





STATE OF THE FOODSERVICE PACKAGING INDUSTRY

FPI FALL CONFERENCE DENVER, CO OCTOBER 24, 2024

FOODSERVICE PACKAGING INSTITUTE

THE LEADING AUTHORITY FOR THE NORTH AMERICAN FOODSERVICE PACKAGING INDUSTRY SINCE 1933



ABOUT FPI

WHO WE ARE

The Foodservice Packaging Institute (FPI), the leading authority for the North American foodservice packaging industry, encourages the responsible use of all foodservice packaging through promotion of its benefits and members' products. Serving as the voice of the industry to educate and influence stakeholders, FPI provides a legal forum to address the challenges and opportunities facing the foodservice packaging industry.

OUR MEMBERS

FPI includes approximately 90% of the entire industry in North America. Its core members are foodservice packaging manufacturers and their raw material and machinery suppliers.

THE VOICE OF FOODSERVICE PACKAGING

OUTREACH AND ENGAGEMENT

- The FPI team attends approximately 45-50 national and regional conferences and events on an annual basis. Other networking meetings are routinely a part of team travel, including member site visits.
 - Facility tours and sales team meetings please reach out!

THE VOICE OF FOODSERVICE PACKAGING

OUTREACH AND ENGAGEMENT

- The FPI team engages with dozens of other associations, non-profits and allied groups that touch the foodservice packaging industry in some way. The level to which we engage and the methods we use vary depending on the group and the subject matter.
- These touchpoints span from basic communications alignment, technical or research related to policy and recovery work.
- Our allies offer the association and thereby the industry greater bandwidth representation and often a louder voice sharing our message.

PEERS & PARTNERS SNAPSHOT















INFLUENCES ON THE STATE OF THE FOODSERVICE PACKAGING











P.O. Box 726, Falls Church, VA 22046 tel (703) 592-9889 fax (703) 592-9864 email fpi@fpi.org web www.fpi.org

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 2023 TRENDS REPORT

- Policy has a starring role (again)
 - Extended Producer Responsibility
- Economic
 - Inflation, supply chain disruptions, transportation, labor (lack of skilled workers, overall shortages)
- Segments and dayparts shift post-COVID
 - Declining breakfast daypart
 - Rise of the convenience store as a foodservice destination and delivery model

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TRENDS REPORT

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SNEAK PEEK 2024 TRENDS REPORT

- Imports both machinery and finished goods
- Noticeable urgency towards "sustainable packaging" driven by the need to justify or replace
- EPR
 - Confusion in regulations
- Shorter lead times for domestic machinery/equipment
- Automation still a focus to help with labor issues
- New materials/innovation focus
- Material shifts, innovation bringing in new materials types, shift from plastic to paper.
- M&A/Consolidation

State of the Industry Report







ro box / 26 Falls Church, VA 22046 tel (703) 592-9889 fax (703) 592-9864 email fpi@fpi.org web www.fpi.org

WHAT ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOODSERVICE PACKAGING ITEMS?

| 2019 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| PerformanceAppearanceCost | CostPerformanceAppearance | Cost Performance Recyclable | Cost Compostable Recyclable Recycled- content Performance | CostPerformanceRecyclable |

Source: FPI's 2019-2024 State of the Industry Survey

HOW DO YOU EXPECT THIS YEAR TO BE COMPARED TO THE PREVIOUS YEAR...

• In terms of volume:

| 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 72% better | 50% better | 57% better |
| 7% worse | 27% worse | 10% worse |
| 21% the same | 23% the same | 33% the same |

• In terms of profit:

| 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 58% better | 38% better | 35% better |
| 15% worse | 29% worse | 23% worse |
| 27% the same | 32% the same | 42% the same |

TOP MARKET SEGMENTS THAT WILL SEE GROWTH IN THE NEXT 5 YEARS?

| 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|--|--|
| 1) Supermarket/Grocery 2) Fast Casual 2) Chain QSR 4) C-stores 5) Independent QSR | 1) Fast Casual 1) Supermarket/Grocery 3) Chain QSR 3) C-store 5) Independent QSR | 1) Chain QSR 1) C-store 1) Fast Casual 4) Supermarket/Grocery 5) Hospitals |

CONSUMER PERCEPTIONS

FPI CONSUMER PERCEPTIONS SURVEY & REPORT

conducted in 2019 and again in 2021

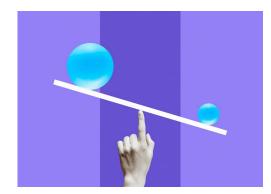
TOP ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERN

Single-use items may end up as litter on land and in waterways.

