	5
The companies that make the packaging, together with their suppliers	Less than high school degree	35.71%	14.29%	0.00%	50.00%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	27.78%	20.00%	28.89%	10.00%	13.33%
	Some college but no degree	30.11%	19.35%	24.73%	10.75%	15.05%
	Associate degree	19.61%	31.37%	17.65%	13.73%	17.65%
	Bachelor degree	36.36%	21.21%	15.15%	14.14%	13.13%
	Graduate degree	29.41%	21.57%	21.57%	17.65%	9.80%
The restaurants and other establishments that use the packaging to serve their foods and beverages	Less than high school degree	21.43%	28.57%	21.43%	0.00%	28.57%
	High school degree or equivalent	24.44%	24.44%	20.00%	22.22%	8.89%
	Some college but no degree	20.43%	27.96%	17.20%	20.43%	13.98%
	Associate degree	27.45%	25.49%	11.76%	25.49%	9.80%
	Bachelor degree	21.21%	33.33%	18.18%	17.17%	10.10%
	Graduate degree	25.49%	25.49%	23.53%	13.73%	11.76%
The consumers who buy these prepared foods and beverages	Less than high school degree	7.14%	35.71%	21.43%	21.43%	14.29%
	High school degree or equivalent	25.56%	20.00%	18.89%	16.67%	18.89%
	Some college but no degree	25.81%	23.66%	16.13%	10.75%	23.66%
	Associate degree	17.65%	13.73%	35.29%	11.76%	21.57%
	Bachelor degree	20.20%	19.19%	26.26%	13.13%	21.21%
	Graduate degree	31.37%	15.69%	19.61%	17.65%	15.69%
The municipalities that run recycling/composting programs	Less than high school degree	28.57%	14.29%	42.86%	14.29%	0.00%
	High school degree or equivalent	15.56%	23.33%	20.00%	26.67%	14.44%

	Some college but no degree	18.28%	18.28%	19.35%	29.03%	15.05%
	Associate degree	31.37%	15.69%	13.73%	29.41%	9.80%
	Bachelor degree	16.16%	20.20%	27.27%	30.30%	6.06%
	Graduate degree	11.76%	27.45%	25.49%	31.37%	3.92%
The recycling and composting companies	Less than high school degree	7.14%	7.14%	14.29%	14.29%	57.14%
	High school degree or equivalent	6.67%	12.22%	12.22%	24.44%	44.44%
	Some college but no degree	5.38%	10.75%	22.58%	29.03%	32.26%
	Associate degree	3.92%	13.73%	21.57%	19.61%	41.18%
	Bachelor degree	6.06%	6.06%	13.13%	25.25%	49.49%
	Graduate degree	1.96%	9.80%	9.80%	19.61%	58.82%

**Question 16:** Some governments are considering banning some kinds of single-use items. Please choose the response that best represents how you feel about banning single-use items.

<b>United States</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
Less than high school degree	53.57%	25.00%	21.43%
High school degree or equivalent	40.85%	35.37%	23.78%
Some college but no degree	44.63%	26.45%	28.93%
Associate degree	41.79%	37.31%	20.90%
Bachelor degree	45.54%	25.74%	28.71%
Graduate degree	28.57%	34.29%	37.14%

<b>Canada</b>	I would not support a ban, I want to have the option to use single-use items when I want to	I would support the ban, but only banning single-use items for dine in situations where reusable cups, plates, silverware can be used and washed on site	I would support the ban, but only for single-use items that are not recyclable or compostable
Less than high school degree	61.54%	23.08%	15.38%
High school degree or equivalent	31.11%	41.11%	27.78%
Some college but no degree	34.74%	38.95%	26.32%
Associate degree	25.49%	45.10%	29.41%
Bachelor degree	31.31%	39.39%	29.29%
Graduate degree	29.41%	37.25%	33.33%

**Question 17:** What is your age?

<b>United States</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
Less than high school degree	0.00%	36.36%	27.27%	27.27%	9.09%
High school degree or equivalent	0.00%	18.56%	31.74%	37.72%	11.98%
Some college but no degree	0.00%	12.00%	28.80%	39.20%	20.00%
Associate degree	0.00%	15.94%	24.64%	30.43%	28.99%
Bachelor degree	0.00%	14.71%	25.49%	28.43%	31.37%
Graduate degree	0.00%	19.44%	30.56%	16.67%	33.33%