CONSUMER PERCEPTIONS

FOODSERVICE INDUSTRY PERCEPTIONS

- Consumer sentiments
 - Quick service/fast casual foodservice perceptions (price tag for experience)
 - Economics
 - Inflation
 - At home and away from home food shifts



BRAND COMMITMENTS

OPERATOR AND RETAILER SUSTAINABILITY COMMITMENTS, FOR PACKAGING, MOST LIKELY TO INCLUDE:

- Recyclable or compostable
- Recycled content
- Sustainably sourced

ADDITIONAL INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL FACTORS:

- Supplier commitments (material and manufacturing)
- Pacts or alliances
- Legislative and regulatory







Nine State Laws Including*:

- Polystyrene bans (3)
- EPR (2)
- Labeling (2)
- Upon Request (2)
- Toxics/PFAS (1)

2021

Nine State Laws Including*:

- Toxics/PFAS (4)
- EPR (2)
- PCR (1)
- Labeling (1)

Nine State Laws Including*:

- Polystyrene (4)**
- Needs Assessment (2)
- Labeling (2)**
- Toxics/PFAS (1)

2023

- ON EPR TransitionNB New EPR Program
- Federal Single-use
 Plastics Prohibition

2022

- QC EPR Transition
- AB New EPR Program
- BC Single-Use and Plastic Waste Prevention Regulation
- NS New EPR Program

* Some laws include more than one topic, not all laws represented ** Some with limited scope

2024 POLICY ACTIVITY

CANADA

- Federal activity relating to foodservice packaging under their plastics initiatives on pause, except for the plastics registry
- Continued provincial extended producer responsibility program introduction, evolution, expansion and harmonization efforts
- Provincially, British Columbia remains most active on single-use and plastics

UNITED STATES

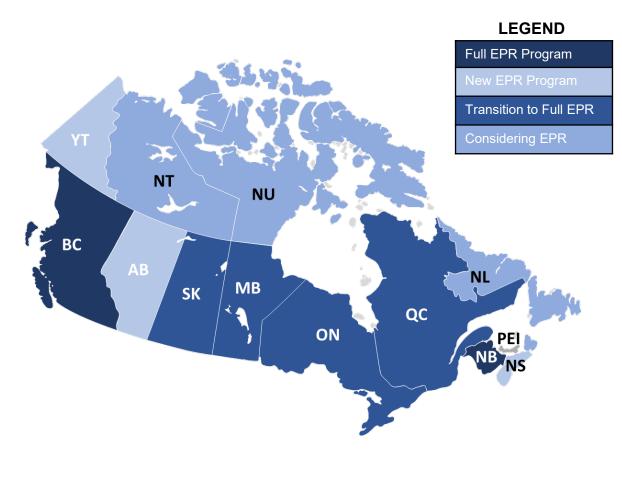
- Federal activity relating to single-use plastics has increased recently
- Primary activity impacting foodservice packaging at remains at the state level
- EPR policy proposals continue to be a vehicle for many policies and topics
- Aspirational goals translating to legislative proposals

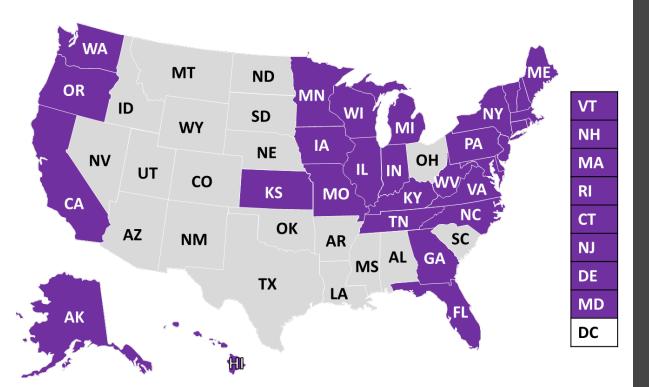
Legislative and regulatory definitions of "plastics" continue to go beyond plastics-only items

2024 PROVINCIAL ACTIVITY



Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR)





As of October 2024

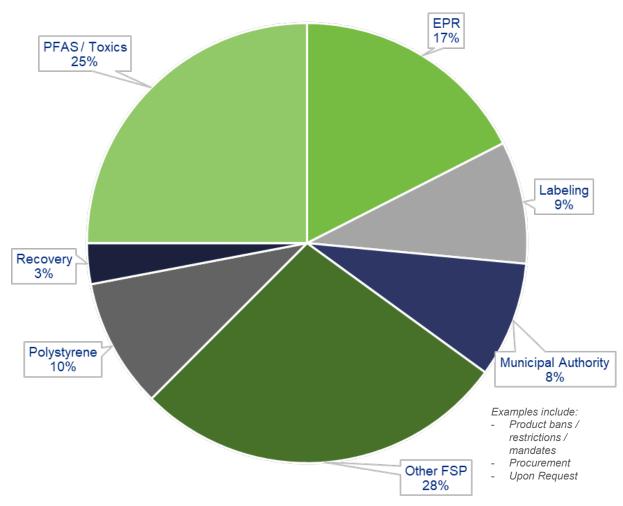
2024 STATE LEGISLATIVE LANDSCAPE

250 proposed pieces of legislation relating to FSP in 30 states.



2024 STATE ACTIVITY POLICY AREAS





2024 FPI ENGAGEMENT

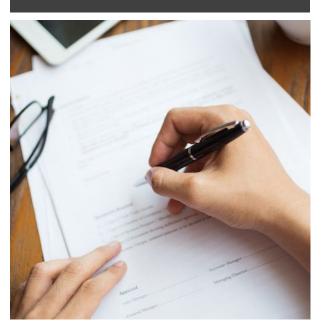




LEGISLATIVE ENGAGEMENT

REGULATORY ENGAGEMENT

2024 PASSED





Labeling

Maine: <u>HP 193 / LD 295</u> An Act to Incentivize Accurate Recyclability Labeling on Packaging Material

Washington: <u>HB 2301</u> Waste Material Management—various Provisions



Extended Producer Responsibility

Minnesota: <u>HF 3911</u> Environment and natural resources supplemental budget bill



<u>Other</u>

California: <u>SB 1053</u> Reusable grocery bags, and plastic film prohibition

<u>CA AB 347</u> Toxic substances: testing and enforcement

Rhode Island: <u>SB 2850</u> Toxic Packaging Reduction Act

2024 CALIFORNIA DID NOT PASS



CALIFORNIA REPUBLIC

SB 1167 – Single-use drinking vessels (failed)

SB 1231 – Plastic Pollution Prevention and Packaging Producer Responsibility Act: environmental advertising (failed)

AB 2761 – Plastic packaging: Reducing Toxics in Packaging Act (PFAS, PVC, PVDC) (failed)

THE FUTURE

CANADA

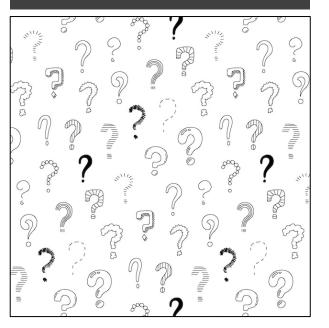
- Federal plastics agenda dependent on court appeal
- Provincial EPR introduction, implementation, harmonization

UNITED STATES

- States to watch 2024: Michigan and New Jersey
- 2025 reintroduction of and new state EPR proposals
- Significant ongoing regulatory activity
- Expect material restrictions, chemical bans and labeling to be individually addressed and/or as part of EPR



WHY EPR?