<b>Canada</b>	<18	18-29	30-44	45-60	>60
Less than high school degree	0.00%	35.71%	14.29%	21.43%	28.57%
High school degree or equivalent	0.00%	22.83%	28.26%	29.35%	19.57%
Some college but no degree	0.00%	24.21%	23.16%	26.32%	26.32%
Associate degree	0.00%	13.73%	33.33%	21.57%	31.37%
Bachelor degree	0.00%	22.22%	35.35%	25.25%	17.17%
Graduate degree	0.00%	19.61%	39.22%	27.45%	13.73%

**Question 18:** What is your gender?

<b>United States</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Less than high school degree	39.39%	60.61%
High school degree or equivalent	50.90%	49.10%
Some college but no degree	44.80%	55.20%
Associate degree	40.58%	59.42%
Bachelor degree	42.16%	57.84%
Graduate degree	58.33%	41.67%

<b>Canada</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Less than high school degree	78.57%	21.43%
High school degree or equivalent	48.91%	51.09%
Some college but no degree	38.95%	61.05%
Associate degree	50.98%	49.02%
Bachelor degree	46.46%	53.54%
Graduate degree	47.06%	52.94%

**Question 19:** What is your combined household income?

<b>United States</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
Less than high school degree	75.76%	15.15%	6.06%	0.00%	0.00%	3.03%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
High school degree or equivalent	28.14%	24.55%	28.74%	9.58%	5.39%	1.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0.60%	0.60%
Some college but no degree	20.00%	20.80%	28.00%	14.40%	8.00%	3.20%	2.40%	0.00%	0.00%	3.20%
Associate degree	17.39%	15.94%	27.54%	14.49%	7.25%	5.80%	2.90%	4.35%	2.90%	1.45%
Bachelor degree	16.67%	6.86%	16.67%	16.67%	20.59%	6.86%	4.90%	2.94%	2.94%	1.96%
Graduate degree	13.89%	2.78%	8.33%	22.22%	16.67%	8.33%	11.11%	0.00%	2.78%	13.89%

<b>Canada</b>	\$0-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$124,999	\$125,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$174,999	\$175,000-\$199,999	\$200,000+
Less than high school degree	21.43%	21.43%	28.57%	7.14%	7.14%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
High school degree or equivalent	4.35%	18.48%	32.61%	20.65%	14.13%	3.26%	1.09%	3.26%	1.09%	0.00%
Some college but no degree	3.16%	13.68%	33.68%	21.05%	10.53%	5.26%	3.16%	2.11%	1.05%	2.11%
Associate degree	0.00%	13.73%	27.45%	11.76%	17.65%	9.80%	5.88%	5.88%	0.00%	1.96%
Bachelor degree	2.02%	5.05%	11.11%	13.13%	17.17%	15.15%	8.08%	6.06%	9.09%	11.11%



Graduate degree	1.96%	5.88%	11.76%	9.80%	21.57%	11.76%	5.88%	7.84%	3.92%	15.69%
-----------------	-------	-------	--------	-------	--------	--------	-------	-------	-------	--------

**Question 20:** Please indicate the geographic region in which you currently live. (\*\*see pages 23-24 for maps\*\*)

<b>United States</b>	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Less than high school degree	0.00%	12.12%	27.27%	3.03%	30.30%	6.06%	9.09%	3.03%	9.09%
High school degree or equivalent	2.40%	10.78%	17.37%	5.99%	25.15%	7.78%	14.97%	7.19%	7.78%
Some college but no degree	4.80%	7.20%	12.80%	6.40%	22.40%	4.80%	17.60%	7.20%	16.80%
Associate degree	5.80%	14.49%	14.49%	7.25%	23.19%	14.49%	5.80%	4.35%	10.14%
Bachelor degree	3.92%	16.67%	11.76%	8.82%	19.61%	5.88%	9.80%	8.82%	14.71%
Graduate degree	8.33%	13.89%	8.33%	11.11%	25.00%	13.89%	2.78%	8.33%	8.33%

<b>Canada</b>	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Territories
Less than high school degree	0.00%	28.57%	50.00%	14.29%	7.14%	0.00%
High school degree or equivalent	8.70%	18.48%	44.57%	21.74%	5.43%	1.09%
Some college but no degree	6.32%	15.79%	51.58%	21.05%	5.26%	0.00%
Associate degree	11.76%	19.61%	45.10%	11.76%	11.76%	0.00%
Bachelor degree	8.08%	12.12%	46.46%	19.19%	14.14%	0.00%
Graduate degree	5.88%	9.80%	56.86%	21.57%	5.88%	0.00%