CALIFORNIA

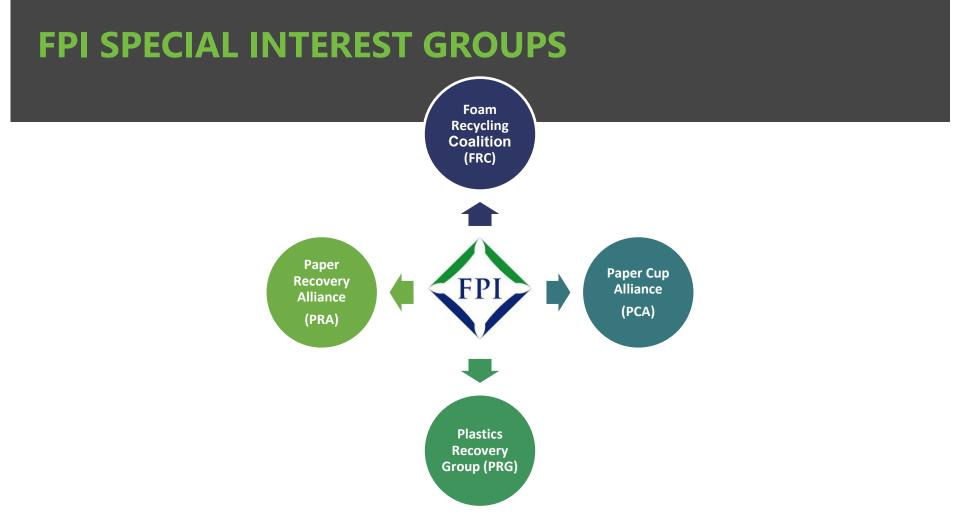
... All covered material offered for sale, distributed, or imported in or into the state on or after January 1, 2032, is recyclable in the state or eligible for being labeled compostable ...

MINNESOTA

After January 1, 2032, no producer may introduce covered materials unless covered services are provided for the covered materials through a program in a stewardship plan approved by the commissioner and the covered materials are:

- 1. considered reusable and capable of being managed through a reuse system...
- 2. capable of refill and supported by a refill system
- 3. included on the recyclable / compostables lists

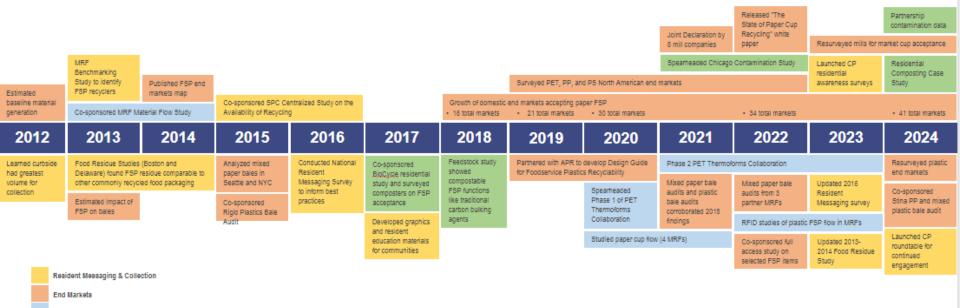




CURRENT PRA & PRG MEMBERS



FOUNDATIONAL WORK



MRFs / Sortation

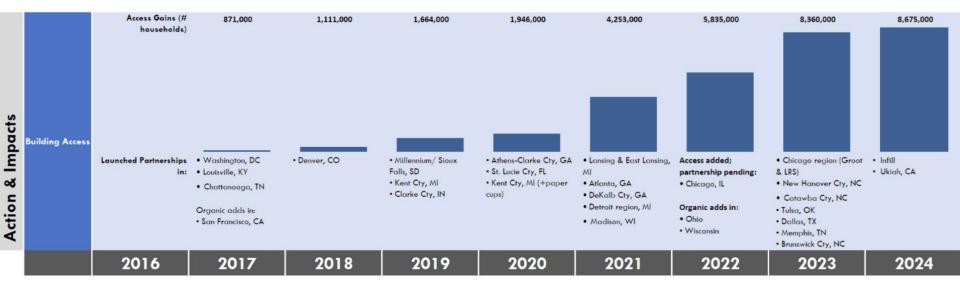
Composting



Overviews of studies available at www.recvcleFSP.org.



IMPACT OF PRA, PRG & PCA



PRA/PRG COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIP REACH

Partnerships Launched

- Chattanooga, TN
- Washington, DC
- Louisville, KY
- Denver, CO
- Millennium Recycling (Sioux Falls, SD)
- Kent County, MI
- Clark County, IN
- St. Lucie County, FL
- Martin County, FL
- Indian River County, FL
- Athens-Clarke County, GA
- Atlanta, GA
- DeKalb County, GA
- Lansing/East Lansing, MI
- Detroit, MI
- RRRASOC MRF (Oakland County, MI)
- GFL MRF (New Boston, MI)
- Pellitteri Waste Systems (Madison, WI)
- Groot Industries, LRS, SWALCO (Chicago region, IL)
- New Hanover County, NC
- Catawba County, NC
- Tulsa, OK
- Dallas, TX
- Memphis, TN
- Brunswick County, NC
- Chicago, IL
- Ukiah, CA



As of October

2024

FOCUS SHIFT: EPR STATES

- EPR programs taking shape in OR and CO
- Dialogues with CalRecycle
 - CA webinar set for Q1 2025, with follow-up webinar later in 2025
- Focus on creating on-ramps for FSP to keep products in the marketplace

RECENT ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- CO CAA visit at the meeting
- First CA launch with Ukiah
- Residential Compost Report
- Webinar Series





RESIDENTIAL COMPOSTING & FOODSERVICE PACKAGING: EIGHT PROGRAM CASE STUDIES

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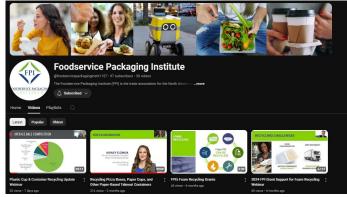
September 2024

WEBINAR SERIES

- Open to all!
- PS Foam Recycling Grants April
- Recycling Pizza Boxes, Paper Cups, and Other Paper-based Takeout Containers – July
- Plastic FSP Recovery October
- Compostable FSP Coming soon! November

Follow our YouTube channel!

Marketing Panel tomorrow!



CURRENT FRC MEMBERS



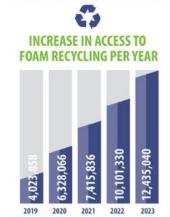
INEOS Styrolution

pactıv **€** evergreen[™]





34 total grants have been awarded. Chart shows cumulative number of FRC grantees that have installed equipment and are operating foam PS recycling programs through the end of 2023.

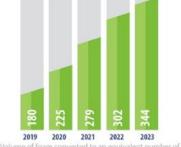


Additional population that have access to foam recycling based on active FRC grant projects.

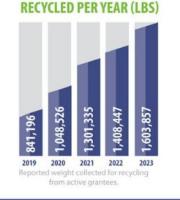
Impact of Foam PS Recycling Grants in North America

FPI's Foam Recycling Coalition has awarded grants across North America to increase the recycling of foam polystyrene. The data here summarizes the impact of the grants that have been implemented from 2019 through 2023. FRC began awarding grants in 2015. For more details, please visit www.RecycleFoam.org.





Volume of foam converted to an equivalent number of tractor trailer loads. 53 ft trailer = 3,816 cubic feet, non-densified foam = 1.30lb./ cubic ft.



TOTAL WEIGHT OF FOAM



WHAT'S NEXT FOR FOODSERVICE PACKAGING?

WORKING AT LIGHTSPEED

- Continued Legislative/Regulatory activity
- Continued innovation and circularity
- Consolidation
- Recovery?



https://starwars.fandom.com/wiki/Lightspeed/Legends

PREPARING FOR 2025

2025 IS AROUND THE CORNER ... WE NEED YOU!

Member input and engagement remains critical to our efforts

Get involved!

- Participate in FPI's surveys
 - January: State of the Industry
 - September: Trends
- Join FPI's Recovery Groups
- Participate in FPI's Government Relations Committee
- Tell your coworkers: Member 101 webinar early Q1 2025
- Be sure that you are on our mailing lists
- Reach out anytime with feedback, questions and opportunities for FPI





CONTACT INFORMATION



Natha Dempsey <u>ndempsey@fpi.org</u> Ashley Elzinga <u>aelzinga@fpi.org</u> Jennifer Goldman jgoldman@fpi.org Carol Patterson <u>cpatterson@fpi.org</u>

www.fpi.org



